13 NOV. 1934

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INSURANCE
SWADESHI in INSURANCE is easy. INDIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES are ready with their service.

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

VOL. XXII NO. 267 BOMBAY: TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1934 TWELVE PAGES

INSURANCE
SWADESHI in INSURANCE is easy. INDIAN INSURANCE COMPANIES are ready with their service.

TO-MORROW IS CITY'S DAY OF TRIAL

VOTE CONGRESS: UPHOLD YOUR PRESTIGE

Rajen Babu's Call To Bombay

Vindication Of India's Self-Respect Is Supreme Need

BALLOT BOX MUST TELL

"Parsi name and fame will stand doubly enhanced in prestige by solid support to the Congress rather than by a comutative communal vote. The supreme need of the hour is the vindication of India's self respect," says Sjt. Rajagopalachari in the course of an appeal to the voters of Bomaby on the eve of the Legislative Assembly Elections.

LOYALTY TO CONGRESS

"Polling booths offer another opportunity to the citizens to show their deep loyalty to the Congress", says Babu Rajendra Prasad in the course of a message he wires from Patna to the B. P. C. C. Similar messages have been received from tried leaders of the nation and we publish below some of them.

(FROM RAJEN BABU.)

Sjt. Babu Rajendra Prasad, President of the Indian National Congress, has wired the following message:

"The enthusiasm displayed during the Congress Week was unique. The success achieved there was largely due to the citizens of Bombay. Polling booths offer another opportunity to the citizens to show their deep loyalty to the Congress. The Congress call for sacrifice has always received most splendid response from the City of Bombay. I trust Bombay will rise to the occasion once again and respond to the call for votes. Remember Congress claim rests on solid foundation of past service and sacrifice and promise of equally determined effort in future. Bombay should vote solid for Congress candidates and maintain its own prestige."

(FROM SJT. C. RAJAGOPALACHARI.)

"Fifty years of unbroken service, and a record of sacrifice and suffering during the last 15 years (which is unique in the history of the whole world) and during the last four years a marvellous exhibition of undaunted courage (of which any nation can be proud) certainly entitle the Congress demand for its candidates cent per cent votes of Bombay City and Province.

"It is not candidates in their personal capacity that demand the right and opportunity to represent the people, but it is the Congress with all its history. Surely no question of community, caste or religion should affect the fulfilment of this claim.

"After a full session of the Indian National Congress has endorsed the resolutions, adopted by the All-India Congress Committee, it is not open to any one, who recognises the wisdom of national discipline, to contest the claim of Congress candidates. South India is likely to return nearly, if not actually, cent per cent Congress and it would ill become Bombay city to do less."

APPEAL TO PARSIS.

"If Mr. Jamnadas Mehta's opposition to the Congress is condemned outright and the case of Sir Cowasji alone remains to be solved, I ask the question how can one Parsi member in the Assembly protect the special interests, if any, of the Parsi community?

"I ask again, can there be any better, more watchful or more considerate guardian of Parsi welfare and good opinion than the Congress that still claims continuing inspiration from Dadabhai Naoroji and commands the most devoted service from his grand-daughters, No. The Congress will jealously guard the interests of the Parsis and can and will insist more to that end than a Parsi himself can do. If then, it is not for the protection of Parsi interests, is it for enhancing the prestige of the Parsi name that the Zoroastrians of Bombay should vote for Sir Cowasji, in opposition to the Congress? Parsi name and fame will stand doubly enhanced in prestige by solid support to the Congress rather than by a communal cumulative vote. Is it, then, Sir Cowasji's abilities and experience that entitle him to preference apart from what community he hails from? The supreme need of the hour is the vindication of India's self-respect by an organised answer to all the grievous wounds and insults hurled against the Indian National Congress. Did not the Parsi community enthusiastically join in the historic re-

(Continued on page 7.)

CONGRESS WINS ALL ALONG LINE

The following is a list of the Congress candidates who have been returned unopposed or otherwise to the Assembly:—

UNITED PROVINCES.

1. Munshi Iswar Saran (Gorakhpur-cum-Benares).
2. Dr. Bhagwan Das (Seven Cities).
3. Ch. Raghubir Singh (Meerut).
4. Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant (Rohilkhand and Kumaon).

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

5. Seth Sheo Das Daga (Landholder's Constituency).

BIHAR.

6. Mr. Deep Narayan Singh.

ASSAM.

7. Mr. N. C. Bardoloi
8. Mr Basant Kumar Das.

MADRAS.

9. Mr. S. Satyamurti.
10. Sami Venkatachalam Chetty.

VOTE FOR COUNTRY
VOTE FOR FREEDOM
GIVE YOUR VOTES TO SJT MUNSHI AND DR DESHMUKH
INDIA EXPECTS YOU TO DO YOUR DUTY
VOTE for CONGRESS CANDIDATES!
VOTE FOR SJT MUNSHI AND DR DESHMUKH
OBEY CONGRESS MANDATE

Some of the Assembly Election posters prepared by the B. P. C. C.

Secret Recruitment For Saar

UNRULY SCENES AT CONGRESS MEETING

Futile Attempt To Break It Up At Poona

STONES THROWN AT SPEAKER'S TABLE

(By TELEPHONE.)

POONA, Nov. 12.

Two persons were injured and pandemonium reigned supreme as a consequence of the fall of two stones on the speaker's table when Mr. C. Rajagopalachariar addressed a mammoth meeting in the Shaniwar Wada Maidan this evening.

The opponents of the Congress had mustered strong and it appeared that they had come with the determination to create disturbance and to break up the meeting.

Despite, however, this incident Mr. Rajagopalachariar continued to address the meeting and exhorted the audience in a speech lasting over twenty minutes to vote for the Congress candidates and to prove to the country that Congress could stand not only the rough handling by the Government, but even by those among them who opposed it and yet emerge unscathed and victorious in its election campaign.

NESSIM PASHA TO FORM GOVT.

ALEXANDRIA, Nov. 12.

Nessim Pasha has agreed to form the Government.—Reuter.

MACDONALD'S EXPLANATION

Only Facilitating Governing Commission's Task For Plebiscite

LONDON, Nov. 12.

In the House of Commons members of all parties eagerly questioned Mr. MacDonald as regards the morning papers' statement that Government was secretly recruiting ex-officers to reinforce the Saar police during the Plebiscite.

Mr. MacDonald explained that the League Council requested the members of the League to facilitate the Saar Governing Commission in recruiting additional police outside the Saar Territory during the Plebiscite. A number of applications received from ex-officers were forwarded to the Saar Governing Commission after a preliminary inquiry into their ability to speak German and French.

He declared the allegation that the Foreign Office or the War Office was secretly recruiting men was absolutely untrue.

Mr. MacDonald reassured Mr. Lansbury that Britain was not responsible for the men should anything happen. The Government were simply facilitating as a member of the League contact between intending volunteers and the Saar Commission.—Reuter.

FUTURE OF BELGA UNCERTAIN

But No Anxiety About Franc

AMERICA, NOW CENTRE OF GOLD GROUP

(Special Cable)

LONDON, Nov. 12.

Despite the record of gold cover repeated by the Ministerial declarations the ability and determination of Belgium to remain on the gold standard and the denial of the rumoured loan by the Federal Reserve Bank, market circles here continue to view the future of Belga with apprehension and nervousness, the three months rate being 55 centimes discount. Buyers are very reluctant while the bear speculation is rapidly increasing which is revealed in forward rates as the spot is controlled by Belgian authorities.

Anxiety concerning the franc died down as Flandin is believed to be a sound financier. At the same time, the recent steadiness the electorate to exercise its right to the heavy intervention by the American exchange funds and, according to the 'Financial News', this is explained by the fact that America regards herself now as the centre of the gold group. The paper suggests that the support accorded to the gold currencies may be a preventive measure against further extension of the sterling area.

VOTE STRAIGHT FOR CONGRESS

And Tell Your Friends Also To Do So

WHERE TO VOTE IN BOMBAY

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ELECTION, NON-MUSLIM CONSTITUENCY: POLLING, 8 A.M. TO 12 NOON & 1 TO 6 P.M. ON WEDNESDAY.

"A" Ward: Town Hall.
"B" and "C" Wards: Seth Jivraj Balu Navi Wadi, Picket Road.
"D" and "E" Wards: Muzzaferabad Hall, Grant Road.
"F" and "G" Wards: Dr. Antonio de Silva High School, Dadar, B. B. & C. I.

Flutter In Olympian Dovecotes

Sir Shanmukham's Defeat Has Stunning Effect On Officialdom

NEWS SPOILS TEA PARTY

(FROM OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.)

NEW DELHI, Nov. 12.

News of the defeat of Sir Shanmukham Chetty has almost stunned Official Delhi. Every calculation that was made here by the Government indicated that Sir Shanmukham's seat was safe, but since Mr. Satyamurti's election yesterday the official estimate had begun to waver and they were not unprepared to hear the news of the President's defeat.

Rarely had Delhi felt such anxiety about any election as on this occasion and the newspaper and News Agency offices were having a most strenuous time in answering calls at the rate of almost two a minute. The unfortunate breakdown of the trunk telephone between Delhi and Madras added to the suspense and it was not till after 5 p.m. that the news reached by wire and spread over the whole of Delhi.

Quite a large number of high officials and leading citizens of the town were at the time attending a tea party and speculation soon started on who would now be the President of Assembly. It was generally agreed that the Government would oppose a Congress nominee and that whoever was put up by the Centre Group would win.

Some suggested that a Muslim was more likely to be returned and that the rival claim for leadership of the Independent Party between Mr. M. A. Jinnah and Sir Abdur Rahim may lead one of them to accept the Chair. And as Sir Abdur Rahim is an ex-Chief Justice and an experienced member of the Assembly his name is being mentioned for Presidentship. And if Congress would care to put up a Deputy President its nominee may be backed by the Independents. This means that Mr. Abdul Matin Choudhry may not have the chance of re-election as Deputy President. However a great deal would depend on the party formations and any speculation made now would have to be revised in the light of the relative party strength.

NON-PARTY PLEDGE.

It is expected that whoever is elected President would pledge himself to be a non-party man. The reason for this is that many here consider that the defeat of Sir Shanmukham was caused partially by the fact that he stood on a party ticket and defended the Ottawa Agreement as part of his electoral programme. Many here believe that if Sir Shanmukham had stood on his Presidential record, which was indeed brilliant, he would have got a larger support and considering the margin whereby he has been defeated he might have won.

Sir Shanmukham is expected here on the 19th instant and will stay till the 23rd.

OFFICIAL REGRET.

There is also regret expressed here that ill-health has prevented Sir Ibrahim Rahimtoola from seeking election to the Assembly as his excellent record of work was enough to win him uncontested election to the Chair. However, now the Assembly will have to make the choice of its President and funnily the Fifth Assembly will be almost entirely cut off from its predecessor. With the exception of the European Group all important elements would be more or less new and, [illegible] is more, the Assembly will [illegible] a new President, a new De- President and a new Lea- of Opposition and very soon ew Leader of the House. All the Fifth Assembly will prove a very interesting body and the Congress successes at the polls have made the Government to begin, from now, its programme of planning the voting strength.

"HIGHEST REGARD FOR CONGRESS"

Mahatma Gandhi in the course of a statement says: "I entertain the highest regard for the Congress.

When we achieve our goal, as we will and must, the Congress will be found to have contributed the largest share in the attainment. There is thus, in the present fight a battle between measures and not men. Every vote given to Congress candidates means so much progress towards our goal.

An institution that has just passed the self-denying ordinance in the shape of a rigorous constitution, in my opinion, deserves universal support. That can just now be best expressed by sending as many Congressmen as possible to the Assembly."

BELGIAN GOVT. CRISIS

Will Resign On National Recovery Issue

BRUSSELS, Nov. 12.

The Government will resign tomorrow owing to the lack of an agreement on the desirable measures aiming at national recovery. It is not thought that the crisis will last long.—Reuter.

TABULATED ADLETS
1 Anna Per Word.
Minimum Re. 1

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted in these columns on cash payment and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word. Minimum charge is fixed at Re. 1 for 16 words. Abbreviations and numbers (up to 10 figures) are to be counted as complete words.

ADVERTISEMENTS OF PRIVATE NATURE are inserted with Box Numbers and in such cases the six words—"Box No.—The "Bombay Chronicle"—must be paid for. The Management reserves to themselves the right of refusing any advertisement without giving ANY reason for doing so.

BLOCK LETTERED OR TYPEWRITTEN Advertisements will ensure correct insertions; otherwise no responsibility for any mistake will be accepted by the Management. Unclaimed replies to the Advertisements are destroyed after about a month.

REPLIES TO THE ADVERTISEMENTS should be addressed carefully as under : "Box No.— The Advertisement Department, The "Bombay Chronicle," Red Building, Parsi Bazaar Street, BOMBAY. To avoid mistakes the Box Number should be written distinctly.

8. MATRIMONIAL.

Educated young man of 25, of very respectable family holding Government Post desires suitable match, girl must be fair Hindu accomplished. No caste restriction Samajist Marathi-speaking preferred. Apply immediately Box No. 3208, "Bombay Chronicle."

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted Urgently for Import Firm experienced Shorthand Typist. Apply personally Parker and Company (Staff-Suppliers) 22, Apollo Street, Fort. (3231)

Wanted — A Gujarati-knowing Hindu Lady Office-Assistant, preferably a Graduate, to join immediately. Apply Box No. 3222, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted—Clerks, Judicial Officers, Foresters, Graduates, Doctors, Engineers, Accountants, Overseers Storekeepers. Consult Goodwin & Co., Employment Suppliers, Delhi. (3226).

Wanted—200 Entrants for Signaller's Course. Free training with an allowance of Rs. 25. Apply remitting Re. 1 to:—The Superintendent, Railway Training School, Jama Masjid, Delhi. (3227).

Swiss Pharmaceutical concern requires medical representatives who are able salesmen. Those with experience only need apply in own hand-writing to Box No. 9182, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted respectable and cultured young Actors and Actresses and a Studio Manager for a new Talkie Film Company at Bombay, intending to work with high ideals. Preference to persons knowing Hindi, and Music. Apply stating full particulars, salary and photographs C|o. Post Box No. 998, Bombay. (9184)

Wanted a Spinning Master, must have long experience in fine counts as well as waste spinning. Applications will be treated in confidence. Apply immediately stating terms to the Madhowji Dharamsi Mills, Foras Road, Bombay 8. (9183)

Wanted Inspector of Weights and Measures on Rs. 70—5|2—150 with Rs. 20 conveyance allowance per month on one year's probation who should be Graduate of a recognised University in Electrical or Mechanical Engineering or in Physics and Mathematics or Second or First Class Diploma holder in Electrical or Mechanical Engineering of V. J. Technical Institute, Bombay, or of Poona or Karachi. N.E.D. Engineering College and know well English and Gujarathi. Apply stating age, nationality, experience, before 25th November. 1934, to President, District Local Board, Surat. (9128).

Wanted competent Circle Officers on Rs. 150—20—350 plus office allowance with excellent future prospects to open district offices and organise sale of tea. Apply with postage. OLYMPIA TEA COMPANY, 162, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta. (3202).

9. SITUATION VACANT.

Wanted—Hindu Lady Doctor Gujerati knowing as House Surgeon for Hindu Nirashrit Fund Maternity Home. Write with pay, testimonials, Honorary Secretary, Balaji Road, Surat. (3209).

12. TO BE LET.

Godowns most centrally situated at Mazagaon near Police Court. Spacious, well-ventilated, high ceiling, water and moth proof. Excellent for factory purposes. Apply Box No. 101, "Bombay Chronicle."

69. LOANS & MORTGAGES

Twelve Monthly Nine-Rupee-Instalments Liquidate Hundred-Rupee-Loan-and-Interest. Consult the Dwarkabai Memorial Savings and Loans Office, Nowroji Street, Thakurdwar. (3193)

73. AGENTS WANTED.

WANTED INFLUENTIAL AGENTS to sell "Bombay Sentinel" Daily Edition particularly at the following places:—

Balsar	Broach	Baroda
Borivli	Bhusaval	Dahod
Deolali	Dhond	Daman
Dhanu Road	Golvad	Karjat
Kasara	Lonavla	Manmad
Matheran	Neral	Navsari
Nasik	Sholapur	Virar

Write for terms and conditions to the Manager, the "Bombay Sentinel," Red House, Parsee Bazaar Street, Fort.

Applications are invited from persons desiring to take up the Selling Agency of the "Bombay Chronicle," Daily and Sunday Editions particularly at Rajahmundry, Malegaon, Barnagar, Ratlam, Larkhana, Mirpurkas, Sd. Jhansi, Jubbulpore, Manmad, Dhond, Pandharpur, Raichur, Balapur, Ernakulam, Dharmavaram, Trivandrum, Bezwada, Cochin, Coimbatore, Cocanada, Guntur, Nidadavole, Palghar, Ongole, Ottapalam, Samalkot, Salem, Katni, Meerut, Agra, Kamptee, Seoni, Saugor, Ajmer, Harda, Mysore, Anantapur, Nandura, Dehra Dun, Honawar, Delhi, Simla, Wardha-Castle, Rock Arvi, Ellichpur, Hinganghat, Kamptee, Pithapuram, Madras, Adoni, Nellore, Gwalior, Mhow, Sangli, Satara. Write for terms and conditions to the Manager, the "Bombay Chronicle," Co., Ltd., P. O. Box No. 322, Bombay.

87. ASTROLOGERS.

Why Worry?—Consult Professor KAZI, Gifted Astrologer for Business, Job, Travel, Health or Marriage Problems, etc. Railway Hotel, Charni Road. (3225).

156. MISCELLANEOUS.

Best Race Tips.—Mahmoud Bey, the famous Egyptian Spiritualist will give race tips as requested by his clients and friends. Don't miss this opportunity and get through his advice the best tips ever got. Call personally at Amrut Building, Dougali Road, Ballard Estate, Phone 24039. (R3232).

Public Notices

GOVERNMENT Announcements, Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—

Per column inch Per insertion.

1st Insertion	.... Rs. 7-8-0
2nd Insertion	.... Rs. 5-8-0
3rd Insertion	.... Rs. 4-8-0
4th and Subsequent Insertions	.... Rs. 3-8-0

Mofussil Advertisers are requested to send remittances in advance and state clearly whether they wish to insert their advertisements in these columns or in the Classified.

THE BOMBAY ELECTRIC SUPPLY & TRAMWAYS CO., LTD.

LOST SHARE CERTIFICATE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that SHARE CERTIFICATE No. 7807 in respect of 5 ordinary shares Nos. 527446 to 527450 of the Bombay Electric Supply & Tramways Company, Limited, standing in the name of Mr. Radhakrishan Dalip Chand Chabak, has been LOST or MISLAID. Any claim in respect of these shares should be notified to the Company at their Registered Office, Electric House Post Fort, Bombay, No. 1, within one month, from the date hereof, otherwise a duplicate share certificate will be issued irrespective of any claim in respect thereof. Dated 13-11-1934.

BOMBAY BARODA & CENTRAL INDIA RAILWAY COMPANY.

(Incorporated in England by Special Act of Parliament).

The undersigned having returned from leave has from the afternoon of this day taken over charge of the Office of Agent, B.B. & C.I. Railway from Mr. A.N.J. Harrison.
Bombay, 12th Nov. 1934.
9187. (Sd.) M.W. BRAYSHAY.

S. S. "HAVRE MARU."

CONSIGNEES OF CARGO per the above steamer are hereby informed of her arrival here on 12th November, 1934, from Japan via ports en route and requested to present Bills of Lading for counter-signature without delay. Applications for survey should be made in writing to the undersigned within 7 days after discharging and prior to removal of cargo from the Landing Shed.
R. ISHIGAKI,
Manager,
Osaka Shosen Kaisha.

Legal Notices

IN THE MATTER OF THE INDIAN COMPANIES ACT, 1913
and
IN THE MATTER OF HARD-CASTLE AMIN AND COMPANY, LIMITED.
(In Voluntary Liquidation).

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Section 217 of the Indian Companies Act, 1913, that a General Meeting of the abovenamed Company will be held at Alice Building, Hornby Road, Bombay, on THURSDAY, the twentieth day of December, 1934, at four o'clock in the afternoon for the purpose of having an account laid before the Company showing the manner in which the winding up has been conducted and the property of the Company disposed of, and of hearing any explanation which may be given by the Liquidator, and also of determining by extraordinary resolution the manner in which the books accounts and documents of the Company and of the Liquidator thereof shall be disposed of.

AND NOTICE IS ALSO HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to Section 242 of the Indian Companies Act, 1913 that at an Extraordinary General Meeting of the members of the abovenamed Company will be submitted for consideration and if thought fit be passed an extraordinary resolution to the effect that the books accounts and documents of the Company and of the Liquidator shall be disposed of by destroying the same forthwith.
[redacted] the 10th day of Novem-
H. R. C. BREW,
Liquidator.
9186

Legal Notices

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that TRICUMDAS JETHABHAI and MULCHAND JETHABHAI, who were carrying on business in partnership with Govindji Rattanji under the name and firm of Messrs. Govindji Rattanji as Kariana Merchants at Kariana Bazaar, New Bardan Gully, outside the Fort of Bombay, have retired from the said firm of Messrs. Govindji Rattanji since Kartak Sud 1st S.Y. 1991.
Bombay dated this 12th day of November, 1934.
AMIN & DESAI.
Attorneys for
Messrs. Govindji Rattanji.
9188.

KOHINOOR
CINEMA
DADAR (B. B.)

DAILY at 5, 7-30 and 10 p.m.

THE EMPIRE

TO-DAY AT 6-30 & 10 P.M.

TO-MORROW AT 3-30; 6-30 AND 10 P.M.

ALEXANDRE DUMAS
MODERN TALKIE VERSION

THE THREE MUSKETEERS

ONE FOR ALL!

AND ALL FOR ONE!

Osaka Shoshen Kaisha
O. S. K. Line

REGULAR SERVICE
To Japan Via
SINGAPORE, HONG-KONG & SHANGHAI

Steamer		Arrival.		Departur	
Havre	Maru	12th	Nov.	23rd	Nov.
Juyo	,,	23rd	,,	8th	Dec.
Pacific	,,	28th	,,	.....	
Havana	,,	9th	Dec.	24th	Dec.
Taijin	,,	24th	,,	8th	Jan.
Belgium	,,	27th	,,	11th	,,
Argun	,,	8th	Jan.	23rd	,,

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, LTD.
(Incorporated in Japan.)
Taj Building, Hornby Road,
Bombay.
Telegrams:—"Shosen."

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DAILY EDITION

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FOREIGN

Yearly	..... Rs. 10
Half-yearly	..... Rs. 6

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The Sunday Edition must be subscribed for not less than six months.

SHIPPING NEWS
Exports And Imports

ARRIVALS.
NOVEMBER 12.

Gambhira, Graham, Calcutta.
City of Simla, McMillan, Liverpool.
City of Paris, Walton, Karachi.
Ceylon, Toursell, Gothenburg.
Viceroy of India, Thornton, London.
Havre Maru, Shinmura, Kobe.

DEPARTURES.
NOVEMBER 12.

City of Paris Wolton, Liverpool.
City of Venice, Lea, Karachi.

LOADING.
NOVEMBER 12.

Steamer Gogra for Rangoon.
Steamer Hatipara for Karachi.
Steamer Havre Maru for Kobe.

S S Ceylon:—The L Edward Ltd., steamer Ceylon arrived in harbour on Monday from Gothenburg, with a general cargo and 2 passengers.

S S Viceroy of India:—The P & O S N Coy's extra steamer Viceroy of India, arrived in harbour on Monday from London, with a general cargo and passengers

S S Havre Maru:—The O S K steamer Havre Maru, arrived in harbour yesterday from Kobe, with a general cargo.

S S Gambhira:—The B I S N Coy.'s steamer Gambhira arrived in harbour on Monday from Calcutta, with a general cargo.

S S City Paris.—The K N Coy's steamer City of Paris, arrived in harbour on Monday from Karachi, with a general cargo and 2 deck passengers and hence she sailed on the same day for Liverpool, with a general cargo, and 44 through passengers.

S S City of Simla.—The K N Coy's steamer City of Simla, arrived in harbour on Monday from Liverpool. with a general cargo, 153 saloon and 4 deck passengers.

EXPORTS.
Bombay, Nov. 12.

S S Tuscania for Liverpool.—250 bales cotton raw, T M Kaisha; 52 bales cotton yarn waste, Chimanlal & Sons; 4000 packets myrabollum, K Tricamji; 1280 bags myrabollum, H H Shesham; 1280 bags myrabollum, H Odhavji; 1329 bags g'nut oil cake Swastika Oil Mills; 131 bales wool raw R Virchand; 100 bales wool raw, V Omersey; 3205 bags g'nut cakes, Kilachand Devchand; 7 bales wool raw, Anglo-Siam Corporation; 11 bales wool raw H A Mahomed & Son; 70 bales wool raw, B Habhave.

S S Ockenfels for Hamburg.—214 bags kang grain and 34 bags turmeric, S M Rajgor & Co.; 165 bags kang grain, K Devjee Bros.; 110 bales cotton raw, Japan Cotton Trading Co.; 34 bags gum karaya, N Moolji & Co.; 1400 bags g'nut oil cakes,and 50 drums castor oil, Swastika Oil Mills.

For Antwerp.—60 bags ghally gum, J Mansey. & Co.; 125 bales hemp, Meyer Nissim; 55 bales cotton raw, Kilachand Devchand

For Hamburg option N. Ports.—101 drums castor oil, Devchand Oil Mills.

For Rotterdam.—100 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.; 107 bags kang grain, S M Rajgor & Co.; 140 bags castor seed, K M Nathoo 75 drums castor oil, Swastika Oil Mills.

For Oporto.—55 bales hemp, Meyer Nissim.

For Piracus.—50 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.

For Malmo.—50 bales hemp, Meyer Nissim.

For Oslo.—13 drums castor oil, Swastika Oil Mills.

For Gothenburg.—60 bales hemp, Meyer Nissim; 10 drums castor oil, Bharat Oil Mills.

For Ghent.—110 bales cotton raw, Patel Cotton Co.

For Gidniya.—110 bales cotton raw, K M Nathoo.

For Boston.—10 bales cotton fly, L O Vora.

For Rotterdam.—100 drums castor oil Swastika Oil Mills.

For Hamburg option N. Ports.—100 drums castor oil, Swastika Oil Mills.

S S City of Simla for Glasgow.—1358 bags g'nut oil cakes, Ralli Bros.; 102 drums castor oil, Bharat Oil Mills.

For Barcelona.—50 bales cotton thread waste, V A Save; 679 bags g'nut oil cakes, Ralli Bros.; 100 bales cotton raw, B Maheshwari; 100 bales cotton raw, Volkart Bros.; 50 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.; 60 bales cotton raw, Italindia Cotton Co.

For Dunkirk.—12690 bags Ind g'nut, Ralli Bros.; 110 bales cotton raw, B Maheshwari.

For Alicante.—200 bales cotton raw, B Maheshwari.

S S Durenda for London.—70 bags mandi powder, A H Diab; 5 bales goat skin tanned and 15 bales cow hide tanned, M Esmail; 3 bales cow hide tanned, 4 bales goat skin, tanned and 3 bales sheep skin tanned, A L Hassam; 15 bales sheep skin, tanned and 2 bales goat skin tanned, M R Saffi & Co.; 333 bags kardi seed, T S Thodani & Sons.; 750 bags g'nut oil cake, M Hoosein & Sons.

For Havre.—110 bales cotton raw, K M Nathoo; 63 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.; 110 bales cotton raw, H Bhagwandas & Co

For Izmir.—30 bales cotton yarn R Shantilal & Co.; 70 bags mandi powder, A H Diab.

For Hull.—11436 bags linseed Strauss & Co.

For Volo.—20 bags g'nut seed, A A Kayum.

For Istamboul.—100 bags mandi powder, A H Diab.

For Jaffa.—3 bales cotton twist, M A A L Abdul Razzak.

For Piracus.—30 bales cotton raw, A Podar & Co. 50 bales cotton raw, N Nagshi & Co.

For Salonica.—50 bales cotton raw, B Maheshwari.

For Venice.—110 bales cotton raw Kilachand Devchand & Co.

For Fiume.—110 bales cotton raw, Anglo-Siam Corporation

S S City of Simla for Glasgow.—1450 bags g'nut oil cakes, Louis Dreyfus & Co.

For Barcelona.—440 bales cotton raw, Vakharia & Co.

S S Wartenfels for Hamburg.—5204 packets myrabollums, P Mathradas & Co.

S S Tango Maru for Kobe.—502 bales cotton raw, Langley & Co.; 44 bales cotton raw, B Maheshwari; 46 bales cotton raw T M Kaisha; 146 bales cotton raw N Fatehally & Co.; 900 bales cotton raw, T M Kaisha; 100 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.; 500 bales cotton raw, G K Kaisha; 107 bales cotton raw, V Ladha & Co.; 130 bales cotton raw, S Karamshi & Co.; 50 tons old iron scrap, C Harilal & Co.; 121 bales cotton raw, N Fatehally & Co.; 100 bales cotton raw, Volkart Bros.

For Nagasaki.—100 bales cotton raw, T M Kaisha.

For Hongkong.—56 cases khismiss and 28 bags apricots, D Mavji & Co.; 16 bags fish maws, H A Mahomed & Sons.

For Shanghai.—200 bales cotton raw, A Podar & Co.

S S Burdwan for Shanghai.—200 bales cotton raw, O Suleiman & Co.

IMPORTS.
Bombay, Nov. 12.

S S President Johnson, Agents F F Campbell & Co. from New York.—30 drums petroleum jelly.

From Los Angeles.—19 cases batteries.

From San Francisco.—124 cases dry storage batteries; 110 cases dried fruit; 302 cases cnd. fruit; 25 cases canned vegetable; 30 cases cnd. asparagus; 20 cases cnd. sardines; 20 boxes pears; 30 chests grapes; 40 boxes apples.

From Kobe.—25 cases porcelain ware; 20 cases cotton yarn; 50 bales grey cotton shirting; 39 cases spun silk yarn; 20 cases woollen p'goods; 12 cases cotton & art silk goods; 62 cases cotton piecegoods; 50 cases chemicals; 100 bags starch; 18 cases rayon piecegoods; 45 cases cotton knitted goods.

From Shanghai.—312 chests tea 16 bales raw silk; 15 cases spun silk yarn.

From Singapore.—1135 bundles rattans; 215 bags sago seed; 120 bundles sandalwood logs; 48 bags danar batu; 6333 bags betel nuts; 35 bags gum copal; 36 bags areanuts; 140 bags gum benzamin; 4020 bags sago flour; 28 bags nutmegs; 34 cases rubber fittings; 90 cases pine apples; 30 bags pine pearl tapioca.

From Penang.—150 slabs tin; 115 bags betel nuts; 25 bags pearl tapioca.

From Colombo.—164 bundles mattress fibre; 137 chests tea.

S S Ranpura, Agents, M M & Co., from London.—13 cases preserves; 36 cases provision; 10 cases pearl barley; 50 cases castor oil; 15 cases canned fruit; 32 bales waterproof packing paper; 24 cases bacon; 50 cases blue; 22 cases books; 16 cases lime juice; 15 cases machy.; 20 cases playing cards; 139 cases whisky; 123 cases gluecose; 28 cases medicine 140 cases biscuits; 19 cases printing ink; 28 bundle tyres and tubes; 23 bundles cycle tyres and accessories; 10 cases chocolate; 16 cases confectionery; 45 cases films; 80 plates spelter.

From Southampton.—41 cases electric cable; 20 cases cigarettes.

From Amsterdam.—10 drums phospholatine; 12 cases cheese.

From Charente.—239 cases brandy.

From Gothenburg.—45 cases steel hinges; 80 bales paper; 13 cases machy. parts; 10 cases elec. machy.

From Basle.—73 bales aniline colour.

From Zurich.—31 cases quinine.

From Tarragona.—200 bags almonds.

From Gibraltar.—20 cases wine.

From Aden.—21 bags gum Arabic; 18 cases cotton printed shirtings; 56 bags gum incense.

S S Gharinda, Agents M M & Co., from Rangoon.— 8528 bags rice; 57848 pieces and 9179 bundles teak scantlings.; 1499 bars pig lead; 50 bales sheep wool (pressed); 12 bags dry prawns.

For Tuticorin.—12 cases hing course; 16 bundles sinna leaves; 57 bales cotton.

From Cochin.—1198 bundles coir rope; 1419 bundles coir yarn; 232 bags cocoanuts; 162 bundles bamboo mats; 299 kollis hooka shells; 85 cases rubber; 30 chests tea.

From Calicut.—50 cases ground coffee; 278 bags cocoanuts; 50 bales cotton; 10 cases soap.

From Colombo.—9 cases silk piecegoods; 66 cases tartary.

S S Dogra, Agents, Turner Morrison & Co., from Bassein.—8310 bags rice.

From Rangoon.—450 bags rice; 73 bags cotton seed; 1000 nos. empty I. drums.

From Alleppy.—191 cases tea.

From Cochin.—37 bundles bamboo mats; 891 bundles coir yarn, 452 bundles coir rope.

From Calicut.—107 chests tea; 222 coil coir rope.

S S Haideri, Agents Shariff Hassan & Co. from Bussrah.—119 bags hatamura; 586 bags mash; 185 bags beans; 59 bags grams, 19 bags skins; 10926 bags dates.

From Karachi.— 75 bundles mats; 250 bags gram flour; 37 bags poppy seed; 25 bales printing paper.

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KALBADEVI RD. DHOBI TALAO.

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Daily 3 Shows at 4, 6-30 & 10 p.m.
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FROM TO-MORROW (FOR 3 DAYS)

CHANDIDAS

SPECIAL MORNING SHOW BY REQUEST
ONLY FOR LADIES
FRIDAY 10-30 A.M. (MORNING) Next Week!
FROM SAT. 17th NOV. 1934.

LAUREL & HARDY Spice of Comics

THANA CARTMAN MURDERED
Sale Of Bullocks Leads To Arrest Of Alleged Culprits

(From Our Correspondent).
THANA, Nov. 11.

Three persons, Damu Kumbhar (a potter) and his two servants, have been arrested by the Thana town police in connection with the alleged murder of a cartman by name Posha.

The dead body of the victim was found lying near the Raymond Woollen Mills at Thana. It appears that the cartman was done to death on his way from Panvel to Thana. The pair of bullocks, which was later sold to the Bandra Slaughter House, led to the identification of Damu Kumbhar and his arrest along with the two servants. Personal gain is said to be the motive for the crime.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 14 April, 2017

BRIGHT PROSPECTS FOR CONGRESS CANDIDATES

Electioneering In Full Swing In Maharashtra

(From Our Special Correspondent)
POONA,

As the Assembly elections are coming nearer and nearer, canvassing, lecturing and pamphleteering are going on with full force. Congressmen are sparing neither energy nor enthusiasm in doing all they can for the Congress candidates. The question with them is not whether Mr. X is standing or Y is standing, but the prestige and honour of the Congress, and with that object in view, ceaseless attempts are made to get both the candidates elected.

There are six candidates from the Central Division for two Non-Mohomedan seats and about 50,000 voters.

Mr. K. M. Jedhe and N. V. Gadgil are nominees of the Congress Parliamentary Board. Mr. Walchand Hirachand a big capatalist from Sholapur, who owes no party allegiance is spending a lot. Mr. Gunjal, who in fact belongs to all parties except the Congress, whom he called "treacherous"—is also aspiring for the honour. The fourth candidate in the field is Sirdar Patanker from Satara District His services to the Non-Brahmin party or to the country are conspicuous by absence. The sixth candidate Mr. Batane from Karhad is not known beyon his town, nor does he seem to be serious about the election. Out of the six candidates, Mr. Batane can be easily ignored. Sirdar Patanker is claiming to be the candidate of the Non-Brahmins but Mr. B. V. Jadhav has lately disclaimed him. Sirdars, Raosahibs and Rao Bahadurs are tomtoming him. But looking to the reports from various places, his chances are meagre. He cannot stand comparision to Mr. Jedhe who has made such tremendous sacrifices for the Non-Brahmin Party and for the Congress that he is sure to get overwhelming support from both.

Next in order comes Mr. Gunjal. He is a nominee of the Nationalist Party and of the Sanatanist too. Mr. Kelker's party has lent support to this chivalrous knight nor has Mr. Gunjal failed to pay 4 annas to the Congress. A candidate claiming support of so many parties can serve none. Moreover people are advancing in thought and action. They are realising services of the Congress and Mahatma Gandhi. How can they support one, who is abusing the Congress and who did not even resign his seat when the whole country was carrying on a fight.

WALCHAND'S FALLACY

Mr. Walchand Hirachand, a big landlord, a multimillionaire, is aspiring for a seat in the Assembly. If he was for the rejection of Communal Award, what prevented him from joining Nationalist party? That is not the whole story. He says he is the follower of the Congress. Can one be a follower of the Congress and not pay even 4 annas for the membership? A follower of the Congress cannot fight against the candidates of the Congress.

DEMOCRATS' DUAL ROLE

Till yesterday he was a free lance owing allegiance to none. But Mr. Kelker, the Pontiff of the Democratic Party, baptised him and adopted him as a candidate whom Democratic Party would lend support. But Mr. Kelker instead of obliging his fast friend is doing harm and disservice to him. The days of exerting influence over the country, through "Kesari" are past long since. Mr. Kelker is heaping abuses on the head of the Congress and that is eventually enraging the merchants of Maharashtra. Who can tolerate such non-sense that is poured out by "Kesari" twice a week— What little sympathy Mr. Walchand had from the merchant class is thus lost. The "Kesari" Office is supporting Mr. Walchand and Mr. Kelkar's party is supporting Mr. Gunjal. Thus is Mr. Walchand is treated by Mr. Kelker Taking all these things into consideration, Mr. Walchand has no chances of being successful. The support of the merchants on whom he depends is entirely lost owing to the example set by Indian Merchants of Bombay.

BRIGHT CHANCES FOR CONGRESS

There now remain only two candidates in the field. Mr. Jedhe has got illustrious history at his back. His family had played important part at the time of Shivaji. The Jedhe family has kept up that tradition. They fought tooth and nail against the small holdings bill and inspired confidence amongst peasants Mr. Keshaorao is the real leader of the Non-Brahmin party. He had courted imprisonment in the C. D. Movement twice. The rural population from Maharashtra cannot and will not forget him. He gets additional support of Congressmen thus making his seat doubly sure.

GADGIL'S PROSPECTS

Mr. N. V. Gadgil an old Fergussonian, a brilliant member of the Bar, and the ideal of the younger generation, is receiving good support from the intelligentsia and the national-minded voters. Pleaders doctors professional men, and merchants will undoubtedly vote for him. In spite of the opposition from "Kesari" school of politics, Mr. Gadgil is sweeping everything before him.

The reason why he is getting support is simple enough. He is a first class fighter. He has a keen intellect, unerring judgment and powers of oratory. He will make Government realise the old days of Gokhale and Tilak. His sacrifices are tremendous.

Judging from the reports from various districts the chances of both the Congress candidates are good nay very good.

ARRESTED AFTER 2 YEARS

Rewa State Man Alleged To Have Committed Murder

Sardar Bhola, a native of Puryan in Rewa State was arrested on Sunday night at Kurla Street by the Pydhownie Police on an alleged charge of murder, said to have been committed two years back at Puryan. He was placed on Monday before the Presidency Magistrate, Sixth Court, Mazagaon, and remanded to police custody till November 19.

It is alleged that the accused had committed the murder of his brother's wife two years back and then absconded from his native place.

Duhurvah Ganga, the son of the deceased woman, corroborated the information received by the Bombay Police and identified the accused as his uncle.

POSSESSED CONTRABAND MEAT

Woman Fined Rs. 4

Found guilty on a charge of possessing 20lbs. of contraband meat imported from Kurla, Khabi, a woman was fined Rs. 4, or in default, to undergo one day's simple imprisonment.

MORE ARRESTS

The De Lisle Road Police, under a gambling warrant, raided on Friday night a building at Parbhadevi Road and arrested Govind Laxman and two others.

They have been released on bail till Nov. 19.

Truth About Dadar Meeting

The Hon. Secretary, 'G' Ward District Congress Committee, Dadar, writes:—

"I am only surprised to read an entirely false and misleading account published in a daily Marathi newspaper in connection with the meeting at Dadar, held under the auspices of the Democratic Swaraj Party in the compound of Brahman Seva Mandal on 10th instant. This paper has tried to attack the Congressmen by calling them "Gundas" that were responsible for creating the whole trouble. This is, I have no doubt, purposely done with a view to entrapping a few innocent voters to vote for Mr. Jamnadas Mehta by trying to create prejudice against the Congress.

The fact is a fervent appeal was made by Sjt. K. F. Nariman and Dr. G. V. Deshmukh after knowing of it, to a large crowd assembled in Dhuru Hall in the same evening meeting that people should give a patient hearing to their opponents who had especially come down from Poona to make a last minute attempt for Sjt. Jamnadas Mehta, though their views differed from them." And, I am confident that even those Congress workers who happened to attend this unfortunate meeting, had not intervened to keep the angry mob under control, the result would have been disastrous one. Also, I have further to emphatically point out that none of our office-bearers could be present there on account of more valuable and strenuous work of election.

GAMBLING MANIA

How City Is Daily Being Caught In Its Tentacles

HOTEL KEEPER AND OTHERS FINED

"Only in the last week I had a case of a Christian Boarding House," remarked Mr. Y. N. Nadkarni, Magistrate, Girgaum, in the course of his judgment in a gambling case. "This week it is a case of a Hindu refreshment room. This shows how rapidly these places of public resort are being contaminated by the vice."

"Their licences," remarked the Magistrate, "appear to be no more than a mere cloak for conducting this nefarious trade."

Ambalal Peoshi, a hotel keeper, at Khandewadi, along with seven others, were arrested by the Police on October 6, and were charged with having been found in a common gaming house for the purpose of gambling.

Four Persons Acquitted

Four of the accused were found innocent by the Magistrate and were acquitted.

Ambalal Peoshi, conductor of the gaming house was convicted on Monday by the Magistrate and sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 100 or in default to undergo three weeks' R.I.

The rest were sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 30 or in default to one week's R.I.

Doubly Vicious

The Magistrate also remarked that accused No. 1 (Ambalal) was a licencee of a refreshment room and hence, abused his licence by converting it into a gambling den.

The accused's offence, therefore, in the opinion of the Magistrate, became doubly vicious and called for deterrent sentence.

PAWNEE'S RIGHTS

City Magistrate's Important Judgment

Does a pawnee acquire a good title to the goods pledged with him if they have been obtained by fraud by the person who pledged the goods? This important point of law was decided in favour of the pawnee by Mr. Oscar H. Brown, Presidency Magistrate, Third Court, on Monday, when Kasturchand Krishnaji, a Marwari applied for the return of a ring which he had produced in Court as an exhibit in the case in which Pherozshah Gandhi was convicted for obtaining that ring from Messrs. Dhanamall Cheilaram by fraud.

The Magistrate in the course of his order said "one Pherozeshah Gandhi obtained a gold ring on approval or return from Dhanamal Chellaram without disclosing to them the fact that he was an undischarged insolvent. Before expiry of the period during which he was permitted to keep the ring on approval, he pledged it with a Marwari Kasturchand Krishnaji for a consideration much less than the intrinsic value of the ring. The ring was produced in Court by Kasturchand. Pherozeshah Gandhi was tried and convicted for the offence under the Presidency Towns Insolvency Act. That conviction and sentence has been confirmed in appeal.

Question for Decision.

"The question for decision is as to which of the two parties should be given the ring, the pledgee or the original owner"?

The Magistrate held that the contract between the complainant (the original owner) and accused was a contract for the delivery of goods "on sale or return." That being so the property in the goods under the said contract passed to the accused as soon as he did an act adopting the transaction i.e. as soon as he pledged the goods to the pledgee.

Voidable Contract.

The Magistrate observed that the contract under which the accused obtained the goods was a voidable contract as it was induced by fraud. Nevertheless as the pledge took place before the contract was avoided by the complainant, the pawnee acquires a good title to the goods as against the complainant under Section 178A of the Indian Contract Act.

Marwari is Owner of Ring.

For these reasons, the Magistrate held in favour of the Marwari Krishnaji and ordered the ring to be returned to him.

Mr. Balubhai T. Desai appeared for the Marwari, Mr. Agaskar opposed the application.

BOOK-KEEPER COMMITS SUICIDE

Leaves Note Saying He Sustained Heavy Losses In Satta Gambling

Hari Gopal Kisanlal, aged 21, a book-keeper in a Hindu merchants' firm situated at Sheikh Memon Street was admitted into the J. J. Hospital at 11-30 on Sunday morning for treatment as he was suffering from the effects of opium poisoning. He died the same afternoon in the hospital.

At the inquest held over his body on Monday before the City Coroner, the statement made by the deceased to the doctor attending him in the hospital that he had taken half a tola of opium to relieve himself from the worry caused by the heavy losses he had sustained in satta gambling, was produced. Medical examination also revealed that the man had died of opium poisoning.

A verdict of suicidal death was recorded by the jury.

10th All-India Educational Conference

SESSIONS AT DELHI DURING CHRISTMAS WEEK.

The All-India Educational Conference will be held at Delhi during the ensuing Christmas Week. Of the many sections of the Conference one of the most important would be that which deals with the University Education.

There is a good deal of public dissatisfaction about University Education in India as it obtains at the present time and many suggestions for its improvements have been made.

Those who are engaged in University Education are, therefore, requested to come in large numbers to attend the Conference at Delhi and take part in the activities of the University section by contributing papers or moving resolutions.

Copies of resolutions to be moved and papers to be read should reach Sjt. S.K. Yegna Narayana Iyer, Convener, University Section of the All-India Educational Conference at 41, Singarachari St., Triplicane, Madras, before 10th December.

TECHNOLOGICAL LABORATORY

The Publicity Officer of the Indian Central Cotton Committee writes:—

As in the past, the Technological Laboratory will admit this year, two students for training in the elements of spinning and the routine methods of testing cotton fibre and yarn. The selected candidates will be expected to join on December 1, 1934, and will conform to the Laboratory regulations regarding hours of work, etc. The course will normally last for a period of six months and a fee of Rs. 50 only will be charged for the full course.

Candidates desirous of admission should submit written applications to the Director, Technological Laboratory, Matunga, Bombay, so as to reach him not later than November 15, 1934.

GAMING APPEAL REJECTED BY H. C.

The revisional application filed by Chunilal Himatlal, a Marwari Shroff of Bombay, against his conviction under the Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act, was rejected by the Chief Justice and Mr. Justice N. J. Wadia at the High Court.

The petitioner was sentenced by the lower court to a fine of Rs. 150, in default three week's rigorous imprisonment on the charge that he knowingly and wilfully permitted his shop to be used for the purpose of a common gaming house.

Mr. J. C. Tarapore appeared for the petitioner.

Intercaste Marriage: Brahmin Bride And Bania Groom

(From Our Correspondent).
BARODA, Nov. 11.

The intercaste marriage ceremony of Mr. Manubhai Motibhai Shah (aged 23), a Dasa Zharola Bania of Chikodra in Anand Taluka and Shrimati Manoramaben Durlabhji Desai (aged 18), an Anavil Brahmin girl of Thana Distt, took place at Aryakumar Mahasabha Buildings, when many reformers were present. The marriage was performed according to Vedic rites. Mr. Motibhai Bhoghibhai Shah is a staunch Arya-Samajist and in his family this is the fifth intercaste marriage.

"SENTINEL" ASSURANCE

Name Connotes Noble Motives, Says Chairman At Inaugural Ceremony

Mr. Justice Divatia performed the opening ceremony of the Sentinel Assurance Company, Ltd. Princes Building, Meadows Street on Sunday evening.

While speaking encouragingly of the various indigenous concerns, Justice Divatia said that he knew a good many of them owed their rise and existence to the honesty and integrity with which they were run.

Some other concerns, the speaker added, came to grief because of their lack of honesty and integrity.

Still others subordinated their honesty to integrity.

But the speaker wished all success to the new company, as he knew the directory fully well.

They had intended to start this Concern two years back. Preliminary formalities were gone through, but the general trade conditions and other circumstances then prevalent being rather discouraging, they thought it better to defer its inauguration to better times. To-day they found that the local and international trade conditions were reassuring and hence they had pleasure in placing before them the Prospectus of the Sentinel Assurance Co. Ltd., fully sanguine of their sympathy and support.

The word "Sentinel" attached to the name of the Company signified the nobler motives of the promoters of the Company to extend protection and guardianship to the general public at a time when they have a few to befriend them.

Among those present at the function were:—

Ratilal Nathalal Agent of New Commercial Mills and a Director of this Company.

Pranlal Bhikabhai Agent of the New Commercial Mills Ltd., and a Director of this Company.

Choonilal Khushaldas Agent of the Hemabhai Mills Ltd., and the Chairman of this Company.

Maganlal Parbhudas Mill Agent of Raghuvanshi and Sidhpur Mills Ltd.

Mr. M. P. Amin—Advocate High Court.

Mr. S. J. Amin—Solicitor.

Mr. J. C. Setalvad.

Mr. N. Ottens Manager of the American Foreign Insurance Association.

MANAGING AGENTS' THANKS

Mr. Ratilal Nathalal Shah on behalf of R. K. Sarabhai & Co., the Managing Agents of the Company said:

This Company has been promoted with a view to afford facilities to the general public to avail themselves of the benefits of Life Insurance. We have introduced, as the Chairman has told you, some new features in our prospectus and we hope to put forward some other new schemes as the circumstances will permit.

You will be pleased to learn that the Promoters have been successful to get 1,500 shares of Rs. 100 each already subscribed. As for the Life Insurance, we have been able to obtain proposals for insurance amounting to about Five Lacs of rupees. I take this opportunity to express our gratitude to the shareholders and would be policyholders for their kind and willing support in our enterprise.

ALLEGED GAMBLING DEN RAIDED

Eight Persons Arrested While Playing Cards

The Bhoiwada Police under a gaming warrant issued by the Deputy Commissioner of Police, Crime Branch raided Room No. 33 on the First Floor of Chawl No. 23 on the Chambarbaug Road and arrested Balaram Bhagwandas and seven others for gaming with cards.

They were placed on Monday before Mr. A. F. Coelho, 5th Presidency Magistrate, Dadar, and released on bail till November 19.

12 MEN ARRESTED IN RAID

Magistrate Orders Their Release On Bail Of Rs. 50 Each

As a sequel to a raid carried out at Mambaram Building, Grant Road, on Thursday, Ahmed Hussein and 11 others were arrested on the ground floor on a charge of gambling.

They were placed before Mr. Y. N. Nadkarni, Presidency Magistrate, Girgaum, to-day.

The Magistrate ordered them to be released on bail of Rs. 50 each, pending further police enquiries.

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Palpitation
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Nervous Irritability
High Blood-Pressure

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Sports Jottings From Here And There

Hindu Team For The Quadrangular Tourney

(BY J. C. MAITRA).

Cricket.

DEODHAR RE-ELECTED CAPTAIN.

The Selection Committee of the Hindus have selected the following players to represent the Hindus against the Europeans at the forthcomineg Quadrangular Tournament:—D. B. Deodhar (Captain), C. K. Nayudu, C. S. Nayadu, Yuvaraj of Patiala, Amarsingh, Amarnath, L. P. Jai, V. M. Merchant, J. G. Navle, C. N. Mehta and J. Naoomal, with S. R. Godambe, D. B. Puri and R. R. Wadkar in the reserve. The Committee may well be congratulated on their selections.

SPECULATIONS BELIED EARLY.

There was a good deal of speculation in the local cricketing circles as to the choice of the Captain. It was confidently said in some quarters that Deodhar, the victorious captain of 1929, and Major Nayudu, the All-India Skipper, were out of the running for the leadership, and the Yuvaraj of Patiala was a certainty, as the under-currents of the Hindu Gymkhana politics were all against the former, for some reason or other. The Committee has done well to belie these speculations before they reached dangerous proportions.

DEODHAR IN FINE TRIM.

With the re-election of Deodhar as captain, there will be general approbation of all the veteran players in India, he has kept himself in perfect trim while I watched him fielding last week-end, I noticed that he was doing it better than ever before. In batting he can always be relied on to rise to the occasion. It may therefore be confidently expected that he would do himself justice in every way.

HINDLEKAR LEFT IN THE COLD.

The supporters of Hindlekar will feel rather disappointed at his exclusion from the team. Both as a wicket-keeper and a bat he has been acquitting himself very creditably. But the past services of Navle weighed heavily against him. Until the latter shows marked deterioration in his form or until the selectors consider it wiser to support their local rising talents, I am afraid, Hindlekar will have to stand in the cold.

A STRONG ALL-ROUND COMBINATION.

The Selectors have done well in banking largely on all-rounders. The fielding department will be particularly strong. There is not a single weak spot in the whole combination. In batting, Major Nayudu, Yuvaraj of Patiala, Jai, Merchant, Amarnath, Naoomal, Navle and the Captain, of course, are all capable of putting, on a century or two individually. Amarsingh and C. S. Nayudu are no mean batsmen either. The team has practically no tail as it is.

"THE SURPRISE PACKET OF THE BUNCH."

The surprise packet of the bunch is provided by Champak Mehta. He has not been seen in his true colours throughout the season and it is a mystery how he got into the team, while Wadkar and Puri showed better records in every department of the game. I understand Godambe finds a place among the reserves purely on the merits of his past achievements. Nonetheless, I hope Mehta will justify the confidence his selectors have reposed in him.

BOWLING NONE TOO STRONG.

The Hindus will have to depend chiefly on Amarsingh and the Nayudu brothers for their bowling stock, with Amarnath, Merchant and Naoomal to supply the change. Gopalan and Gopaldas had been invited to play in the trial matches, but they did not avail themselves of the opportunity. Consequently, they had to be left out of consideration, as the Selection Committee had no data before them to help their decision. This department, therefore cannot be said to be particularly strong. But backed up by tight fielding, they should do marvellously well.

EUROPEAN COMPOSITION STILL UNKNOWN.

Nothing is known of the European team which is to meet the Hindus on the 27th, 28th and 29th instant. It is said that their Selection Committee are casting their net far and wide to draw some of the best talents available in the country. I should not be surprised if Verity, Nicholls, Langridge and Mitchell who are at Patiala at present, are persuaded to join the European Battalion. Even then I should not be too confident about their success against the strong, all-round Hindu combination.

WHY NOT INVITE CONSTANTINE AND RICHARDS?

It is a great pity that the Europeans cannot see their way to adopt some of those players who cannot be included in the other three teams for obvious reasons. Leary Constantine, for instance, would simply be an acquisition to their side. Richards is another on whom they can easily depend for a respectable show. There are others whom it would be idle to discuss here, but who could be a source of strength to the Presidency team.

ISN'T IT SNOBBERY?

I know there are some very good grounds against the inauguration of a Pentangular tournament. But I cannot see any reason whatsoever against the inclusion of some of the so-called Rest players. It is snobbery, pure and simple, which plays a dominant part in their scheme of things. It seems that the "White Brahmins" of the Bombay Gymkhana are afraid of losing their caste by enlisting non-Europeans in the European ranks!

MUSLIM AND PARSI TEAMS IN THE MELTING POT.

Although the Muslims and the Parsis are to meet first on the 24th, 25th and 26th instant, their teams are not likely to be selected before the carnival is quite at hand. Owing to the Moin-ud-Dawla Cup takineg a longer time than was expected, it is feared that some of the players who are to play in the Quadrangular, may find their way barred at that place. That will seriously handicap the Muslims and the Parsis in the first match. It is however hoped that every care will be taken by the authorities at Secunderabad to avoid such a clash.

Hindu Quadrangular Team Selected

Its Strength And Weakness Analysed: "Good Team On The Whole"

(From A Special Correspondent).

The following players have been selected to represent the Hindus in the first round of the Quadrangular Tournament to be played on the 27th, 28th and 29th inst. against the Europeans:—

(1) D. B. DEODHAR (Captain, Poona).
(2) J. G. NAVLE (Gwalior).
(3) AMAR SINGH (Jamnagar).
(4) C. K. NAIDU (Indore).
(5) C. S. NAIDU (Benares).
(6) YUVRAJ OF PATIALA (Patiala).
(7) L. P. JAI (Bombay).
(8) AMARNATH (Lahore).
(9) NAOOMAL (Karachi).
(10) V. M. MERCHANT (Bombay).
(11) C. N. MEHTA (Bombay).
RESERVES:—
(1) S. R. GODAMBE; (2) R. R. WADKER and (3) D. PURI (Lahore).

The Selection Committee of the Hindu Gymkhana, which met in the Gymkhana Pavilion on Sunday night, have taken the astounding step of selecting the Hindu team a fortnight in advance, and the reasons for this step are not understood. It appears on reliable authority, however, that the Selection Committee were hustled into this action by some of the responsible members of the Committee, like Merchant and Mehta, who are playing for the "Freelooters" in the Secunderabad Gold Cup Tournament, and who are eager to leave Bombay for Secunderabad as soon as possible. Whatever the actual reasons may have been, one is inclined to believe that the Selection Committee were in too great a hurry to announce this selection to the cricket public so far ahead. On going through the names of the players, one's first impressions are that the selection is on the whole good, except for Navle, Naoomal and C.N. Mehta and that the team has batting talents right upto No. 11, in case of need.

Deodhar's selection in this year's team, as also his appointment as the Skipper of the Hindus will be received with general satisfaction by the public. He deserved his chance and he got it. The team has no fast-bowler of the type of Ramji or Chandarana, nor a slow-left-hand-bowler, like S.S. Joshi, nor a spin-bowler like the great S.M. Joshi. They are pinning their faith too much on Amar Singh, C.S. Naidu and perhaps C.K. Naidu to dismiss their opponents, but if by any chance none of these bowlers prove successful, the Hindus will be in a sad plight.

It will be remembered that Amar Singh was not successful on the Bombay Gymkhana wicket against the M.C.C. in the first Test Match last year, and it is possible that due to the peculiar nature of the soil, he may not find the pitch as much responsive as he would expect. If Amar Singh fails, there is nobody in the team, who is capable of running through any side. The omission of Godambe is a serious mistake on the part of the selectors, as he is still a useful bowler and a good slip-fielder. He was just the bowler who could have done well on the Bombay Gymkhana wicket.

The inclusion of Navle in face of Hindleker's excellent work behind the sticks, is an enigma, nor is it known on what grounds Naoomal and C.N. Mehta are included in this year's team. Naoomal was a dismal failure in the Karachi Pentangular Tournament nor did he show any extraordinary batting skill in the Inter-Provincial match against the Punjab Team, which was played last month.

It was already pointed out in these columns that C. N. Mehta did not merit a chance in this year's Hindu Team, as his batting performances were throughout disappointing; but the fact that the Selection Committee persevered in including him in every "trial" match recently clearly showed which way the wind was blowing. The Committee have "played" C.N. Mehta into the team and they must, therefore, be prepared to take the blame, in case of his failure.

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QUEEN'S CLUB TENNIS SENSATION

Woman Player Objects To Umpire

Vigorous complaints by a woman against the umpiring in a lawn tennis match in which she was playing caused something of a scene at Queen's Club on October 18, when the championships on covered courts were continued writes Frank Poxon in "News Chronicle".

In the women's singles Mrs. J. B. Pitman was playing Mrs. Peters for the right to enter the semi-final.

During the first set Mrs. Pitman took exception to the umpiring.

She sent one of the ball boys to ask the referee of the meeting to appoint another official in the umpire's chair.

Lines men including spectators were deputed to help the man on "the ladder", who was, I thought, doing his work quite well.

Mr. Hasler, the umpire, later said that he did not wish to say anything except that he had been umpiring for several years and already this season had had charge of nearly a thousand matches.

LUSITANIANS v. TIVIMNENSES

Annual Cricket Fixture

The annual Cricket Fixture between the Lusitanian Sporting Club and a team of Tivimnenses will be played on the Medical Gymkhana Grounds, Kennedy Seaface, on Sunday, the 18th instant, commencing at 11 a.m. (S.T.)

This will be followed by a Social Gathering (Flannel Dance) of members of the Lusitanian Sports Club and of the Tivimnenses Union and their friends at the Medical Gymkhana Pavilion.

UNIVERSITY OF BOMBAY

38 Out Of 79 Candidates Pass B. Com. Examination Held In October

The following are Results of the B. Com. Examination held in October last:

SECOND CLASS

M M Jain and Raghuvir Prasad.

AUDITING

PASS

H L Daga, K M Desai, R G Desai, A D Kanade, V P Kapadia, B S Kasbekar, S R Kurpad, M P Kutky, P B Menon, P A Nentin, B P Patil, E C Pavri, D Pereira, C J Shah, J R Shah, J S Shah, K V Sharma, P K Shroff, M M Y Thakur.

ADVANCED BANKING

P L Bhandari, V M Dalal, B B Gandhi, D S Herwathe, K B Javeri, G S Kamat, A C Marar, V C Medlery, A H Olia, G V Panchamatia, R F Shah, B N Surty.

INDIAN COTTON INDUSTRY

N G Bhatt, R U Parikh.

ACTUARIAL SCIENCE

V V Joshi, N D Merchant.

CALCUTTA RACES

The following are the dates for the second and Third Calcutta Race meetings:—

BARRACKPORE EXTRA MEETING

Second day Saturday November 17.

Third day Saturday November 24.

CALCUTTA RACES

First Meeting.

First day Saturday December 1.

Second day Saturday December 8.

Third day Saturday December 15 (King Emperor's Cup).

Fourth day Saturday December 22 (Mayfowl Cup).

Fifth day Wednesday December 26 (Viceroy's Cup).

Sixth day Saturday December 29 (Kashmir Cup).

Seventh day Tuesday January 1 (Cooch Behar Cup).

SECOND MEETING

First day Saturday January 5 (Carmichael Cup).

Second day Saturday January 12 (Governor's Cup).

Third day Wednesday January 16 (Prince of Wales' Plate).

Fourth day Saturday January 19 (Macpherson Cup).

WHERE JAPAN BEATS WEST

Religious People Who Made Great Material And Social Progress

BRAHMACHARI'S IMPRESSIONS OF HIS VISIT

CALCUTTA, Nov. 12.

Brahmachari Devapriya Valisinha, Secretary of Manabodni Society, Calcutta who in June last left for Japan to attend the Pan-Pacific Buddhst Youths' Conference held at Tokio on July 25 last as its Vice-President, has reached here from Colombo by the Madras Mail.

Interviewed by a representative of the "United Press" he said that the Conference in which delegates form every country in the world numbering about 6,000 participated was the most successful and representative in the history of modern Buddhism.

During his four months' stay in Japan, the Brahmachari visited the Universities and almost all the important institutions. He also gave there a number of addresses on the revival of Buddhism in India. A society known as the Indian Buddhism Resuscitation Society has been started in Tokio through his efforts.

JAPAN BEATS WEST

Speaking about the Japanese people, Brahmachari Devapriya stated that in material and social progress they had left the Westerners far behind. But it must by no means be supposed that rank materialism prevailed in Japan. In spite of their remarkable success in that sphere, the Japanese were essentially a religious people and almost everyone in Japan would be found going through his daily religious practices. In fact, the enormous expenses that had been necessary to convene such a mammoth conference were borne by two Japanese millionaires, heads of distinguished mercantile firms.—United Press.

QUIT ORDER ON MATRIC STUDENT

NOAKHALI, Nov. 12.

Externment order under the Criminal Law Amendment Act has been issued by the District Magistrate upon Akshoy Kumar Das, a student of Matriculation Class of the local Arun Chandra High School.

The order directs the boy not to read in any school in this district and also to leave the district within 48 hours and report his departure to the nearest police station.—United Press.

FOR ALLEGED HARBOURING DETENU

DACCA, Nov. 12.

Dunga Prasanna Banerjee and Shyam Prasanna Banerjee in whose house, detenu Dhanesh Bhattacharjee was arrested, Rudra Narayan Datta, Rama Nath Roy Karmakar, Rameshwar Chakravarty, Sudhangsu Bhusan Choudhuri, Susil Ranjan Bose, Subodh Chandra Das, Hiralal Chakravarty, Paresh Mukherjee and Pavitra Bhattacharjee who were arrested on different dates under section 212 I. P. C. for alleged harbouring detenu Dhanesh Chandra Bhattacherjee were produced in the court and remanded to further custody till November 21.

Dhanesh also was poduced before the Court and remanded to further custody till November 21.—United Press.

First Day Of Bombay Racing Season

Two Races Declared Void Owing To Paucity Of Entries

The following are the Entries for the First Day of the Bombay Winter Meeting to be held on Saturday:—

THE NURSERY PLATE

Distance—1 mile.

Winner, Rs. 1,700; second, Rs. 600; third Rs. 250.

A Handicap for Indian Horses in Class IV.

Nawabdada Fakhrulmulk's Fashionable.

H H Maharaja of Kashmir's Honeysuckle.

Mr. K S Malkani's Daltrum.

Mr. Byramjee Rustomjee Jnr.'s Pomagne.

Mr. L. S. Lalvani's Tetford.

Mrs W. Buckley's Waivera.

Mr. Dattajirao S. Mane's Malaya.

Mr. E. S. Godfrey's Poetry'

Mr. Eve's Sanguine.

Capt. R. V. Gove & Mr. T. D. Gove's Eagle Queen.

THE ROYSTON PLATE

Distance—1 mile.

Wineer, Rs. 2,500; second Rs. 750; third, Rs. 500.

A Handicap for Horses in Class III.

Messrs. E. D. Pandole and M. Dhala's Kirkibost.

Mr. Kelso's Moti Koh and Phare.

Mr. Roman's Dandy Brush.

Mr. Diamond's Greek Glen.

Messrs. Diamond and R. P. Ebrahim's Young Bachelor.

Mr. S. J Todiwalla and Mrs. J E Malone's Bright Nigger.

H H Maharaja of Idar's Saint Amour.

H H Maharaja Jam Saheb of Nawanagar's R.T.C.

Mr. N. Begmahomed's Chivalresque and Anomalous.

H H Maharaja of Rajpipla's Abundance.

Mr. E S Godfrey's Monreale.

Mr. Eve's Knockdon, Hollywood Nights, World's Work and Knight At Arms.

THE EPSOM PLATE

Distance—6 furlongs.

Winner, Rs. 3,500; second Rs. 1,100; third Rs. 500.

A Handicap for Horses in Class II.

Mr Shantidas Askuran's Staff Officer.

Nawabzada Yemin-ul-mulk's Restormel and The Nun.

Maharaj Mansingh of Jaswantgarh's Cartoon.

Mr. Kelso's Aurangzebe.

H H Maharaja of Idar's Seaton Ross.

Mrs. D. Rozario's Camille.

Mr. Sultan M. Chinoy's Celebrator.

Mrs. John Yorke's Permarch.

Mr. M. C. Patel's Cavern.

H H Maharaja of Rajpipla's Ibrani.

THE BEGINNERS' PLATE—

Distance 7 Furlongs.

Winners Rs. 1,700; second, Rs. 600; third, Rs. 250.

A Handicap for Horses in Class IV.

Mr. Dhalla's Oratorio and Madge Mee.

Mr. Gem's Alesia II and Essexbrook.

H. H. Maharaja of Kashmir's Truro and Honeysuckle.

Mr. S. B. Todiwalla's Forecat.

Mrs. J. E Malone's Kilfinane

H. H. Maharaja of Idar's Ascalon and Clendennen.

Mr. Sultan M. Chinoy's Thornham.

Mr. Darbari Lal and Capt. Y. N Lal's Witch Music.

Raja Bhanrajgir's The Relic (late Disappointed)

H. H. Maharaja of Rajpipla's Betty Boop.

Mr. R. V. Gove's Hatless

Mr. Eve's Insomnia, Aura, Silver Lady II Quick Image and Running Sea.

THE HELIOPOLIS PLATE—Distance 6 furlongs.

Winner Rs. 1,250; second Rs. 400; third Rs. 250.

For Arabs in Class III, maidens at the time of starting W.A.

Allowance:—Ponies 14 hands and under, 4lbs.

Mr. Shantidas Askuran's Amritsar.

Mr. Nelson's Sun Rose and Faddak.

Mr. Saleh Moosa's Ruby Fish.

Messrs. Saleh Moosa's Companion.

Mr. Rashid Fadhoos's Harry Johnson and Ashroff.

Mr. D.D. Ghista's Jaffal.

Mr. K.N. Mooltani's Nahab.

Mr. M. Nusserwanji's Faidan.

Messrs. Moosa J. Mahomed and G.H. Khan's Gold Bar.

Mr. Fahad Rummah's Tair al Zaman.

Mr. D.D. Chawan's Janiff.

Mr. Sion F. Nessim's Resident & Dark Horse.

Mr. Abood Mahomed's Arab King.

Mr. Baha Khalil's Dolfuss.

Mr. Taha Oosman's Grey Beauty.

Mr. Dollar's Hadban Beg.

Mrs. F.G. Travers's Lucky Day.

Mr. Syed Jawad's Barkhat and Saffar.

Mr. Ayub Asad's Gul Jamal and Sir Jamal.

Mr. J. Tarachand's Sallal Ahmar.

Mr. J.A. Wadia's Laffy and Poppy Day.

Haji Wahayib Abdul Rehman's Taj Mahus.

Mr. Abdul Hamid Mahomed Amin's Emperor.

Mr. A.R. Taha's King Fuad.

Mr. Syed Esmail's Adnan.

Mr. Mahomed Burgash's National.

THE SANDHURST PLATE. Distance 6 furlongs.

Winner Rs. 6,000; Second Rs. 2,000; third Rs. 1,000. A Handicap for horses in Class I).

Mr. Shantidas Askuran's Will

Mr. Kelso's Centoi.

Mr. Diamond's Kum Bak.

Mr. N. Begmahomed's Almeida.

Mr. Byramjee Rustomjee's Ootman.

H. H. Maharaja of Rajpipla's Wall Street.

Mr. Eve's Heritage and Risque.

This Race is declared void.

THE MOHAMMERAH PLATE

Distance—6 furlongs.

Winner Rs. 2,500; second Rs. 750; third Rs 500.

A Handicap for Arabs in Class I.

Mr. Sayid Mahomed's Saduzaman.

Mr. Saleh Moosa's Nazam.

Begum Feeroza Dulhan's Silver Lining.

Mr. Byramjee Rustomjee, Jnr.'s Yawir Awar.

Mr. Sultan M. Chinoy's Al Hamil.

Mr. M. C. Patel's Kaballa.

This Race is declared void.

N. B.—The Mohammerah Plate having been declared void, the following race has been substituted for the 1st Day of the Bombay Winter Meeting.

THE MOHAMMERAH PLATE.—Distance 6 furlongs.

Winner Rs. 2,000; Second Rs. 700; Third Rs. 300. A Handicap for Arabs in Class II.

Eggs for Hatching

Rs. 6/-, Rs. 12/-, Rs. 18/-, Rs. 24/- PER DOZ.

WHITE LEGHORNS, BLACK MINORCAS, R. I. REDS, AUSTRALORPS, LIGHT SUSSEX, WYANDOTTES, BARRED PLYMOUTH ROCKS, JERSEY GIANTS, SILVER SPANGLED HAMBURGHS, CAMPINES, LIGHT BRAHMAS, JAPANESE BANTAMS, BLACK ROSE COMBS, BUFF COCHINS.

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City And Suburbs

LOCAL ENGAGEMENTS

To-day

Hindu: Kartak Shud 7, 1991.
Muslim: Shaban 5, 1353.
Parsi: Khordad 8, 1304.
Sunrise: 6h. 44m.
Sunset 6h. 2m.
High Water: 4-15, 16-19.
Low Water: 10-46, 22-47
Results of Intermediate Agriculture Examination, University Buildings, 2 p.m.
"The Corporation: What it is and what it does," lecture by Mr. Hoosenally M. Rahimtoola, Nagpada Neighbourhood House, 6-30 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, November 14

Public Holiday.
Legislative Assembly election (Non-Muslim Constituency: Polling, 8 a.m. to 12 noon and 1 to 6 p.m.
"A" Ward: Town Hall.
"B" and "C" Wards: Seth Jivraj Balu Navi Wadi, Picket Road.
"D" and "E" Wards: Muzzaferabad Hall, Grant Road.
"F" and "G" Wards: Dr. Antonio de Silva High School, Dadar, B. B. and C. I.
Results of Second LL.B. Examination, University Building, 2 p.m.

THURSDAY, November 15.

Rotary Club of Bombay: Taj Mahal Hotel, 1-30 p.m. Speaker: Dr. J. W. Inzer, of Rotary International.
Municipal Standing Committee, 2-40 p.m.
Municipal Corporation, 3-40 p.m.

SATURDAY, November 17

S. S. 'Rajputana' with homeward mails sails at 1 p.m.

Domestic Occurrence

DEATH.

MANGALDAS KARSONDAS MULJI, the eldest son of Great Reformer Karsondas Mulji expired on Monday morning. Oothamana Ceremony on Tuesday at 4 p.m. (B.T.) at Kahan Bhuvan, Parekh Street, Off Sandhurst Road.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

We have received a wall calendar and a Plaster Statue with a tear-off calendar for Samvat 1991 from Oldi Gopaldas Barfiwala, C. P. Tank Road, Bombay.

We have received a Wall Calendar for Samvat 1991 from Jeeva Daya Mandali, Bombay.

SANATANISTS' PUBLIC MEETING.

Under the auspices of the Bombay Provincial Varnashram Swarajya Sangha a Public Meeting of the Sanatanist Hindus will be held to-day (Tuesday) at 5 p.m. (B.T.) at Bada Mandir (Garden) 3rd Bhoiwada Bhuleshwar, when His Holiness Goswami Shri 108 Shri Gokulnathji Maharaj will preside. Several prominent Pandits will deliver lectures on "the Ensuing Legislative Assembly Election and the Sanatanists' Duty".

ASTHIKA SAMAJ, MATUNGA

Sjt. Govindarao Guriale, Founder and Chief Worker of the Kripa Ashram, Tiruvennainallur, S. India, will deliver a lecture in Tamil on "Some Aspects of Social Service in South India," in the Asthika Samaj Hall, Matunga, to-day (Tuesday), at 8-30 p.m. (S.T.)

DAILY AMUSEMENTS

REGAL—"Hide-out". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.
ROXY—"Sacred Scandal". Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-30 p.m.
CAPITOL—"Morning Glory". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.
CARLTON—"20 Million Sweethearts." Daily at 4, 6-0 and 10 p.m.
PATHE—"Sign of the Cross." Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 10 p.m.
WELLINGTON—"Wild Gold". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m.
WEST END—"Nadira". Time as usual
MINERVA—"Daku Mansur". Daily at 5-30, 8 and 10-30 p.m. Matinee, Saturday, Sunday and holidays at 3 p.m.
KRISHNA—"Amrit-Manthan". Daily at 6-15 and 10 p.m. Matinee, on Saturday, Sundays and Holidays at 3 p.m.
PALACE—"Dancing Lady." Daily at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.
EDWARD—"Pirate Treasure." Daily at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, November 14.

EDWARD—Dhobitalao Daily at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.
Chandidas special show for Ladies only Friday morning at 10-30 a.m.
MAJESTIC—"Piya Piyare". Time as usual.
KOHINOOR—"Tarzan and His Mate." Daily at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.
EMPIRE—"The Three Musketeers." To-day at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

POSTAL NOTICE

Superscribed Mails for Singapore, China and Japan per S.S. "Tango Maru" will be accepted at the General Post Office upto 1-30 p.m. on Wednesday the 14th instant.

STEAMER MOVEMENTS

The outward P. and O. Mail Steamer "Corfu" with the Mails from London of 1st instant arrived at Aden at 4 a.m. on the 11th idem and left there at 9 a.m. the same day.

In ordinary course she should arrive in Bombay at 3 p.m. on Thursday the 15th instant.

The "Corfu" will sail from Ballard Pier for China and Japan at 10 p.m. the same day.

The Homeward P. and O. Mail Steamer "Comorin" with the mails from Bombay of the 3rd instant arrived at Port Said at 8 p.m. on the 11th instant and left there at 2 a.m. the following day.

THE GATHA SOCIETY

A meeting of the Gatha Society will be held to-day (Tuesday), at 6 p.m. (S.T.) at the K. R. Cama Oriental Institute's Hall (Ravelin Street, Hornby Road, Fort) when Ervad Framroze Ardeshir Bode, will give an exposition in Gujerati of Gatha Ahunavaiti, Chapter V (Yasna Ha 32) strophes 5 and 6.

SRI VENKATESH MANDIR

The ninth day festival (Thirthavaree) Samudra Sanan will be celebrated at Chowpatty Seaface between 10 and 11 a.m. to-day (Tuesday) and there will be procession in Pushpa Palki from the temple between 8 and 11 p.m.

FOUND

Two third class railway passes issued in favour of Mr. B. K. Mukharjee and Mr. C. V. Mukhez have been found. Owners should take them from the Secretary, "Bombay Chronicle"; during office hours.

TO-DAY ON RADIO

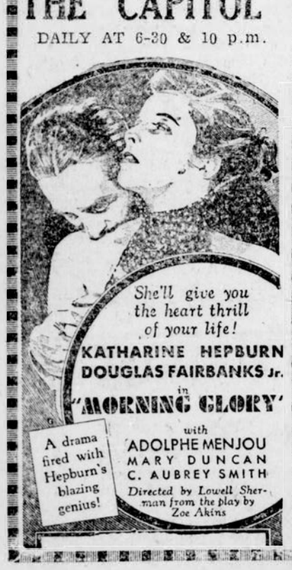
12 noon. Indian Selected Hour. 1-0 p.m. Bombay Market Rates. European Lunch Time Music. 2 p.m. A Relay from the Rotary Club. 2-30 p.m. Close down.

5-30 p.m. A relay from the Capitol Cinema. 6-30 p.m. 'News Books". Talk. 6-45 p.m. Dance music. The B. B. C. Dance Orchestra. Directed by Henry Hall. 8 p.m. Empire relay. 8-45 p.m. Weather and other News. 9 p.m. General and Commercial News in Hindi. 9-30 p.m. Light music. 10-30 p.m. Close down.

Empire Broadcasting

7-45 p.m. Big Ben. The Tower Orchestra, conducted by W. Arthur Clarke. Relayed from the Tower Ballroom, Birmingham. 8-30 p.m. H. C. G. Stevens presents "I Know What You Mean." A Programme of his Sketches. 9 p.m. The Torquay Municipal Orchestra. Conductor, Ernest W. Goss. Constance Stocker (Contralto), Relayed from the Pavilion, Torquay. 10 p.m. The News. 10-15 p.m. The Scottish Studio Orchestra, directed by Guy Daines. 10-45 p.m. Dance music. 11-15 p.m. Close down.

THE CAPITOL
DAILY AT 6-30 & 10 p.m.



The REGAL DAILY AT 6-30 & 10 p.m.

A story as sweet as the scent of new mown hay.....a love affair as pure as honey in the hive!

Lord and Lady Erskine arrived on Monday by the "Viceroy of India" with their child.

"UNDER DIVINE INSPIRATION"

"Mahatma" Who Predicted "Ram Raj" Gets Jail For Cheating

A religious preceptor who went about as a "Mahatma" proclaiming the end of British Raj and the advent of "Ram Raj" was convicted and sentenced by Mr. Oscar H. Brown, Presidency Magistrate, third Court, Bombay, to one day's simple imprisonment and an aggregate fine of Rs. 225 on three charges of cheating in respect of Rs. 4,310.

The accused Purshotamdas Muni, it was stated, was the guest of Kalliyanjee Valjee about 14 months ago and there met Chaturbai Nensey, the complainant. During the discourses which the accused delivered he impressed on his followers that the end of 'British Raj' was in sight and that he had a divine inspiration that 'Ram Raj" was to take its place.

He also predicted the failure of the banks in the city and advised his followers to entrust their savings to him.

The complainant was so impressed with the predictions of the "Mahatma" that she was led to withdraw all her savings lying in the bank amounting to about Rs. 1,000 and handed the amount over to the "Mahatma" for safe keeping. She also gave him her jewels worth about Rs. 1,900.

The accused predicted that Kesarbai, the wife of his host, would give birth to 'Ram' and that "Ram" would occupy the throne in Delhi.

Later the complainant found that the predictions of the "Mahatma" did not materialise and the whole thing was a hoax to make her along with others to part with their savings and jewels.

On the evidence the Magistrate held that the accused had cheated the complainant and convicted him and sentenced him as stated above.

NEW MEDICAL AND DIETETIC CLINIC IN BOMBAY

Seth Jamnalal Bajaj Performs Opening Ceremony

Seth Jamnalal Bajaj performed the opening ceremony of the Medical and Dietetic Clinic, at 154, Hindu Colony, Dadar, on Sunday evening in the presence of a large and representative gathering which included several members of the medical profession. The Clinic is being conducted by Dr. G. K. Deshapande, M.D. (Berlin) and Dr. V. S. Gupte, B.Sc., M.D., (U.S.A.) It is situated in a very airy building in the midst of the growing population of Dadar and Matunga and is equipped with an uptodate laboratory. In order that the Clinic may be of all-round service to the neighbouring public, the management has thought it advisable to add a Maternity Department, and in the beginning, cases from other Doctors who are in need of a nursing home will also be admitted.

THE OBJECTS.

Dr. G. K. Deshapande, in the course of his introductory speech explaining the objects of the Institution, said that Dietetics from medical point of view is a science where the nourishment of the patient is regulated and controlled to the extent of having the desired change in the metabolism. It also involves the study and understanding of the constituents of food-stuffs and adjustment and administration of the same so as to be of definite curative aid in certain types of diseases. The need for a Hospital or a Nursing Home where stress is laid on this branch of clinical aid had been long felt not only in Bombay but the whole of India. This want, added Dr. Deshpande, would be partially fulfilled by the present enterprise.

Seth Jamnalal Bajaj in declaring the Clinic open, made a short speech in the course of which he warmly congratulated Drs. Deshpande and Gupte, who, he claimed, were the products of the Non-co-operation movement inaugurated by Mahatma Gandhi in 1921. He was happy to see both these young Doctors had returned from abroad, properly qualified for their profession and that they had worked in the direction of laying due stress on Dietetics and nursing rather than on medicines alone. He did not wish the institution to thrive by having a large number of patients lying in it, but he hoped the general public would take advantage of the advice and guidance given to them by Drs. Deshpande and Gupte and raise their general standard of health, by taking proper food, etc. In that case he would go to the length of saying that he would feel the mission of Drs. Deshpande and Gupte fully achieved even if the Clinic had no patients and, at no distant date, remained absolutely empty, provided the people in the surrounding locality were found to be in the best of health and physical fitness.

After partaking of light refreshments, the gathering dispersed.

SHOLAPUR CONVICTIONS

Bombay Govt.'s Application For Enhancement Of Sentences

HIGH COURT ADMITS APPEAL ... ...

Bombay Government's applications for enhancement of sentences passed on 10 persons in Sholapur strike cases were admitted by the Chief Justice and Mr. Justice N. J. Wadia at the High Court.

In these cases two of the accused were sentenced to one year's R. I., and the others to the same term with a fine of Rs. 50. On appeal, the Sessions Judge had reduced the term to the period already undergone.

In the first case, Malikarjun Dattatraya Vibhute was convicted of instigating the strikers to a breach of the peace.

In another case Sitaram Mahadev Nandekar was convicted of delivering a speech instigating the strikers to commit criminal trespass, mischief and hurt.

In the third case Shanker Narayan Kaikadi and seven others were convicted of being members of an unlawful assembly with the common object of committing house trespass and other offences in the premises of a mill.

All the cases arose out of the mill strike in Sholapur in March last.

Mr. P. B. Shingne, Government Pleader, appeared for Government.

Their lordships admitted the applications and issued a rule.

ARYA SAMAJ KALBADEVI ROAD

Pandit Pardhubhai Sharma will deliver sermon from Proshnopnishad today (Tuesday) at 7-30 p.m. at the Arya Samaj Mandir Kalbadevi Road.

Lord Erskine In Bombay

Lord Erskine, Governor-Designate of Madras, arrived in Bombay on Monday by the "Viceroy of India" accompanied by Lady Erskine and child.

The party proceeded to Government House and will leave to-day, for Madras, where Lord Erskine will be sworn in on Thursday.

CONTROL OF RESERVE BANK

Nation Warned Against London Money Market Interests

CONGRESS MUST MOBILISE

BOMBAY, Nov. 12.

A prominent financier of Bombay when interviewed by the "United Press" in connection with the formation of the Reserve Bank said.

"Things are moving much in the same way as the country had feared. The Government are using it as the greatest political weapon in spite of their professions that it is not a political measure. Without entering into the communal aspect of the question it is an open secret why superior claims of Sir Shanmukham Chetty and other capable Indians were ignored in favour of Sir Sikander Hayat for the Deputy Governorship. Government are anxious that their own man Mr. Taylor should succeed Sir Osborne Smith when the latter retires.

IN BRITAIN'S INTERESTS

"It is believed that other appointments like those of the Directors and senior officers would also be filled by Government's own nominees so that the supreme financial machinery of India may be solely controlled in the interests of the London money market. It is rumoured that there will be very close alliance between the Imperial Bank and the Reserve Bank. The combined influence of these two banks along with the power of the Exchange Banks would be used to mould the Indian monetary policy to suit the British purpose.

"The Congress has decided to launch offensive on all fronts. It however seems to be unmindful of the great economic power that lies at its very feet merely to be picked up. Voting power of the Reserve Bank through holding of its shares by nationals may be easily secured if propaganda is carried on in the country. People must be alert to apply for shares as soon as the list opens. If Congress mobilises this power, it can control the financial destiny of India and checkmate the British strategy. If, however, the present opportunity is allowed to slip by; shares will be locked up in the hands of those who will always side with the Government. Let this not be another example of a vested opportunity."

IN BANKERS' HANDS

When questioned why people did not come forward to openly express their view it was said, "Businessmen and Financiers are in the hands of Banks and Bankers. They feel that if they ally openly with such views the power behind the banks would materially harm them.

"The White Paper forecast discloses that all the important powers will still lie with London The Congress must pay increasing attention to the subtleties of economic problems and capture the new institutions that are now being formed outwardly to help India, but in reality to concentrate every possible power both official and non-official in the hands of Englishmen".—United Press.

TO-DAY'S CONGRESS ELECTION MEETING.

(Through Congress Election Campaign Bureau.)

Under the auspices of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee, the following election meetings will be held:

TO-DAY (TUESDAY.)

Bhat Bazar at 9 p.m.
President: Sjt. J. V. Vora.
Speakers: Messrs. K.F. Nariman. D. K. Bhat. Virchand Parmachand G. N. Desai, K. M. Munshi, M. K Metha, Sjt. S. K. Patil.

In And Around Bombay

Lesson Of Madras

The victory of Mr. Satyamurti against the most brilliant leader of the Justice party, besides being a clear vindication of the Congress, has deeper lessons for the country. It proves beyond cavil that the heart of the Indian people is sound once the artificial and base appeals to the lower instincts of man are exterminated from politics. The Madras Liberal Confederation which met recently has always been a close preserve of the Justicites or non-Brahmins. Its decision to do away with its communal character and to throw its doors open for Brahmins and others who contributed to the Liberal cult radically altered its role in politics. The issue, therefore, for the people to decide was between the two cults, those of the Congress and the Liberals. The Assembly elections were the earliest opportunity to get a decisive verdict. The crushing defeat of Mr. Mudaliar is the clear verdict of the people that Liberalism as a political cult has grown out of date and as such has no use for the country. There is yet another significance in the Madras result. And that is that when once the communal appeal is removed in the political contest, the heart of the people is proved to be sound. This must convince all of the soundness of the Congress stand on communal question. It is to be hoped that Bombay, which has always been proud of its nationalist and non-communal tradition, will not lag behind Madras. Nor will the merchants of Bombay show themselves to be less patriotic than their 'confreres' in the Southern Presidency who have inflicted on Sir Sanmukham Chetty a well-deserved defeat.

Graduates And Business

The Bombay Municipality has fixed the salary of graduates at Rs. 65 per month and those of double graduates at Rs. 75 per month. It has been stated that the double graduates hold qualifications superior to those of the ordinary pass graduates and, therefore, for the purpose of pay they should be given Rs. 10 more. There are five double graduates who would get from October last the revised salary of Rs. 75 instead of Rs. 65. For a double graduate a salary of Rs. 75 per month is not much and if some of these graduates were to take up some independent lines such as agriculture, and petty business they would get a better return for the investment they made on their education.

DON'T VOTE FOR JAMNADAS MEHTA

Mr. Ruiker's Advice To Bombay Workers

Mr. R. S. Ruiker has sent the following telegram to Mr. Khedgikar of the G. I. P. Railway Workers' Union.—

"Our Union and Trade Union Congress must oppose Mr. Jamnadas Mehta's candidature openly. Mr. Jamnadas Mehta's treachery to the G. I. P. Railway Strikers and our Union and also Bombay workers does not allow any neutrality. Advise all Trade Union Congress leaders take joint action against. Mehta wire action immediately.

CONGRESS HINTS TO ASSEMBLY VOTERS

(Through the Congress Election Campaign Bureau.)

The following leaflet has been widely broadcast in all parts of the city by the Central Office of the Congress Election Bureau:—

I. Next Wednesday is the Polling Day.

II. Time for Voting is from 8 to 12 in the morning and 1 to 6 in the afternoon.

III. You have to go to your proper Polling Booth.

IV. You have to bring with you the card which we have sent you giving your number etc.

V. You should not wait for a canvasser or conveyance. You must any how reach the polling booth in time.

VI. The larger the number of votes polled, the surer the chances of success for "Congress candidates."

VII. Unless you are on sick bed and unable to move, you must not allow any other excuse to come in your way. YOU MUST CAST YOUR VOTE.

VIII. You should give one vote to Sjt. K. M. Munshi and one to Dr. G. V. Deshmukh.

IX. Vote shall be indicated by putting a cross against the name of Candidate for whom you vote.

X. Voting Paper.

YOU SHOULD VOTE AS SHOWN BELOW.

(1) Sir Cowasji Jehangir.	
(2) Dr. G. V. Deshmukh	x
(3) Sjt. Jamnadas Mehta.	
(4) Sjt. K. M. Munshi	x

DO NOT SIGN THE VOTING PAPER.

ELECTION WORKERS' MEETING.

All honorary and paid workers are requested to meet at 2 p.m. at Dr. R. N. Bhaindarkar's dispensary, Pinto Villa, Portuguese Church Street, Dadar, to make final arrangements of the Election Day on 14th and receive further instructions.

Those who are prepared to render voluntary services on 14th instant should also meet at the same place and time.

WELL-KNOWN URDU JOURNALIST IN BOMBAY

Adviser To A Film Company

(From A Correspondent.)

Mufti Shaukat Ali Sahib Fahmi, the reputed Urdu Journalist of Delhi, who is considered an authority on Islamic literature arrived in Bombay on Monday.

Mr. Shaukat Ali Fahmi is the editor of "Din-o-Dunya" and "Islamic world." His visit to Bombay is understood to be at the invitation of the local Imperial Film Company who have been worried of late over some of their productions.

It will be remembered here that the attempts of the Imperial Film Company to produce talkies of Islamic interest have not been well received by the Muslim public, and it has been said that in places they wound their religious susceptibilities.

The proprietor of the Imperial Film Company have not been blind to their responsibilities, and have taken the earliest opportunity of inviting Mufti Shaukat Ali Fahmi whose advice as regards their future productions would not only be useful but will pave the way for better and more interesting and instructive Islamic films.

It is also interesting to note that many of the local film producers and Directors are taking advantage of Mufti Shaukat Ali Fahmi's visit.

Mufti Shaukat Ali is accompanied by two other well-known Journalists to help him in his work.

P-A-T-H-E
TO-DAY: 3-30, 6-30 & 10 p.m.
THE SIGN OF THE CROSS
CECIL B. DEMILLE'S
mighty spectacle
with
FREDRIC MARCH
ELISSA LANDI
CLAUDETTE COLBERT
CHARLES LAUGHTON
NEXT CHANGE
There will be
EMBARRASSING MOMENTS
AT
P-A-T-H-E
with
CHESTER MORRIS
IN ONE OF THE MOST RIOTOUS COMEDIES EVER SCREENED
Packed Full of Action

Telephone No. 22037, Telegrams "Chronicle."
Post Box No. 322. Registered No. B-1068.

The Bombay Chronicle

Red House, Parsi Bazar Street, Fort.

BOMBAY: TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1934

CONGRESS VICTORIES

Congress victories at the Assembly elections have so far been most encouraging and may well be regarded as the precursors of many more and greater victories to come in the next few days. A good lead was given by Assam where a veteran Congressman like Mr. T. R. Phookan, the Chairman of the Reception Committee at the Gauhati session of the Congress,) was defeated by Mr. N. C. Bardoloi, the accredited candidate of the Congress Parliamentary Board. This is a most significant contest because Mr. Phookan, with all his influence, lost his chance just because he defied the Congress and allied himself with the anti-Congress Nationalist Party. Assam's lead was duly followed by Madras where Mr. S. Satyamurti, the Congress candidate, inflicted a crushing defeat on the Justicite leader, Dewan Bahadur Ramaswami Mudaliar. The significance of this case lies in the fact that, though the Justice Party enjoyed official assistance and the benefit of the local non-Brahmin agitation, Mr. Satyamurti secured as many as 8,759 votes as against only 3,532 votes scraped together by the Dewan Bahadur. A huge majority of 5,407 votes shows the present strength of pro-Congress feeling and a marked and most welcome weakening of the communal movement.

Well Done, Madras.

Special importance attaches to the defeat of Sir Shanmukham Chetty, President of the last Assembly and a Justice Party candidate, by Sami Venkatachalam Chetty, the Congress candidate. If Sir Shanmukham had accepted the Congress ticket, he would have been returned unopposed in accordance with the Parliamentary tradition that safeguards an ex-Speaker's seat. But Sir Shanmukham not only did not, or could not, join the Congress Party but had acquired an unenviable reputation for pro-Government leanings, especially in connection with the Ottawa Pact. No constituency, therefore, was prepared to return him unopposed and thereby present a seat to the Government. But that in spite of official and non-official support in a variety of ways he should fail to be elected at all and should be defeated by a Congress candidate is a most decisive tribute to the irresistible influence of the Congress. Madras deserves to be congratulated on its exemplary loyalty to the Congress.

All Eyes On Bombay

In a special appeal to the Bombay voters Mr. Satyamurti asks if Bombay, the political capital of India and the birth place of the Congress, can afford to lag behind Madras. This question will have to be answered by the voters tomorrow in the only fitting way, by returning both the Congress candidates by even greater majorities than have been secured by Congressmen in Madras. This seems to us to be a foregone conclusion, provided, of course, the voters muster in large numbers. For the larger the number of votes, the better the chances of the Congress candidates. No voter who wishes to support the Congress candidates should fail to record his votes unless he is absolutely bed-ridden. And, as the Congress Bulletin points out, each voter should divide his votes equally between the two Congress candidates. That is the best way to secure both the seats for the Congress. A few of the supporters of the non-Congress candidates have been circulating the canard that Congress can secure at the utmost only one seat and that the fight is really between Congressmen themselves. Far from that, if only a fairly large number of those who have already expressed their willingness to vote for the Congress attend the polling booths, both the seats are sure to be captured by the Congress by decisive majorities. The Bombay elections are being eagerly watched by millions in the country. Let not the voters fail the Congress and the country at this juncture.

Supervision Of Co-operative Societies

The general policy of the Government in this country towards the co-operative movement is inspired mainly by a desire to keep the agricultural classes eternally under their own protecting wings lest these should develop a strong organization of their own, with or without the aid of those among the urban classes who are working towards the betterment of the conditions of work and life in rural areas. The unfortunate plight in which the co-operative movement finds itself to-day under the stress of the prevailing economic depression has given to Government an excellent opportunity for tightening the reins of control over it. The Bombay Reorganization Committee, for instance, forgetting the meticulous control that the Co-operative Department exercised over the movement held the internal machinery for supervision as solely responsible for the set-back that the movement had received in recent years. It, therefore, recommended the scrapping of the entire local unofficial machinery and its replacement by a body of Government officials, who would supervise the working of societies and at the same time audit their accounts. This extraordinary recommendation of the Reorganization Committee came in for severe criticism at the hands of co-operators and a Committee was appointed by Government last year to report on the arrangements to be devised for the better supervision of the agricultural credit societies.

The Report of this Committee which has been recently published bears out the popular view that the Reorganization Committee's condemnation of the system of local supervising unions was not based on any careful examination of their working and cast a needless slur on the humble workers in rural areas connected with these bodies. The Committee came to the conclusion that the unions should not only be continued but that they should be strengthened by making it possible for them to engage the services of qualified well-trained supervisors who could be expected to work as peripatetic instructors for the members of societies in their charge. Co-operativev banks which are interested in the good working of the societies are to be called upon to contribute in a more generous measure than at present to the expenses of the scheme. But while recommending this it is curious that the Committee does not fix up any corresponding responsibility on Government for contributing liberally towards the expenses of the unions until the primary societies are in a position to defray all the expenses out of their own contributions. This is all the more surprising in view of the further recommendation that the controlling authority for the unions would be a district board of unions with an official of the Co-operative Department as its chairman. There is available in the Bombay Presidency a local non-official organization suited for this purpose, namely, the District Co-operative Institute, and two members of the Committee, Prof. V. G. Kale and Mr. Vaikunth L. Mehta, plead that instead of setting up a new machinery under official auspices, the services of the district institutes should be utilized for co-ordinating and guiding the work of the unions. This point of view is an important one because in case it is rejected the Co-operative Institute, which functions to-day as the non-official representative co-ordinating authority in the movement, will be cut off from all direct contact with co-operative societies in villages and will cease to exercise any healthy influence over the movement as a whole. In fact, if this retrograde proposal is finally accepted by Government and by co-operators, Co-operation in the Bombay Presidency will become even more than it is to-day a governmental policy instead of being a live, popular, self-governing movement.

SAAR AND THE PLEBISCITE.

Momentous Issues Involved

BY KISHOR LOTWALLA.

Lying on the borderline of Germany and France, is a small territory called Saar, not more than 730 square miles, hardly bigger than a county in England, on which will be rivetted the attention of entire Europe in the next two months. For the nature and the character of the issue to be decided by a plebiscite in January 1935, whether Saar should remain under the League as at present, or go over to Germany or France, will be the most momentous that will be taken in the recent history of Europe. Irrespective of what the people of Saar resolve, the question of its future, unless it comes to a satisfactory conclusion, is fraught with serious consequences which might jeopardise the destiny of not only France and Germany but of Europe itself.

In order to understand why Saar has been the cynosure of the world recently, it is necessary to have a conception of the historical background, and conditions under which Saar was estranged from Germany, and placed under the League rule. The Saar question apart from its overwhelming political influence has another significance. The nature of the decision of the Saarlanders will directly affect the power of the Nazi dictator of Germany.

If the Saarlanders vote for a union with Germany, it will be tantamount to a vote of confidence in the Nazi rule and will therefore enhance Hitler's prestige and power ten fold. If however the referendum goes against Germany it will be the most fatal blow dealt to Hitler.

Under League Rule

The geographical position of the Saar, its eminence as a coal centre, together with its high industrialisation, made France ask for it along with Alsace-Lorraine as compensation from Germany during the war.

But it was agreed, by the Treaty of Versailles, that Saar was to remain under a League commission for fifteen years, after which a plebiscite whether it should go to Germany or France, or continue under the League, was to be taken. This was to be followed by the decision of the League Council which would take into consideration the results of the plebiscite. Later on, due to Germany's protest, one of the clauses of the Treaty according to which Saar was to be transferred permanently to France in case the Germans failed to pay the full sum for the mines within six months of assuming responsibility for Saar, was deleted.

French Propaganda.

The period of League rule in Germany ends in January next year. During these fifteen years, there was a regular crusade to Frenchify Saar, with the idea that when the crucial moment for plebiscite came, they could effectively keep out the Germans. Various means were exploited to tear the people away from their natural sympathy for the mother-country by infusing anti-national spirit in them.

In order to arrest the growth of the national sentiments patriotic Germans were expelled, French language was foistered on the people. Children were compulsorily sent to French Schools all through the intermediary of the French commissioner. Besides French army was constantly maintained in Saar. In fact the autocracy of the French went to such an extent that a joint protest of all the parties was made to the Legue of Nations, with the result that the army was removed in 1930.

With the advent of Hitler, however, a new situation has arisen in Saar. It is almost a deadlock. The Nazi persecution of the Jews, the outrageous treatment accorded to all radical thinkers who are opposed to Hitlerism, the Hitlerite pogrom of the Communist as Socialists alike, the suppression of the Roman Catholics culminating in the brutal murder of Dr. Klausner, the Catholic leader during the July 'purge.'—these and other acts of the Fuhrer have not only shocked the world, but also the free minded Saarlanders, believing in democratic constitution of the most advanced type. Should they vote for "back to motherland," and thereby face the Hitler terror in all its frenzy or should they stifle their patriotism and prefer the present regime of

(Continued on page 7.)

THE WORLD & ITS WAYS

A Weekly Survey Of International Situation

By K. T. SHAH.

Interest in the last week has been shared, so far as the international stage is concerned, between the crisis in France, and the threat of violence at the time of the Saar Plebiscite. In France, the veteran Premier, and one-time President of the Republic, has quitted office, flinging jibes of intrigues and partisanship at his erstwhile colleagues which the latter feel to be undeserved. Party Truce, however, is not altogether lost because M. Doumergue has resigned. But the Flandin Government cannot pursue the programme of the Doumergue Government, so far as internal affairs of the Republic are concerned. At least, in regard to the Constitutional changes contemplated by M. Doumergue, the new Government need not raise a hornet's nest around its head by venturing upon a policy about which the mind of the country is unknown.

No Cause For Disappointment

The Doumergue Government came into office, as a sequel to local Paris riots following the Stavisky scandals, and the suspicion or revelations of corruptions in high places which the recall of M. Doumergue from his retirement was supposed to cure. But that was rather an administrative purge for which the legislative mechanism of the State provided no occasion. M. Doumergue and people of his way of thought might urge, with good logic, that the proverbial instability of Ministries in France was itself excuse enough to search the nooks and corners of the Constitution, the hidden places of the machinery of government, without which scandals like Stavisky's could not be permanently ended. But, even admitting that charge, those who took fright from the broadcast made by the Prime Minister as to the minimum changes in the constitutional machinery he deemed needful to assure France a reasonably stable government and policy, were justified in holding that there was no real need for such changes and that those changes were more likely to pave the way to a complete cessation of political Liberty,—as had happened on the other side of the Rhine, or beyond the Alps,—which no real lover of Liberty could sacrifice. M. Doumergue has not been personally accused of any reactionary sympathies or associations; but the known strength of the 'Action Francaise' and Col. de La Roque makes such doubts and suspicions inevitable. There is, thus, no reason to feel any particular disappointment because France has lost her "strong man" for the moment.

No Change

On other essentials of the Doumergue policy, the Flandin Government will inaugurate no departures of policy worth speaking of. Neither on the question of the Gold Standard, nor on that of national security "vis-a-vis" France's neighbours and allies is the new Government likely to break with the Doumergue policy. Internal economies,—deflation, curtailment of the unproductive expenditure,—except perhaps, in the military budget,—will be the order of the day. And on these safe, stolid, unspectacular lines, there need be no apprehension about the permanence of the new Government, so long at least as the Party Truce lasts.

Saar Plebiscite

In Saar, however, the cauldron seems brewing for a trouble that all must hope will somehow be avoided at the last moment, if not earlier. Germany began well by forbidding displays and drills within 25 miles of the Saarland forntier, to avoid giving any handle to France. And though France was sceptic about the reality of these assurances, she had to explain away the presence of her troops or other preparations as merely precautionary measures. These deceived,—as they were meant to,—nobody in either country, or in the world around them. But still, the danger seemed to have passed for the moment,—when comes the discovery of serious pressure being exercised on the inhabitants of Saarland by the German Front. This time, the accusation emanates from the Secretariat of the League of Nations; their authority for making the charges they have made is documentary evidence from the Headquarters of the German Front. The Report describes a variety of ways in which such pressure is being exercised, not the least insidious being the threat of vengeance when Saarland is finally handed over to Germany, and not the least effective being radio propaganda and denunciation to the Nazi leaders

(Continued on page 9.)

Frankly Speaking

EGYPTIAN PROBLEM.

A solution of the Egyptian political crisis, according to Reuter's, is understood to have been reached by King Fuad accepting, with slight modifications, the demands made by Nessim Pasha as conditions precedent to his acceptance of the Premiership. The demands include the annulment of the present constitution, dissolution of Parliament and the acceptance of the right of the Premier to choose his own Cabinet. According to Reuter's the agreement between the King and Nessim Pasha is considered in all circles as a very desirable step towards Anglo-Egyptian co-operation. The dissolution of Parliament and the annulment of the present constitution, which has suppressed many of the liberties of the people, are, indeed, welcome. But the question is whether the Egyptian people will be enabled to have the constitution they want and to have their affairs controlled by their duly elected representatives. The Wafdist Party is the true exponent of the will of the Egyptian people. No solution of the Egyptian problem will be satisfactory and enduring until it is endorsed by that party.

NATIONALIST BUSINESSMEN.

The presidential speech of Mr. Shivpratap Joshi at the annual general meeting of the Marwari Chamber of Commerce was marked by the strong Nationalist outlook that has become characteristic of Bombay businessmen for some years past. Mr. Joshi could not but refer to the still persisting economic depression but came to the inevitable conclusion that so long as the Government continued to be indifferent and the country lacked financial autonomy there was little hope of any economic reconstruction on sound lines. As regards the political situation, he expresses the universal feeling in the country when he says that if Government really mean peace they should seek a settlement with Mahatma Gandhi as "retirement or no retirement, he can still deliver the goods." Government may not heed this feeling and businessmen should devise effective means of compelling them to respond to public opinion

SUPPORT THE CONGRESS.

Mr. Joshi recognises, as so many other businessmen have done, that one of such means is for businessmen to support the Congress. Referring to the Assembly elections as the most important question in the country, he observes: "Since the withdrawal of the Swarajists the Assembly has made itself responsible for passing a series of such odious measures as constitute a terrible indictment of the popular representatives of the present Assembly. Experience clearly shows that our interest lies in solidly voting for the Congress candidates." Bombay businessmen and their numerous dependants will do well, in their own interests as well as those of the country, to follow the wise lead of Mr. Joshi.

ANTI-WAR CAMPAIGN.

The Bombay Socialists have done well to inaugurate an anti-war campaign in the city. If it is kept up earnestly it will steadily gain in volume and strength and other parts of the country will not fail to follow Bombay's lead. Only, the campaign must be earnest and real and not a make-believe. The public meeting organised by the local Socialists on Sunday has called upon the Congress to see that Indian men, money and resources are not utilized for the purpose of a war "in which the British Government may be involved" and "to utilise such a crisis for securing Swaraj." Whether the Congress, with its many preoccupations, can undertake this task immediately or not, the Socialists should continue their campaign and convince the sceptics that this is not a matter of mere talk.

BUSINESS CONDITIONS.

The "Monthly Survey of Business Conditions in India for July 1934-35" reveals no striking improvement. The trend of wholesale prices seems to be still downward,—the Calcutta Index of Wholesale Prices being 89 as against 90 in the preceding month and as against 91 in the corresponding month of 1933-34. Bombay Index was 95 as against 96 and 100 respectively; the all-India Index being 121 in June as against 120 in the preceding month and 122 in the corresponding month of 1933-34. The cost of living shows a decline of two points in Bombay. The foreign trade also shows a decline as compared to the corresponding period last year, both on the imports and on the exports side, in value figures. The indices of industrial production are a little more encouraging in cotton manufactures and piecegoods, jute manufactures, iron and steel, but there is a decline in some chemicals, flour, paper and coal. Statistics of agricultural produce are not yet available to permit comparison. Railway earnings, however, show an increase over 1933-34. Exports of raw jute and cotton register a fall, while jute manufactures improved both in quantity and in value. On the whole, however, India seems to be doing no better than marking time.

-PRESS VIEWS-

Elections & J. P. C. Report

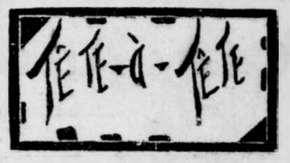
Sir Samuel must have known for the last month or two that the Joint Select Committee have completed their labours and that it would be available for publication in November. What difficulty was there in postponing the elections to December? It is clear that though the Secretary of State might not have deliberately manoeuvred to avoid India's verdict on the Report, he was not particularly anxious to get one. He has learnt much from the Burman muddle. Sir Samuel is too shrewd not to know the strength of his Indian friends whom he obliged with periodical trips to London. But, his avoidance is not going to help him. The country is going to register its verdict on the White Paper and unless the Select Committee Report is startlingly more liberal than the White Paper, the verdict will stand.—"Indian Express."

A Phenomenal Success

They (Congress Socialists) are an active and energetic minority and if they evinced a little more moderation and leaned less on watchwords borrowed from European socialists, they are sure to make themselves a force in the Congress and the country. Mr. Kirby Page in his farewell letter in the "Christian Century" on the amalgamation with it of his "World To-morrow", said he stood for Religion, Socialism and Pacificism. Congress Socialists are pledged to non-violence but class-war is a kind of violence and that more than anything else creates prejudice against Socialists among people who think that the greatest need of the country to-day is harmonious relations between all classes. A word about the Congress arrangements, may fitly conclude these reflections. In a comparatively short time and, at the beginning at least, without much public enthusiasm, the Chairman of the Reception Committee, Mr. K. F. Nariman, and his co-workers succeeded in making the Congress a phenomenal success from the scenic as well as financial point of view. Nature too was kind. If the rains, unusual at this time, that began on Tuesday had begun two days earlier, the Congress could not have been held in the huge amphitheatre open to the sky.—"Indian Social Reformer."

A Power Still

Gandhiji's retirement is also a retirement with a difference. He is as much the central figure in this session as in any previous one. He is by no means indifferent or merely watching things, but busy shaping them like one who had not the remotest idea of retiring. He will be working the Village Industries Department, being created at his suggestion, and there Mr. Kumarappa will be a sort of link between the Congress and the Mahatma. Besides he is leaving behind a new specially devised constitution and a dictator for the next year. Being put in that position somewhat unexpectedly Rajendra Babu will of course be sure to seek for counsel and guidance from Gandhiji, and even though the Mahatma may not be a member of the Congress how can he refuse to give advice when Rajendra Babu seeks it. Thus for the present the Congress will continue to have the benefit of Mahatma Gandhi's guidance.—"People."



With the defeat of Sir K. Shanmugam Chetty, Madras has completed the cotton arch of victory for the Congress. This huge landslide in the Justice Party is an index of the increasing Congress hold over people in South India. One will not be surprised if all the Moffussil constituencies return Congress candidates.

* * * *

Sir Shanmugams defeat is the last nail in the coffin of dual policy. The Justice Party mobilised its forces in full array and Sir Shanmugam himself beat a masterly retreat from Coimbatore to the safe haven of what he considered to be a pocket borough. But the Congress walked away with the pocket borough and incidentally with the presidential wig!

* * * *

Sir Shanmugam is Lord Willingdon's prize boy. An astute careerist, he trimmed his sails according to the direction of the wind. But his planned career had something of the anti-climax about it. Starting as a Congressmen, he became a Justicite and Willingdonian by turns. He visited Geneva, perpetrated "Ottawa" and became a knight.

* * * *

In a tea-party to Lord Willingdon, Sir Shanmugan made a confession of his faith. He said that his political career began under the protecting shadow of Lord Willingdon who was reputed to have been born under the shadow of the Speaker's chair. He ascended the Presidential Chair at a comparatively early age and became a Knight. But the nation gave him pension and peerage!

* * * *

This reminds one of one of Patel stories. When the late Vithalbhai resigned, Sir Mahomed Yakub complained that he did not return the Presidential wig, but walked away with it. Evidently he had preserved it for the future Congress Speaker!

* * * *

All provinces have passed the Congress test and Bombay must prove its mettle. The city which celebrated the end of the first phase of Willingdonism by erecting the Jinnah Memorial Hall shall not fail in this critical hour. It is not a mere tug-of-war between the Congress team and Cowasji-Jamnadas group. Willingdon watches Bombay. Let voters beware.

* * * *

Sir Cowasji Jehangir hotly denies that he had been a "stalwart pillar" of Government in the Assembly. His critics evidently forget that this is an age of steel and that mere bulkiness does not connote strength. They should have described him, instead, as an "unfailing pillar" of Government.

* * * *

Of course, he remembers—and takes care to remind you—that there were occasions when he felt called upon to criticise Government. But please don't ask him the number of occasions when he had—very, very reluctantly, of course,—to vote on the side of Government in opposition to the Nationalists. He may not remember, just at present.

* * * *

The "Sunday Express" forecast of the J.P.C.'s report says that it "would not be liberal enough to satisfy even the Moderate section of opinion in India."

The London journal evidently doesn't know our Sastris, Cowasjis and Setalvads. Throw them an empty shell and they would be content to munch it for at least a decade to come.

Parsis Have Never Been Communalists

Sardar's Faith In Their Patriotism

Votes Can't Be Bought By Coercion

BOMBAY WILL STAND BY CONGRESS

The last mammoth meeting in connection with the Congress electioneering campaign was held on Monday evening at the Azad Maidan. Much interest was evinced by those present at the meeting in the election result of the Madras Chamber of Commerce Constituency, which had just come over the wires.

The leaders sitting on the platform were found to be very jubilant at the defeat of Sir Shanmukham Chetty by the Congress candidate Mr. Sami Venkatachalam Chetty.

Among those present on the platform were Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, Mrs. Munshi, Mrs and Dr. Deshmukh, Messrs. K. F. Nariman, Jairamdas Doulatram, Munshi, Brelvi, Mathuradas Tricumji, Nagindas Master, Muiraj Karsondas, S. K. Patil, Matani and several others.

Lood speakers had been installed and the lady volunteers of the Gandhi Seva Sena were in charge of maintaining order at the meeting.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel presided.

SAVE CITY'S HONOUR.

Mr. K. F. Nariman in proposing Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel to the chair said that the last few days' election speeches and propaganda must have proved a bore to the voters of Bombay who must have got tired of monotonous electioneering speeches being dinned into their ears. All that had to be said on behalf of the Congress had been said and nothing else remained except that the voters were expected to muster strong at the polling booths on Wednesday to record their votes for the Congress candidates. There might be several voters in the city who might be feeling that since there had been such vast propaganda carried on on behalf of the Congress and since it had been stated that Congress candidates would be returned with a thumping majority, there was no need of their going to the polling booth to exercise their franchise. Such people ought to be brought to the polling booths by those, who had no votes. The Congress had served the country for such a long time and it had a right to demand from the citizens their taking the trouble of going to the polling booths and voting for the Congress. The speaker repeated the appeal of Dr. Deshmukh and asked the women of Bombay to do their duty by the Congress on Wednesday by seeing that all the menfolk go to the polls and vote. He appealed to the voters of Bombay to return both the Congress candidates and thus save the honour, prestige and good name of the city.

NO STANDING AGAINST CONGRESS.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel in the course of his speech said that the evening's meeting was the last election meeting and the Congress workers all over the city would be engaged on Tuesday in preparing for the election on Wednesday. There was nothing that remained that had to be told to the voters of Bombay. Yesterday the citizens of Bombay sent their congratulations to Madras for proving their loyalty towards the Congress by returning Mr. Satyamurti to the Assembly after the crushing defeat of a stalwart Justicite. The Justice Party had worked for the last 15 years in Madras and had all through been helped by the Government but the result of the Madras election had established without doubt that even a fifteen years' standing could do nothing before the Congress, though there was the strong support of the Government.

CONVENTION BREAKER.

On Monday again the Madras Presidency voters for the Chamber of Commerce constituency had once again proved the hold of the Congress over the people. Sir Shanmukham Chetty, the ex-Speaker of the Legislative Assembly, sought to be elected through the Chamber of Commerce constituency. It was a precedent well-known all over the world that a Parliamentary Speaker should be returned unopposed. Sir Shanmukham thought that he would be elected unopposed. That precedent was considered as a matter of etiquette by all political parties in the world. But Sir Shanmukham had himself broken all conventions including those of non-partisanship of the chair, and hence it was thought necessary that he deserved to be opposed It was generally felt that there was none that could successfully oppose and defeat Sir Shanmukham, who had the backing of the mighty Indian Government and of the Viceroy himself. But it was a matter of jubiliation that Mr. Sami Venkatachalam Chetty, a Congress candidate, defeated even that mighty Sir Shanmukham, Madras had proved the strength of the Congress.

Now it was for Bombay to prove that it was not second to Madras in its love for the Congress.

DO YOU CONFIDE?

Whoever was standing as a Congress candidate was not doing so as an individual but was standing on behalf of the great Congress organisation. If the voters of Bombay had confidence in the Congress and its members who entered jails in their thousands and bore lathi charges for the country, then it was for them to express their feelings on Wednesday by voting for the Congress candidates.

It must be remembered that a party of a few individuals without any strength would be of no use in the Assembly. If the Government had to be effectively fought from within the Assembly Chamber, it could be done only by an organised strong party. That party would be the Congress party and none else.

LIBERAL FIASCO.

Speaking on what the Liberals stood for, the Sardar said that they wanted to continue the British connection with India for all time while the Congress wanted that India should be left to Indians to manage their own affairs as they liked without outside interference. While all over the country it could be seen that Congressmen were contesting almost all the seats, one could find only one and half candidates standing on behalf of the Liberal party. Three fourths was Sir Cowasji Jehangir in Bombay and the other three fourths was Mr. Hridaynath Kunzu from U.P. One had the support of the Nationalist party of Pt. Malaviya, while the other claimed the support of the Sanatanists.

RIDICULOUS.

Then there was Mr. Jamnadas Mehta, who was the only one candidate in the whole country standing on behalf of the Democratic Party. This party was started while all Congressmen were behind the prison bars. The speaker thought it ridiculous that such a candidate should ask for support for being returned to the Assembly.

Continuing the speaker said that he had received reports that high officials had sent round circulars to their subordinates asking them to vote for a certain candidate.

The Sardar told the voters of Bombay and especially those in the offices, that the vote was their right and nobody could coerce them to vote in a particular way. No Force could be brought about by anybody, much less the officials, on the voters.

He reminded the voters that at the time of voting, in front of polling boxes there would be none excepting themselves and nobody would know for whom the vote had been cast. No voter had sold his honour or prestige to subordinate his right of voting and to obey the order of their superiors. He appealed to the voters solidly to vote for the Congress candidates.

The speaker also asked the voters not to waste votes by voting for candidates who would not be successful.

ADDITIONAL RESPONSIBILITY.

There was an additional responsibility on Bombay. Besides being the centre of all Congress activities, Bombay had given the lead to the whole country holding the Congress in the City. Hence it was the duty of Bombay, as always, to be in the forefront, and he was sure that both the Congress candidates would be returned by an overwhelming majority.

NO PLACE FOR COMMUNALISM.

It had been stated in certain quarters, continued the speaker that Parsis were going to vote solidly for the Parsi candidate. The speaker disbelieved the statement and said that he could not entertain this idea that Parsis were capable of such communalism. Their previous record had proved to the contrary and Parsis had never thought on communal lines. He was sure that voters would vote for the Congress candidates, no matter to what community they belonged. There was no place for communalism in Bombay. Bombay had always stood for the Congress and would continue to stand for the Congress and thus enhance the prestige of the Congress.

TIME FOR ACTION.

Mr. K. M. Munshi speaking next said, that the time for speaking had ended and the time for action had commenced and it was for the voters of Bombay to prove by their action that Bombay stood for the Congress. It had been rumoured that several thousand cars were engaged by the rival candidates for conveying the voters to the booths. Congress was poor. The speaker appealed to the rich of the city to send in all their cars to the Congress House on Wednesday so that they might be used for conveying the voters to the election booths. But every voter must remember that voting was a sacred duty which he had to perform and even at some sacrifice, he must go to the polling booths, by whatever conveyance he gets and cast his vote in favour of the Congress candidates.

Continuing the speaker said that there were being spread false rumours that Mr. Jamnadas Mehta would be topping the polls and that the would be between the Congress candidates. The speaker wanted to assure the voters of Bombay that there was no chance at all of Mr. Mehta being elected. Mr. Mehta, knowing fully well that he would not be elected was standing for election, and was thus helping Sir Cowasji

DON'T BE COWED DOWN.

The Speaker continuing said that he had heard that some of the officials of the Commercial Firms in the City had given warning to their subordinates and especially to the nationalistically-minded that if Sir Cowasji was not returned to the Assembly they would be sacked! If true, such a thing was really disgraceful. The voters should not be cowed down by such threats but should vote according to the dictates of their conscience.

Dr. Deshmukh addressing the meeting said that the greatest responsibility of the voters of Bombay was the proper use of their votes. He was sure that they would exercise their votes in a proper manner. He appealed to the voters, whom the country expected to go to the election booth and excercise their franchise to go to the polls in their own conveyance and vote for the Congress. He appealed, once again to the women of Bombay to do their duty towards the Congress by sending all the menfolk to the polling booth on Wednesday.

SOIL OF FREEDOM.

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu said that she did not feel that there was any need of speeches being made. The Azad Maidan, where the meeting was being held, had a unique history behind it. It was a historic place. The idea of the Fight for Freedom was conceived on the Azad Maidan. It was there that Bombay fought its fight during the Civil Disobedience days. It was on that historic maidan that the greatest leaders and heroes of the country were welcomed. To-day the Congress was holding a meeting to bring home to the people that the Congress candidates should be returned to the Assembly by the Bombay voters. The speaker was sure that both the Congress candidates would that count. If Bombay was sendhad neither doubt nor fear on be returned to the Assembly. She ing Congressmen to the Assembly, it would either send both the Congress candidates or it would send none of them. There was pected to be sent to the Assembly. no use sending one candidate from the City from where two were expected to be sent to the Assembly.

TAKE EXERCISE

Speaking about conveyance to the election booths, she said that the voters should make use of any conveyance that was available,—tram, bus or taxi—and go to the booths to exercise their votes. If they get no conveyance then they should take some exercise, which was necessary for health and walk upto to the election booths to register for their votes for the Congress.

She felt that there was no use in deferring congratulations to the citizens of Bombay and to the two Congress candidates for the success that Congress was dead lated both the candidates and the sure of achieving. She congratuvoters and citizens of Bombay in anticipation of the success of both the Congress candidates. She was confident that the voters of Bombay were not going to falsify her anticipation. She was sure that Bombay, like Assam and Madras was going to vindicate the honour of the city and country by returning the Congress candidates with a thumping majority to the Assembly.

Mr. Mathradas Matani of the Indian Merchants Federation also spoke and exhorted the merchants to cast their votes for the Congress candidates.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel in declaring the meeting closed, once again appealed to the voters of Bombay to cast their votes in favour of the two Congress candidates.

SAAR AND THE PLEBESCITE

(Continued from page 6.)

the League? The Saar people are thus torn between a conflict of nationalism and an acceptance of the present conditions. Even the League rule is not devoid of weakness and failings, so that the choice becomes a still more difficult task. Both are evils, but the League is certainly to be preferable to Nazi Germany

Hitler's Propaganda

Last year Hitler signed a pact with France, by which both of them were pledged to keep Saar immune from any pressure or force or influence of any kind likely to coerce or prejudice the voters. But has the pact been even respected by Hitler? The answer is readily supplied by the repeated protests of Mr. John Knox, the League Commissioner in Saar, against the constant interference and harassment from Nazi chiefs and their agents and organisations in that District. A vast espionage system has been set up in Saar by the Nazi to pounce upon anti-Hitlerites, Nazi Papers and propaganda leaflets are distributed "en masse" and Mr. John Knox has become the victim of scandalous lies.

The existence of the "Deutsche Front" in the Saar—an organisation of the Nazis fully supported by Hitler and his henchmen—has been a constant source of trouble to the citizens and League Commissioner Intimidation, illegal broadcast talks, bullying of the people in order to convert them to Nazi ideal are some of the methods employed by this body with the approval of the Nazi chiefs in Germany. In a recent raid on this organisation a large number of incriminating documents were seized which blandly revealed that even the Officials of the Governing Commission have not been spared from corruption. Additional evidence shows that the "Agents of the Deutsche Front are maintaining constant relations with all kind of services and authorities of the Reich and are promoting their interference in Saar affairs."

The result of the Plebiscite is clear so far as France is concerned. Nothing will persuade the Saarlanders to throw in their lot with France even though the latter declared in a recent aide-me' moire that all the inhabitants would be treated in just the same way as French nationals.

Hanging In The Balance

The whole situation is tragic for the Saarlanders. They are longing to return to their fatherland but the apprehensions of Hitle in power cannot be overlooked. The Socialists led by Max Braun have already defined their attitude. They would prefer to be under the League rather than unite with Hitlerite Germany. The Communists and the Jews, will not even entertain the idea of voting for Hitler unless, of course they are anxious to, sacrifice their lives in vain. The Catholics, who constitute the majority in the Saar have lost their faith in Hitler, even though at Coblenz, he made a great bid to win their confidence by addressing the people of Saar under the motto of "Home to the Reich" and "loyalty to Germany."

It is difficult to prophesy on the Saar question with definiteness. It is possible that a sudden wave of nationalism at the last moment might sweep the whole population into voting for a return to Germany. There is such a tendency even though it is remote and does not deserve grave consideration. But thBe League rule seems to be the "favourite" at the moment.

FORGETTING WOOD FOR THE TREES

Mr. Munshi Pricks Communal Award Bubble

(Through the Congress Assembly Election Publicity Bureau).

Amidst scenes of great enthusiasm a crowded election meeting of the citizens of Vile Parle was held at Tilak Mandir, on Sunday night. Sjt. Gokulbhai D. Bhatt, President of the Suburban District Congress Committee presided and Sjt. K. M. Munshi Sjt. S. K. Patil and Sjt. D. S. Babrekar addressed the meeting.

Sjt. K. M. Munshi exhaustively explained the issue of the Communal Award. He pointed out that those who are making a bogy of it to-day, were the persons who had given a written authority to the Premier to give an award on the Communal question. Neither Gandhiji nor the Congress was a party to it. Those who were giving such unnecessary importance to that question were forgetting the wood for the trees. The issue was clear cut. If the Congress by virtue of its services and sacrifices deserved their support, then alone they had to give it.

ELECTION STUNT

Sjt. S. K. Patil, who was asked by a member of the audience to explain the Congress position regarding the controversy about Lokamanya Tilak's name on one of the gates of the Congress Nagar made a convincing explanation on behalf of the Congress. It was a thousand pities, he said, that the great memory of the late Lokamanya should be dragged in by the so-called followers of his in order to make an election stunt of it.

Sjt. D. S. Babrekar criticised the anti-National attitude which a certain section of Marathi press had taken. Those who went against the Congress, he said, were not the true followers of the late Lokamanya.

Sjt. G. D. Bhatt assured the candidates on behalf of the voters that they would all solidly vote for the Congress candidates.

ALL EYES ON BOMBAY

(Continued from page 1.)

ception given to Gandhiji by the City of Bombay in Christmas of 1931. Even when the loving clamour of that reception was still ringing in our ears, came the denial of Viceregal audience to the nation's accredited representative when he pleaded for it in the cause of peace. The whole nation was injured and insulted and the Parsi community no less than others. To elect Sir Cowasji may be unobjectionable and even praiseworthy at other times, but to elect him now and in preference to the Congress would be to support Lord Willingdon as against Mahatmaji, to help the Government as against the Congress and to weaken the organisation that the nation seeks to set up to fight the organised bureaucratic machinery. There should be no thought therefore of Parsi, Hindu or Christian; the only question is, shall we stand by the people or shall we weaken the people against Government? Congress, therefore, claims complete and unambiguous support from the Parsi community as from others who dream the dream of freedom and wish to make a reality in the near future."

(FROM MRS. NAIDU.)

The citizens of Bombay have never failed in making a splendid response to the call of the Indian National Congress. It is confidently expected that once again they will prove their loyalty to the Congress ideals unequivocally by registering their undivided votes on behalf of the Congress representatives on Wednesday.

(FROM SJT. GANGADARRAO DESHPANDE.)

The Congress as the only organisation fighting for freedom must be supported by one and all. Its fighting capacity has been amply proved by voluntary sacrifices of thousands at its call. Its hold on masses of this country is maintained despite Government repression and revolt of deserters. Even distant villages are rallying round Congress. I trust Bombay which is the stronghold of Congress will not lag behind.

(FROM GOPAL SINGH 'KAUMI')

The time is not of discussion but of action. The question is not of the success, or defeat of Mr. K. M. Munshi or Dr. Deshmukh, but that of the honour of the Indian National Congress.

Bombay was wonderfully successful in holding the session of the Congress. India is proud of her patriotic sons and daughters. Let that pride be kept and enhanced.

Bombay is on trial once again. Whole of the nation is watching her. Let her shine once more.

Every voter must reach the polling booths on the 14th instant and vote for Mr. K. M. Munshi and Dr. Deshmukh. Keep up the honour and dignity of the Indian National Congress and the National Flag.

(FROM SJT. BAJAJ.)

"I am sure that Bombay like her historically bright past in the political life, will not lose this unique opportunity to show she has kept the Nation's Flag high. To vote for the Congress means to honour the dear dear motherland, and over and above all, remember that "Now that we are in, we must win".

(FROM DR. B. C. ROY.)

"Assam has done wonderfully well. Will not Bombay excel Assam? Congress demands all support from all. I appeal to Congressmen to stand together."

"SAME SPLENDID VICTORY."

Sjt. K. M. Munshi has received the following reply from Sjt. S. Satyamurthy:

"Many thanks. Wish you and Deshmukh, same splendid victory."

(FROM SJT. DOULATRAM.)

Let every citizen of Bombay remember that a vote for the Congress candidates means a vote for the Congress itself and a vote for the Congress means a vote for that great national organisation which, by suffering and sacrifice, has proved that it stands for the freedom of the country and justice to all countrymen, irrespective of class, creed or community. Let every voter in the city demonstrate on the 14th that he is loyal to this cause of freedom and justice.

Austrian Chancellor Threatened With Death

"Revolution Of Proletariat": Authorities Take Extraordinary Precautions

VIENNA, Nov. 11.

A DEATH-THREAT poster against Dr. Schuschnigg, the Austrian Chancellor, was found posted up on the walls of the workers' quarter last night, and circulars were found elsewhere threatening a revolution to establish a dictatorship of the proletariat.

The authorities, who are taking elaborate precautions, have strongly reinforced the Guards in the Chancellery and at Police Headquarters, and regular machinegun detachments have taken up positions, covering the Broadcasting Station. —Reuter.

Congress Victories Bring Hope To Bombay

NEW ATMOSPHERE OF OPTIMISM

(By Our Political Commissioner.)

Only a day more and the city of Bombay will go to the polls to elect two representatives to the Legislative Assembly. So much dust has been raised during the election campaign that it will take many days before it settles down. So far as voters are concerned, both their duty and worry will be over by to-morrow evening when their votes are cast. As it is the voter is much tired of the attacks that are made on his vote on all sides. Once his votes are cast, he can heave a sigh of relief and say to himself: "I am free of all this bother at last."

It is yet problematical how the vote will go by to-morrow evening. The election atmosphere in the city has become so much surcharged with speculative tendencies that anything like a correct forecast of to-morrow's possibilities has become extremely difficult.

HOPE AND OPTIMISM.

The Congress position is definitely getting stronger day by day. The vigorous propaganda that the Congress has been carrying on during the last few days has weighted the scales very much in the favour of Congress candidates, —Sjt. K. M. Munshi and Dr. G. V. Deshmukh. If the polling goes on the lines of Madras, i.e, if more than 75 per cent of the voters use their votes, there is nothing to defeat the Congress candidates. They will be returned at the top of the polls. The news of all round Congress victory in every province where the elections have taken place has created a new atmosphere of hope and optimism.

POONA SPOILS HIS CHANCES.

The regular contest, and a very stubborn one at that, will be between the three candidates for two seats, namely Sjt. K. M. Munshi, Dr. G. V. Deshmukh and Sir Cowasji Jehangir. The chances of the fourth candidate are becoming slenderer day by day. Mr. Jamnadas Mehta's chances are further spoilt by the help that he requisitioned from Poona. Mr. N. C. Kelkar and Mr. D. V. Gokhale specially came down from Poona to split the Maharashtrian votes on the question of Communal Award. These visitors together with Mr. Jamnadas and his local supporters, tried to address a few public meetings in Bombay, but unfortunately they could nowhere get a patient audience to hear their case.

"DEMOCRATS" TO BLAME.

Had these "democrats" confined their oratory to the presentation of their own case without attempting to abuse the Congress, they could have been heard even by Bombay audiences. But they overshot the mark and in buttressing their pet candidate they fell foul of the Congress and its most respected leaders. The result was that gatherings in every place got out of control and the meetings were broken. When passions are roused nobody sees reason or propriety.

REGRETTABLE SCENES.

In one or two meetings the scenes that were enacted were regrettable, but it was impossible to save the situation in the election heat that had come to a boiling point. The treatment that the Poona audience gave to Dr. Ansari only a few days back was quite fresh in the minds of Bombay audiences and that also had its unfortunate repercussions. It can easily be ascertained that prominent Congressmen in the city had nothing to do with these demonstrations of public indignation, which were spontaneous in most cases and were a response to provocation in others The net result of this has been that good many voters of Mr. Jamnadas Mehta have been antagonised.

TOWER OF STRENGTH.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel who returned to Bombay on Sunday after his North India election tour has been a tower of strength to Congress candidates. He has given himself wholeheartedly to the election campaign from the moment he arrived here. His public speeches are having marvellous effect. His biting sarcasm completely floors the Congress opponents.

VOTERS MUST DECIDE.

Put in a nutshell, the situation is that if the Congress-minded voters, every one of them, come to the polling booths and cast their votes, both the Congress candidates will be triumphantly returned. It will not be possible for Congress candidates to make perfect arrangements about conveyances, but voters must realise these difficulties and not wait till a canvasser or a conveyance comes to take him. Voter must know that he is voting for the Congress and not for individuals. Nothing succeeds like success and the polls will prove that to-morrow.

OFFICIALS WORKING AGAINST CONGRESS

(From Our Correspondent.)

NASIK, Nov. 12.

Sjts. Govindrao Deshpande, and Gadre have issued a statement today severely condemning the action of certain Government officers who threaten uneducated Kisan voters against voting for the Congress candidates and canvass votes for Mr. Patankar. They remind the voters of the freedom of vote according to conscience and request the electors to vote for Messrs. Jadhe and Gadgil, Messrs. Deshpande, Gadre and Bidkar visited Chandori, Sayakheda, Ozar, Pimpalgaon, and Niphad and met voters individually. Support is assured to the Congress candidates.

Congress Record Of Glorious Service

IT HAS EVOKED INTERNATIONAL ADMIRATION

Our Readers' Views

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—The student of Indian politics who read the article contributed by an Indian correspondent, to the "Times of India" last Thursday, under the caption "Blank Record of Congress" must not have failed to observe in it, the plethora of twisted facts biassed judgments and deductions drawn from equally wrong hypothesis. I am not going to review the whole article, but pick out some sentences here and there which I consider important and expose the fallacy shielded by them, as succinctly as I can.

The first sentence runs thus: "The absence of a just grievance against the established government of the country, insincerity within the Congress organisation, and the lack of any constructive programme capable of securing the country's happiness more speedily or more effectively than the schemes of the Government of India—these are perhaps the three chief factors that render the Indian National Congress an utterly meaningless, unwholesome and wasteful organisation."

Now, it is a well-known fact that the Congress fights for the self-government for India. It is equally well-known that the Congress has a grievance against the Government that does not give self-Government to India. Whether it is a just grievance of the Congress or not, let the readers decide. There are of course many other just grievances which the Congress has against the Government, such as shocking illiteracy amongst the masses, due to Government's apathy towards the subject, exclusive Government control over all the important departments not excluding Foreign relations and finance, control over army expenditure and the starvation of the nation-building departments. But the Congress knows that the house can be set right as soon as the people get power in their own hands. If all these grievances against the Government are not "just" or justifiable I do not know, which other grievances can be called so.

The Congress organisation is really vast and in it will be found, thousands of sefless and honest workers. There can be no two opinions about this, that most of them are doing work voluntarily—with the only object of serving their motherland—while a few are paid a living wage. Nothing but praise is on the lips of those who come in contact with them Just because a few have not come up to Mahatma's test, all and sundries are not justified in taking up a cudgel against everybody saying that there is "insincerity within the Congress organisation." As for the accusation that there is a "lack of any constructive programme," I do not know of any organisation in the whole of India, that has got a more solid and constructive programme than the Indian National Congress. If the strenuous efforts of the Congress and its programme towards prohibition, removal of the untouchability, working of the All-India Spinners' Association, where millions of men work, etc., are considered by the Indian Correspondent of the "Times of India" as not constructive, I do think that it will be better on his part to place a new constructive programme before the Congress.

The second important charge against the Congress is that they ask for complete "Indianisation". He writes "That the administration charges—civil and military—of the Government can be reduced by adopting a liberal scheme of "Indianisation" with a view to spending the savings of nation-building services, is perhaps the only missile which the Congress has been, with some show of justification, hurling against the Government of India. But the missile is foredoomed to prove innocuous. A vast coastline and a dangerous land frontier have to be safeguarded against foreign invasion; law and order have to be preserved within a country seething with religious and communal quarrels."

It has been proved on more than a thousand occasions, by authorities in economics, in the Press as well as on the platform that India can ill-afford the present costliest administration in the world. Gandhiji's famous letters to the Viceroy in 1930 well bear testimony to this. Thus there can be no "show of justification" in this. The money thus saved by Indianisation can well be utilized in developing the national industries which ultimately means prosperity. "A dangerous land frontier has to be safeguarded against foreign invasion, law and order have to be preserved within a country seething with religious and communal quarrels"—these and such other shallow pretexts are always magnified and brought to the front by the Britishers to justify their domination in Inda.

"Compared to this blank record of the Indian National Congress, even small private organisations such as the Servants of India Society are proving themselves far more useful to the country. If they do little, they have at least the merit of talking less". If the Congress has a blank record, if it does not prove more useful than the Servants of India Society, if it has become an utterly meaningless, unwholesome and wasteful organisation, how is it then the Congress gains more strength every year? Why do thousands of citizens, leave everything that is dear to them, receive 'lathis', court imprisonment and more often than not suffer from miseries of all kinds, when the Congress calls upon them to do so? If the Congress had a blank record or had done nothing during the past could the Congress command such an influence as it is doing to-day?

Hundreds of mushroom organisations, societies and federations spring up every year, only to die and if the Congress had a blank record its fate would have been same. The sacrifices which the Congressmen have made in the past have evoked international admiration. This fact, let me at least hope, even the Indian Correspondent will not dispute.

The Congress has diverted its attention mainly to the economic uplift of the nation. What is the use of a school or a hospital in a place where the people hardly get a square meal a day?

The programme undertaken by the All-India Spinners' Association, which gives work and feeds lakhs of mouths is really commendable.—Yours, etc.,

B. D. WAGH.

The Safeguard in the Sickroom

Condy's Fluid, which has served the public for many generations, is used as widely in hospitals to-day as ever; for the very good reason that while Condy's has high germicidal value it is absolutely SAFE. That is why you should use it in the home. It is the one safe disinfectant to keep and use even where there are children in the house. And Condy's has no objectionable "disinfectant" smell. It is absolutely odourless.

CONDY'S FLUID

Invaluable for baths, wounds, cuts, abrasions, sterilizing feeding bottles, nasal douche, gargle, etc., etc.

Sold by all Chemists, Stores and Bazaars throughout India. If any difficulty, from Wholesale Agents: FRANK ROSS & CO. LTD., Wholesale Chemists and Druggists, Chowringhee, Calcutta; CHIMANLAL VADILAL & CO., Princess Street, Bombay; and WALTER WHITE, Manhar Buildings, Princess Street, Bombay.

GUARDIAN OF GOOD HEALTH

Appeal To Voters

To the Editor of "The Chronicle".

Sir,—Will you kindly publish the following appeal to voters?

You as Indians want the right to govern your country. Government is willing to give it to you—but through the Council. The world agrees that is the only right way.

Therefore, If you wish to be represented in the Council you must vote for your representatives, the Congress candidates. If you have gained world recognition—don't forget you have won it through the Congress—before that we were known as "mere Indians, perfect nonentities,—people who can unite and show a bold front, but who don't because they have no sense". (The Congress came to your rescue because they are your countrymen).

The Congress candidates are our representatives. Vote for them. Don't wait for them to send you cars to convey you to the polling booths. Spend a few annas and go there. After all what are a few annas to showing your self-respect and purchasing your rights and liberties? Follow the dictates of your conscience. Think sensibly and do not give your votes to do someone a favour. Let us show the world that we have got sense and are not willing to sell our birthright for a mess of pottage.

To the Parsees. This is not the time to think of Minorities and majorities—this is the time to unite. When your ancestors left their country because of persecution India received you with open arms and treated you like her own sons. Don't forget that you can pay your debt of gratitude now by voting for her representatives. You have come up and are prospering in the land of your adoption. India treats you as her own, and Indians you have become. Vote then for your representatives—the Congress candidates.

Christians. You live by truth your religion teaches you to give unto Caesar the things that are Caesar's. Therefore, as Indians first and foremost give your votes to the Indians who are fighting for your rights not as a small minority but as Indians. We appeal to you as Christians with a sense of justice and fairplay, despise petty bribery and stand firm and true by India. Be true to yourselves, your countrymen, your India. If you wish to be true to yourselves, if you love your country you will stand for unity, if not you'll go to vote for those who don't care for unity. In the famous case of Solomon's Justice, the imposter proved that she was not the Mother by asking for the division of the child. The true mother was ready to sacrifice her life father than her child. Christians don't sacrifice your rights for petty reward. Don't fall a prey to bribery and glowing promises. Vote for your own country and representatives the Congress candidates.

Sons of India whether Hindus, Mohamedans, Christians, or Parsees you all are Indians first, therefore unite and stand firm—vote for the Congress candidates.

To the Hindus. Many will try to find faults with the Congress, stand firm by the Congress. United we stand divided we fall. Many will try to bring about a division don't listen to them—vote for the Congress candidates.

—Yours etc.

(Mrs.) S. L. FERNANDEZ.
108, Hill Road,
Bandra.

Parsis' Duty

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Parsis, in this particular Election of 1934, must think of voting nationally and not communally. And I, therefore, cannot help exhorting all the sons and daughters of Zoroaster to vote for the righteous cause alone, and not to be led away by communal sentiments. We, Parsis, are lovers of Truth, Justice and Liberty. If our present aspirant for the Assembly seat had the grit and mettle of Dr. Dadabhoy Nowroji and Sir Phirozeshah Mehta, I would have certainly been the first man to come forward to support his candidature, as a true Zoroaster ought to do, but we, Parsis, are well aware how far our worthy Knight has succeeded in bringing Swaraj nearer. As he preached at Saturday's meeting at Dadar, he may have condemned Government somewhere, but what about his entering Government lobby ultimately. Moreover, I appeal to the good sense of my community to see beneath the surface and far ahead. Parsis must realize now that in the success of the Congress, which is fighting with the single view of the welfare of the Indian Nation, lies our community's future happiness and welfare and safety, to say the least. Parsis! you will be judged by how you act at this crucial hour.—Yours etc.,

R.T. GOVERNOR.

Vote For Congress Candidates

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—In view of the propaganda work that is being carried on by the Congress authorities to return the two candidates, Dr. Deshmukh and Mr. Munshi, to the legislature, one thing must be impressed on the minds of the voters and it is this that they should not be influenced by any Deccani or Gujarathi feeling and pass their two votes to one particular candidate, but should do full justice by dividing their votes equally between the two Congress candidates.—Yours, etc.,

SOCIAL WORKER.

Babu B. M. Bhargava, Secretary, Union Bank of India Ltd., Bombay, since its inception in 1919, has been appointed a Justice of the Peace.

Vote For The Congress

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Wednesday, the 14th of November, 1934, is a day of trial for the citizens of Bombay.

Bombay saw the birth of the Congress. Bombay must and surely will rise to the occasion. It is going to vote for the Congress and the Congress alone. It cares not who the particular individual is, who stands for elections. It only wants to know if he is an accredited candidate of the Congress. If he is, that is enough for the voter in Bombay to inspire him to go to the polling-booth of his own accord and to cast his votes in favour of the candidates set up by his beloved institution—the Congress.

The City of Bombay has paid generously in men and in money during the tense struggle for Nation's Independence. In the present peaceful struggle the citizens in Bombay are again going to show that they are with the Congress as they ever have been. Candidates that stand in opposition to the Congress, cannot and do not deserve a single vote from Bombay, simply because they are 'not' standing in the name and on behalf of the Congress.—Yours etc.,

"VANDE MATARAM."

Congressmen Not Responsible For Rowdyism

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—I was present at one of the meetings of the Democratic Swaraj Party which ended in chaos. I should like to bear evidence of the fact that Congressmen were not responsible for rowdyism at these meetings. It was a group of young workers who wanted to 'vent their spleen' against Mr. Jamnadas that created the disturbance. Let no blame be attached to Congress or Congressmen for this disturbance.—Yours, etc.

J. P. M.

Conveyances For Assembly Elections

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir Why does not the B.P.C.C. Board cast an appeal for conveyances for Assembly elections? I feel certain every Congressman who owns a car will be glad to place it at the disposal of the B.P.C.C. for use of voters on that day. Congress need not plead poverty; every conveyance in the City belonging to a Congressman is at its disposal merely for the asking of it.—Yours, etc.

J P. M.

Support Congress

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Unfortunately at the most important period of election I am confined to a hospital bed at Andheri, as a result of a serious injury to my left foot.

From the ailing bed I am making this appeal to the voters in the suburban district to vote for Sjt. Bhulabhai Desai, Sjt. K. M. Munshi and Dr. Deshmukh, who are candidates for the Northern Division and Bombay constituency. Some of the voters for Suburban District are registered as voters in Bombay, some of them are registered as voters in both the places, i.e., in Bombay as well as in the suburbs and some of them are registered as voters in the suburbs alone. Those who have a right to vote in the suburbs will vote for Sjt. Bhulabhai Desai, whose name stands 1st in the list of candidates. Those who are voters in Bombay will vote for Sjt. Munshi and Dr. Deshmukh. Those who are voters at both the places shall vote for the Congress candidates mentioned above, at both the places.

Had I not been subjected to this unfortunate accident, I had a mind to move about the whole suburban district as a secretary of the District Congress Committee. The various committees in different suburbs will find the work easy if they divide their suburbs into different parts and entrust the parts so divided to the Congress workers who will carry the voters to the polling station.

Congress has proved its claim to demand the services of the Indian Nation in carrying out its programme into action. The nation willingly helped the Congress during the glorious life of 50 years and will not now disappoint it. In this hope I am making this appeal from my ailing bed.—Yours, etc.,

B. J. MHATRE.
President, Malad Congress Committee.
Secretary, B'bay Suburban District Congress Committee.
Member of Maharashtra Provincial Congress Committee.
Civil Hospital.
Andheri, Nov. 11.

Congress Candidate Cheered By Waiting Crowds

MADRAS, Nov. 12.

Mr. Brown, the Collector of Madras Chengalpet, who is the returning officer took up the counting of the ballot papers in connection with the election to the Assembly from the Indian Commerce Constituency at the Old High Court Building at noon.

Altogether 1,424 ballot papers had been recorded out of 1652 voters, spread over the Presidency. Mr. Sami Venkatachellam Chetty, the Congress candidate secured 757 votes against 665 secured by Sir Shanmukham Chettiar. Two votes were invalidated.

The result was announced by the Returning Officer about 3-30 p.m. The large crowd waiting outside cheered Mr. Sami Venkatachellam as he emerged from the building. He was profusely garlanded and taken in a procession.—A.P.

C. R.'s Election Tour

(From Our Correspondent)

POONA, Nov. 12.

Sjt. C. Rajagopalachari arrived here this morning on election campaign. During the course of this evening he addresses three meetings and leaves for Sholapur by midnight. At Sholapur he addresses election meeting to-morrow. In the course of a press interview Mr. Rajagopalachari thanks Madras voters for returning Sit S. Satyamurti with an overwhelming majority and exhorts Malabar, South Kanara, Bombay City and Delhi to follow-suit and return Congress Candidates.

An Appeal To Kanara Voters

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—On the eve of the ensuing Assembly Elections, we the undersigned, hailing from Kanara, appeal to all Karnatakis, who are entitled for Assembly votes, to vote solidly for the Congress candidates and thus vindicate that the suffering which the peasants of Kanara have undergone in the struggle for India's freedom is not lost in vain and that all Karnatakis wherever they may be, are behind the Congress.—Yours etc.,

K. VITTAL RAO.
H.S. MANDON.
V.S. BENJERS.
U.R. ACHARYA.
M.S. RAO.
S.G. SHIROLKAR.

Mr. Tairsee And Assembly Election

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Mr. L. R. Tairsee is the elected representative of the Indian Merchants' Chamber on the Bombay Legislative Council. The Indian Merchants' Chamber has passed a resolution to the effect that its members should support Congress candidates during the ensuing elections to the Assembly. Mr. Tairsee is doing just the contrary by actively canvassing for Mr. Jamnadas Mehta. Is this how Mr. Tairsee (who claims to be a strict disciplinarian) proposes to carry out the mandate of the Chamber?—Yours, etc.

J. P. M.

Rajen Babu's Election Tour

PATNA, Nov. 12.

Babu Rajendra Prasad, the Congress Prisident, left here this morning, in connection with his electioneering campaign, for North Bihar.

After visiting Chapra and Muzaffarpur he returns here to-morrow, the polling day.—A. P.

Crushing Defeat Of Ottawa Policy

SHANMUKHAM CHETTY BEATEN HOLLOW

Victory For Bombay Congress Candidates Beyond Range Of Doubt

(FROM OUR SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE)

The triumph of Mr. Swami Venkatachalam Chetty, the Congress Nominee from the Chamber of Commerce Constituency of Madras, which is also a crushing defeat of the "Ottawa" policy of the British Government, in that Sir Shanmukham Chetty, the Champion of Ottawa Pact has been beaten hollow, has established once for all which way the election wind in the country is blowing.

LESSON FOR BOMBAY

Mr. Satyamurti's overwhelming majority over Dewan Bahadur Ramaswami Mudaliar, the main pillar of the Justice Party and henchman of Lord Willingdon, has already created a profound impression on responsible voters in the city. The voters of Bombay believe that Lord Willingdon had sown the wind and in Madras and Assam has already reaped the whirlwind.

"OTTAWA" EXPOSED.

With the exit of Sir Shanmukham from the Assembly picture, the hollowness of the Ottawa Policy with its so-called preferences stands fully exposed.

"What Assam and Madras have done, Bombay will not undo at the polls." This is the emphatic opinion expressed by keen observers of the present election situation in the city, which is undoubtedly tense with excitement.

MUNSHI AND DESHMUKH

Munshi and Deshmukh have become, two inseparable household words wherever one goes in the city and all false propaganda against the Congress candidates is being properly answered through a whirlwind campaign by the Congress leaders, who are in regular touch with the voters.

Hardly twenty-four hours will have elapsed, when the enthusiasm of the citizens of Bombay will manifest itself in regular streams of voters to the several polling booths in the city to exercise their franchise.

PROSPECTS OF DIFFERENT CANDIDATES.

So much has been said and written about the prospects of the different candidates standing for election that it is time that the readers had a correct estimate of the situation and how the voters will set about choosing their representatives in the Indian Legislative Assembly.

But it must be made clear at the very outset, that no one need entertain any doubt about the success of the Congress candidates. With the wide repercussions of the Congress successes in other provinces, the victory of Mr. Munshi and Dr. Deshmukh has been established, beyond the range of doubt.

Easily 40,000 voters will have visited the polling booths by Wednesday evening.

COWASJI'S STRENGTH.

Enquiries go to show that about 3500 Parsi voters would solidly vote for Sir Cowasji so will an equal number of voters from among the officials and other commercial firms. The maximum number of votes that Sir Cowasji is expected to get is 14,000 to 15,000 This figure is certainly considerable, but may be put down to the several months' start which Sir Cawasji had in starting his election campaign.

The other candidate in the field, who is set of against the Congress candidates, is Mr. Jamnadas Mehta. Though Mr. Mehta is trying to rake up communal feelings, his field has not developed and the number of his supporters are confined to a very minor section of communalists in the city. Mr. Mehta would have polled considerably, if he secures more than 8,000 votes.

The rest are solidly for the Congress.

This means that out of 80,000 votes that would be polled by the 40,000 voters, nearly 55,000 votes will be at the disposal of the Congress. That means, dividing the votes equally between the two Congress nominees, each will get about 25,000 votes.

Thus is the success of the Congress ensured. The certainty of the Congress victory is enhanced as each voter is brought to the polling booth, as against the communalists who will incorrigibly vote for their own favourites.

SHANMUKHAM'S DEFEAT.

Sir Shanmukham's defeat is considered as a vindication of the attitude of the Commercial Community of the city towards the Ottawa policy of the British Government. Almost all the Commercial Associations have resolved that only the Congress candidates should be supported by the merchants of the city. Hence, besides the solid support of the merchants the Congress candidates can easily expect at least 75 per cent of the voters from the Government Offices and Commercial Firms to vote for them. Thus it can safely be said that both the Congress candidates will win.

"Victory Of Congress Thumping"

"Defeat Of Justice Party Crushing"

MADRAS, Nov. 12.

In an interview to the 'United Press" Mr. Satyamurti declared, "I am thankful to have seen the day when Madras believed to be the stronghold of Justice Party has given a resounding answer to the challenge of the Government and its supporters. The victory of Congress is so thumping and the defeat of the Justice Party so crushing that if only people of Madras are organised and led properly Madras promises and led properly, Madras promises to be the vanguard of army of progress towards India's freedom.

"I earnestly and sincerely believe that this victory is a prelude to several victories throughout India. The Congress has secured nearly fifteen seats in the Assembly and I earnestly appeal to my fellow countrymen to rally round the banner of Congress and vindicate its prestige as against the enemies of India's freedom."—United Press.

Campaign Against Future War

Socialists Give Lead In In Punjab

LAHORE, Nov. 12.

Campaign against future war was inaugurated yesterday.

At a public meeting held in Lajpat Rai Hall under the auspices of Congress Socialist Party, Mr. Feroze Chand presiding, a resolution was adopted asking the people not to assist the imperialist wars undertaken by a handful of capitalists.

Speeches were made criticising the Government action declaring the Socialist Bodies unlawful.—United Press.

Aney Gets 90 P. C. Of Votes

AMRAOTI, Nov. 12.

Reliable reports received at the Assembly election Headquarters here show that at 110 Polling Centres in Berar 4,000 persons cast votes for Mr. Aney, he thus getting 80 per cent. of the votes.

November 16 has been fixed as the date of counting votes the result is to be out the next day.—United Press.

"Gandhiji Has Divine Right To Rule"

"His Programme Will Have To Be Accepted" Says Kirpalani

(From Our Correspondent).

KARACHI, Nov. 11.

Acharya Kirpalani, General Secretary, Indian National Congress, made a very vigorous speech in defence of Gandhism and the Bombay Congress resolutions at a public meeting to-day, Mr. Narain-das Bechar, President, Karachi District Congress Committee, presiding.

He felt that those who opposed the withdrawal of Gandhiji from the Congress were the most illogical persons. It was foolish to expect him to lead us on our own terms or with a programme wherein he had no faith. Finding therefore several doubting Thomases he had felt it necessary to retire, but he would still be guiding the policy of the Congress as intimately as before.

A UNIQUE PERSONALITY.

Gandhiji had come with a mission and he could not give up that mission until he had succeeded. If his mission failed, it would only be said that the prophet came too early. Gandhiji's personality was unique. Once in centuries do such figures appear. Twelve of the disciples of Christ denied him at the hour of trial but still the disciples worked wonders. But hundreds of Gandhiji's disciples would swear by him. Therefore we should expect greater results from the Prophet of to-day.

European nations like Italy, Germany and Russia were giving dictatorial powers to Mussolini, Hitler and Stalin but Gandhiji is greater than all these personalities put together. Yet we were still doubting his leadership. Gandhiji had the "divine right to rule" and his programme would have ultimately to be accepted by nation.

He ridiculed the idea of Gandhiji withdrawing from politics. What would Gandhiji do in life? Gandhiji could not go to Councils, he would never conceive the idea of taking to the bomb, but he would start his fight of non-violent, non-co-operation when the proper time shall have arrived.

Till then he would expect the nation to carry on constructive work just as soldiers did their parade during time of peace.

WHY MALAVIYAJI FAILED?

The Bombay Congress had effectively proved what hold the Congress had on the nation. The nation would not tolerate any party against the Congress. That was why Malaviya miserably failed at the Bombay Congress, although logic may have been on his side.

THE WORLD AND ITS WAYS

(Continued from Page 6).

of such of the Saarlanders as might be suspected of anti-German sympathies. As all this is of a piece with the known Nazi tricks in Austria and other neighbouring territories to "Nazify" the world, there is no reason to be unduly sceptic about the veracity of these accusations. And assuming them to be well-founded, they might quite easily and unexpectedly act as a lighted match to the already overstocked powder magazine.

Nazism And Fascism

While Nazi Germany is thus steadily alienating the sympathies of the civilized world, Italy is building up a Corporate State, which Mussolini has no hesitation to proclaim to be the new pattern for State life in the near future. "Democracy has been tried and failed," the Fascist chief seems to say, "and must be replaced by the corporative State, in which every citizen will have his proper place through his trade or professional organisation in which work and a certain share of the national wealth shall be assured to every adult worker which would make the least break with the past, and yet hold the promise of the greatest progress,—orderly, regular and sustained,—for the future. Trained as we are in the traditions of nineteenth century individualism, most of us fail to perceive the economy and efficiency which the "regimentation" of the type now adopted in Italy boasts of. Judged by results in the material sphere, and in contrast with her immediate past, Italy of Mussolini has come to be a leading Power in Europe, almost wholly because of the discipline and planned economy enforced under the Fascist Dictatorship. Whether this material prosperity is purchased at too heavy a cost in the spiritual sphere we live too near in time, and too far in space, to be able to say.

But it is just this rejuvenated Italy, marching fearlessly ahead, gathering slowly the reins of leadership in her hands, and determined to maintain every inch of the new ground acquired, that causes open or secret nightmare in the Chancelleries or editorial sanctums of Europe. There was tension of high feeling when King Alexander of Yugoslavia was assassinated at Marseilles. A word or a nod from Mussolini, and the match would have been applied to light a conflagaration, the end of which none could have ventured to forecast. But Il Duce did not nod,—at least not in the direction dreaded; and so the peace of Europe has been preserved, for the time being. But the mere fact that at a word or a sign from him, the whole nation kept its temper makes him the most dreaded personality in the European firmament. Conversations with France and Italy regarding the 1935 Naval Treaty have yet to begin; and Franco-Italian rivalry with grave causes of mutual alienation, is by no means lacking. Given such a chief in one country, the dogs of disorder will not be unleashed,—we may be sure,—unless by so doing success was certain to be attained. With the Balkans still a source of general uneasiness,—with the Austrian problem yet unsolved, and the Nazi-Fascist alliance wearing thin before even it was cemented—the atmosphere in Europe cannot but cause the utmost anxiety.

Britain Arms Again

With such forces about and around her Britain declares her official intention to rearm. The Prime Minister has chosen the Lord Mayor's banquet to declare once again the new policy he and his colleagues have proclaimed in recent weeks more than once. "Britain's experience had proved" he says, "that, in the present state of min! or the world, Disarmament by example was not an effective way of reducing arms, or increasing international confidence. If security was not obtained by International Agreement, on the scales of national arms, then defence requirements must be met in a way which would put the non-aggressive purpose of a nation beyond question." But this only means that when Britain says, through her diplomatists, that she is arming for self-defence, the world must regard that as a gesture of a non-aggressive character; while any one else pursuing the same high example must be deemed to be a menace to the peace of the world.

For Foreign Consumption Only

But perhaps all this is as much for foreign as for the home market. The Naval talks have not progressed at all satisfactorily; and this is Britain's way of declaring her hand to the Powers she is negotiating with in London for the moment. Japan and America must take heed Britain will not sit down with folded hands, while either of them increases the potential danger to the Empire on which the sun never sets. To the States this might be a meaningless threat; but it may be doubted if the Japanese will also find it a puerile outburst. For the moment, however, Japan is obdurate on point of parity in armament; and if Britain and America seriously dread the "Yellow Peril," they must trust to Japan's limited resources and poverty exhausting her long before the end of the tether is reached by Britain or the States.

Democrats' Victory In The U. S. A.

In the States this outcome of the London Conversations may have quite unlooked-for repercussions. The country is for the moment too busy with their own internal problem of economic recovery to trouble much about such problems of international alliances or disalliances. The sweeping victories of the Democrats at the polls have put a new heart into the Roosevelt Administration; and though no new declaration of policy has yet been made, no dark corners and doubtful nooks enlightend, the policies now in vogue will have a new edge given to them, undoubtdly. Even if President Roosevelt and his advisers contemplate some new development,—though there are no signs of any radical change on the horizon,—they must feel certain of complete, wholehearted support in the country. A bend to the Left is inevitable. More control and regulation by public authorities in common interest of the individualist anarchy which has been reigning supreme in the States all these generations, is inevitable. But the ultimate end of all such tendencies is impossible to forecast,—perhaps because they are unformed by, or ev unknown to the parties primarily concerned in evolving them. To the U. S. A. in this mood, the Japanese menace might appear as a threat, not to the political order of Europe, but to th economic effort at regeneration by the States. And if so, the strain and the contest might be as inevitable, as it might take a most unusual and novel shape.

Kill Kidney Trouble Quick

Thousands of sufferers from Kidney trouble and Bladder weakness have stopped Getting Up Nights, Leg Pains, Nervousness, Stiffness, Rheumatism, Dizziness, Lumbago, Burning, Itching, Smarting, Acidity and Loss of Vigour by a Doctor's new discovery called Cystex (Bliss-tex). Gently soothes, tones, cleans, and heals raw sore kidneys. In 15 minutes Cystex starts purifying your blood. Brings new health, youth and vitality in 48 hours. Guaranteed to end your troubles in 8 days or money back. Get Cystex at all chemists or Muller MacLean, Bombay.

WHITE LEPROSY

GUARANTEED CURE.

Please ask for "Divine Gifts" with the details of your disease and the name of your birthday Mrs. Amiyabala Devi, "Amiya-Kutir", Dinajpur (Bengal).

ATLAS TONIC

THE TONIC FOR THE TROPICS

IMPROVES DIGESTION, REGULATES THE LIVER & STRENGTHENS THE NERVES.

"A VERY GOOD REMEDY FOR ALL SORTS OF STOMACH COMPLAINTS & LIVER DISORDERS" L.M.S.

HEALTH • VIGOUR • STRENGTH

ATLAS TONIC FOR

MADON SONS & CO.

QUALIFIED CHEMISTS, BOMBAY.2.

WEATHER DRY OVER COUNTRY

Light Showers Expected In Kashmir And N. W. F. P.

POONA, Nov. 12

The weather has been dry over the country except for local rain in Tenasserim and a few light showers in Kashmir, Mergui reports one and a half inches of rain and Victoria Point a quarter.

Forecast:—A few light showers may occur in Tenasserim, Kashmir and North-West Frontier Province.—A. P.

7.2 Points Below Normal

CITY'S MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE AT 8 A.M. ON MONDAY

Summary of Meteorological Observations during 24 hours ending 8 a.m. of 12-11-1934.

Change of 8 a.m. barometer in past 24 hours plus .020 inches

Temperature (dry bulb) at 8 a. m. 72.4 degrees

Temperature (wet bulb) at 8 a.m. 71.0 degrees

Maximum temperature during 24 hours 82.3 degrees 7.2 (below normal)

Minimum temperature during 24 hours 70.8 degrees 2.2 (below normal)

Relative humidity at 8 a.m. 93 per cent

Direction of wind at 8 a.m. E N E

Velocity of wind at 8 a.m. 7 miles per hour.

Total movement of wind in 24 hours 109 miles.

Velocity of maximum gust of wind during 24 hours 12 miles per hour.

Extent of cloud at 8 a.m. (the whole sky cloudy eq 10) 10

Weather remarks: Misty.

OFFICIAL BAROMETER READING DATED 12-11-34

At 8-7 a.m. local time (8-46 a.m. Indian Standard Time) and temperature 76.7deg. F., a mercury barometer without index error at mean sea level would actually read 30.16 inches and a compensated aneroid 29.97 inches.

For correction of ships' instruments please subtract from the above official barometer reading 0.001" for every foot of elevation of the instrument above mean sea level.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO DELHI

NEW DELHI, Nov. 12.

It is understood that Sir Shanmukham Chetty, President of the Legislative Assembly, will be visiting Delhi for four days, arriving here on the 19th instant.—A. P.

New Delhi, Nov. 12.—It transpires that the young man who was arrested near the Viceregal Lodge on November 9 last on suspicion is not a Bengali, but a Marwari student studying in the Presidency College, Calcutta.—United Press.

"PERFECT SIGHT WITHOUT GLASSES"

Way To Avoid "Unwise Use" Of Eyes

(From A Correspondent.)

NEW DELHI, Nov. 11.

Dr. R. S. Agarwal, who has started an Eye Institute in Darya Ganj, Delhi, delivered a lecture on Friday, at the Hindu College Hall, on "Perfect Sight Without Glasses". Dr. Agarwal began by saying that "Whatever we see we see with the mind and partly with the eyes." So, when the sight was defective, he added, it must be attributed to the fact that the mind was under a strain. Any method therefore which would relieve such strain on the mind, should be beneficial to the eyes.

He said that myopia, hypermetropia, presbyopia, astigmatism, blindness and glancoma, etc. were curable by a simple "sun treatment" as he called it. The treatment included facing the sun with closed eyes for about 10 minutes and afterwards getting to a cool place covering the eyes with palms of the hands, avoiding any pressure on the eyeballs. Five minutes later one would feel better and he would be able to read the smaller typer.

The natural and involuntary motion of opening and closing the eyelids known as blinking helped in lessening the strain. Many complaints of defective vision were due to an unnatural and unwise use of the eyes. Then Dr. Agarwal gave demonstrations of the right and wrong methods of writing, reading, sewing, seeing cinema, spinning, etc.

MERCY PETITION RETURNED TO SENDER

NARAYANGANJ, Nov. 12.

It is understood that the petition submitted by Mr. Rajkumar Mullick, father of Motilal Mullick, the condemned prisoner in Deobhog Shooting Case to His Majesty the King Emperor, has been sent back by the Viceroy on the ground that Bengal Government is alone competent to forward such petitions.

Mr. Mullick has also wired to the Judicial Secretary to stay the execution of Motilal as he intends to file an appeal to the Privy Council.—United Press.

BHULABHAI DESAI AT DOHAD

(From Our Correspondent).

DOHAD, Nov. 10.

Mr. Bhulabhai J. Desai is on a tour in the Panch Mahal District with a view to gain support for his candidature.

This morning he came to Dohad and fulfilled a crowded programme. He met the local pleaders, merchants and Congress-workers.

RAILWAYS STANDING FINANCE COMMITTEE

Will Meet At Bombay On November 30

NEW DELHI, Nov. 12.

The Standing Finance Committee for Railways of the Assembly whose life will not expire before December 31 next will meet at Bombay on November 30.

Mr. P. R. Rao, Financial Commissioner for Railways, will leave for Bombay on November 28 to hold this meeting. He will return here on December 2.—United Press.

INDIAN GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL

Golden Jubilee Celebration

The Secretary, Old Girls' Association Huzurpaga, Poona, writes:—

The Golden Jubilee of the High School for Indian Girls, Huzurpaga, Poona, will be celebrated on the 25th, 26th and 27th instant. 25th will be the Old Girls Day, on which Rajasnusha Shrimant Anubai Vahinisaheb Ghorpade, Ichalkaranji, will preside. The prize distribution ceremony of the school will take place on the 26th, under the presidentship of Shrimant Chief Saheb of Phaltan. The school girls will stage a play in aid of the Poor Girls' Fund of the school on the 27th.

Efforts have been made to send personal invitations to past students wherever possible. But all past students are requested to attend the function, even though they have not received a personal invitation.

The 'Smarak grantha' (commemoration volume) is in press and will be published on the 25th. The Old Girls' Association has undertaken the work of publication, and hence the Old Girls are expected to offer a helping hand.

Arrangement of lodging and boarding for outsiders will be made in the school hostel. Daily charges for boarding and lodging will be a rupee per head. Gathering fees for past students is rupee one.

Our Indore Letter

ALL-INDIA CO-OPERATORS' DAY

Suggestions To Make Rural Uplift A Success

(From Our Correspondent).

INDORE, Nov. 10.

The "Desiderata of Co-operative Movement" was the subject of an illuminating address delivered by Mr. S. V. Kanungo, Finance Minister, Holkar Government, at a meeting convened in the Town Hall to celebrate the All-India Co-operators' Day in Indore.

The proceedings commenced with introductory remarks by Mr. Chasker, Chairman of the Indore Co-operative Bank, in the course of which the speaker reviewed the progress of Co-operative Movement in the State since its inception and pleaded for active and sympathetic support from the Government to combat the ravages of nature such as frost, wave, etc., which in the opinion of the speaker, was possible for the State Government to check. In support of his contention, Mr. Chasker cited the example of American Government which had adopted relief measures necessary to meet the exigencies of the situation in such an eventuality. Mr. Chasker, concluding his remarks, made some practical suggestions to make rural uplift work in the State a success.

IMPLICIT FAITH

Mr. Kanungo, in the course of his presidential address, made an impassioned plea for effective co-operation from non-official workers in the State without whose active support and lively interest, the Co-operative Movement in the State cannot, said the speaker, keep pace with the tremendous strides the Movement is making in British India. Winding up the discourse, the President expressed his implicit faith in the Co-operative Movement as the panacea for some of the evils of Society and suggested the publication in Hindi of pamphlets embodying the elementary principles to educate public opinion, particularly rural classes, in the ideals of the Movement.

ALLEGED EMBEZZLEMENT.

A sensational case of embezzlement of Rs. 3,000 belonging to the Indore Electric Supply Co., against one Ishwarsingh Pardhan Singh, an employee of the above Company, came up for hearing on the 2nd before the District Magistrate, Indore.

The accused is alleged to have absconded from Indore eloping with a school mistress after misappropriating the money under a most clever device the human ingenuity can invent, suggesting lack of efficient maintenance of accounts.

The accused was ultimately traced to Gwalior territory from where he was brought to Indore to stand his trial which stands adjourned to the 16th November.

AHMEDABAD MILL STRIKE

Labour Association Organises Picketing

AHMEDABAD, Nov. 12.

The Ahmedabad ginning mill whose operatives had gone on strike attempted this morning to work with new men. The Labour Association organised picketing at the mill gate in order to dissuade the new men from joining the mill. A police party was present but nothing untoward happened.

The Labour Association resolved last night to conduct the strike till the dismissed leading workmen for whose sake the strike was launched were reinstated, or the mill authorities agreed to submit to arbitration the question of their dismissal.

The mill authorities contend that the dismissed workmen were found negligent while the Labour Association contends that they have been victimised as they were elected representatives on the Council of the Association.—A. P.

MUSLIM MEETING ENDS IN FIASCO

Sequel To Uncontested Election To Assembly

PATNA, Nov. 10.

Noisy scenes marked the public meeting held at the Anjuman Islamia, Bankipore, on behalf of the supporters of the Amarat Sharia to call upon Mr. Muhammad Nauman, who has been returned to the Assembly unopposed, to explain his reasons for repudiating the Amarat pledge which he originally signed.

Mr. M. Mahmud, Bar-at-Law, who presided at the meeting explained the object of the meeting.—A. P.

A New Delhi message sent by the Associated Press states that the Railway Board have recruited the following doctors for employment on State Railways in India:—Doctor H.L. Khosla, Doctor N.J. Bakhru and Dr. M. H. Chughtai.

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Latest Commercial News

LIVERPOOL COTTON UP BY 5 POINTS

Slightly Upward Tendency In Crossrates

GOLD UNCHANGED BUT SILVER VERY FIRM

Wheat, Linseed, Jute And Rubber Steady

HOLIDAY IN AMERICAN MARKETS

BOMBAY, Nov. 12.

On Monday, crossrates again moved slightly upward.

NEW YORK COTTON MARKET CLOSED.

The New York cotton market was closed to-day but the Liverpool market closed firm with a rise of 5 points

GOLD UNCHANGED BUT SILVER VERY FIRM.

London gold was unchanged but silver ruled very firm.

WHEAT AND LINSEED STEADY.

Wheat and linseed ruled steady but there was not much doing.

STEADY TONE IN JUTE AND RUBBER.

Tin was unsteady but jute and rubber maintained a steady tone.

MUCH ACTIVITY IN GILTEDGED SECURITIES.

The London Stock Exchange was rather quiet with very little business passing. Giltedged securities displayed much activity due to good speculative interest.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE CLOSED.

The New York Stock Exchange and the Chicago wheat market were closed to-day.

COTTON

LATEST NEW YORK COTTON PRICES

December 1934)

New York, Nov. 12.

The cotton market was closed to-day.

LIVERPOOL COTTON

(January 1935)

Liverpool, Nov. 12

Previous closing	6.60
To-day's opening	6.61
Difference	+.01
To-day's closing	6.65
Difference	+.05

BROACH EXPECTATION

April-May ..... Rs. 217

LIVERPOOL COTTON

Liverpool, Nov. 12.

The following were the rates at 12-15 p.m.

American January (6.60) 6.65
American March (6.57) 6.62
Egyptian January (8.38) 8.43
Egyptian March (8.39) 8.45

BROACH COTTON

Bombay, Nov. 12. 10-45 p.m.

Broach A-M. moved between Rs. 218 and Rs. 216-12 at night. The New York cotton market was closed to-day The Liverpool market closed with a rise of 5 points so Broach A-M. was quoted around Rs. 217-0 at 10-15 p.m.

JUTE SHARES VERY STEADY

Limited Turnover In Coals

CALCUTTA, Nov. 12.

Jute shares ruled very steady throughout the day with a fair amount of business having been recorded in Howrahs and Gourepores. In Coals limited turnover resulted but the rates were decidedly on lower level. Teas continued dull and inactive. Miscellaneous disclosed no special feature. Government securities closed very strong due to buying pressure. Following were the closing quotations:—

Securities:—3 per cent new loan 1941 100/2; 3 1/2 per cent paper 93/13; 3 1/2 per cent loan 1947/50 101/12; 5 per cent U. P. Bonds 1944 111/4.

Cottons:—Dunbar ordy 152/8; Kesoram ordy 4/11.

Coals:—Bengal 235/8; Bokare and Ramgur 8/12 small lots; Burrakur 13/5; Equitable 24/12; Pench Valley 43/8 ex div.

Jutes:—Agarpara pref 132; Anglo India ordy 417 small lot; Auckland 230; Bally 188/8 small lot; Bally pref 131/8 ex div; Barnagore 161 small lot; Barnagore pref 57; Birla ordy 14/4 small lot; Champdany 171 ex div small lots; Clive 32/3; Gourepore ordy 617/8; Howrah 55/12; Hukumchand 14/8; Kamarhatty 543; Kanknarrah 473; National 24/14; Nuddea 48.

Rubber: Jumah 1 point 80 cts; Kluang 8/6.

Sugar:—Cawnpore ordy 35/8; Murre Brewery 203.

Miscellaneous:—Burma Corporation 8/7; Reliance Firebricks 9/12; Bengal Telephone ordy 17/8; Jubbulpore electric 13; Bengal Iron 3/12; British India electric Constructions 5/12; Concord of India Insurance 10/4 premium; Associated Hotels pref 102; Britania Biscuits 8/9; B. I. Corporation ordy 2/7; Walford Transport 1/6; Bengal Assam Steamship ordy 209/8 small lots.

Banks:—Central Bank 33/2 small lot; Imperial Bank fully paid 1609.—A.P.

EXCHANGES

LONDON-NEW YORK CROSS RATE

Latest Quotations

T. T. NEW YORK ON LONDON.

New York, Nov. 12.

The market was closed to-day.

T. T. LONDON ON NEW YORK.

London, Nov. 12.

Previous closing	4.99 1/4
To-day's opening	4.99 1/8
To-day's closing	5.00 1/16
Difference	+.00 13/16

FRANC RATE

London, Nov. 12.

Previous closing	75.78
To-day's opening	75.78
To-day's closing	75.93
Difference	+.15

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, Nov. 12.

London exchanges opened with the sterling dollar at 4.99 1/8 and at first moved narrowly but later improved to 5.00 3/16 on good continental enquiry. The rate finally closed at 5.00 1/16.

The franc opened 75.78 and then fell to 75.71 subsequently gradually rising to 75.96. The closing rate was 75.93.

LONDON SILVER

London, Nov. 12.

The market was closed uncertain.

	Last price.	To-day's price
Spot	24d.	25 1/4d.
Forward	24 1/8d.	25 3/8d.

LONDON GOLD

London, Nov. 12.

Gold (£6-19-6) 6-19-6

BULLION

London, Nov. 12.

Influx (nil) nil
Withdrawal (nil) nil.
Silver Spot (24d.) 25 1/4d.
Gold per ounce (£6-19-6) £6-19-6

DISCOUNTS

London, Nov. 12.

3 months (1/2 to 1/2 p.c.) 1/2 to 1/2 p.c.
4 months (9/16 to 9/16 p.c.) 9/16 to 5/8 p.c.
6 months (11/16 to 11/16 p.c.) 11/16 to 11/16 p.c.

CROSS RATES

London, Nov. 12. 3-30 p.m.

London on Bombay (1-6 1/16) 1-6 1/16
Paris on Bombay (5.69 3/4) 5.70 3/4
New York on Bombay (37.62) 37.62
Berlin on Bombay (0.93 3/4) 0.93 1/2
London on Milan (58.31) 58.34
London on Shanghai (1-4 5/16) 1-4 1/4
London on Kobe (1-2 1/32) 1-2 1/32

BOMBAY BULLION

Bombay, Nov. 12.

Silver opened very steady at Rs. 66/11, 66/14 and 67/1. The market was very active on heavy speculative buying influenced by favourable foreign advices while the market gained further ground on higher London silver cables with the second settlement touching 68/3 but at this level some profit-taking developed with the result that the rise was partially lost. Prices closed at Rs. 67/9, 67/12 and 67/15.

Gold opened steady at Rs. 34/10/6, 34/11/6 and 34/12/6, there was not much doing in the absence of any special enquiry and later owing to higher sterling, prices gave way under scattered selling and liquidation and closed steady at Rs. 34/9, 34/10 and 34/11.

COMMODITIES

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, Nov. 12.

Liverpool wheat opened quiet with December at 60 1/4, March 64 1/8 and May 65 1/2 The market was very quiet in the absence of any speculative enquiry with traders awaiting further advices from abroad.

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, Nov. 12.

The market was closed to-day.

ARGENTINE LINSEED

Buenos Aires, Nov. 12.

Argentine linseed opened steady with December at 11.48. The market was slightly more active on some speculative buying owing to unfavourable weather news but there was not much doing with the quotation standing at 11.50 at noon.

LONDON MARKETS

Bombay, Nov. 12.

The following were the rates at 3-30 p.m.

METALS.

Tin (£229 1/8 buyers £229 1/4 sellers) £228 1/2 buyers 228 5/8 sellers. Unsteady.

Lead £10 3/16 buyers £10 7/16 sellers) £10 3/16 buyers £10 1/2 sellers. Steady.

Electrolytic Copper (£30 to £30 3/4) £30 to £31

Glasgow Iron (£70) £70

TEA.

Indian Pekoe (0-10 1/2) 0-10 1/2
Indian Pekoe higher (1-3 1/2) 1-3 1/2
Ceylon Pekoe (0-11) 0-11
Ceylon Pekoe higher (2-2 1/2) 2-2 1/2

JUTE

Crop Oct-Nov new crop (£15 1/4 sellers) £15 1/4 value.
Dunlop Nov (£18 sellers) £18 sellers.
Lightening Nov (£16 3/4 sellers) £16 3/4 sellers

RUBBER

Spot (6 7/16) 6 7/16 paid and buyers Jan-March (6 9/16) 6 5/8 paid and value.

LINSEED

Linseed Bombay Nov (£10 15/16) £10 15/16 sellers
Linseed Calcutta (£10 5/8 sellers) £10 5/8 sellers
Linseed La Plata Oct-Nov (£9 5/16 sellers) £9 5/16 sellers
Groundnuts Coromandal (£10 5/16) £10 3/8 sellers

WHEAT AND LINSEED

Closing Quotations

Bombay, Nov. 12. 10-30 p.m.

	Rs.	a.	p.
Wheat January	3	15	9
Wheat May	4	5	0
Linseed May	6	1	9

The tone was steady.

VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

Need Trained Art Assistance

The Hon. Secretary of the Universal Art Circle writes:—"The Universal Arts Circle brings to the notice of the newly found All-India Village Industries Association the nation-wide vital importance of the artistic distinction which the home and handicrafts of India have maintained from times immemorial.

The Universal Arts Circle requests the organisers of the All-India Industries Association to provide systematic training and instruction as well as employment of the nation's technical handicraft and art talents."

BOARD OF BHIKSHUS TO SETTLE USAGE DISPUTES

Governor-General Gives Sanction To Religious Bill

RANGOON, Nov. 12.

It is understood that Governor-General has given his previous sanction to Sir Joseph Maung Gyi M.L.C., leader, Independent Party, to introduce his Buddhist Religious Usages Bill which provides for the settlement of disputes regarding religious usages among Bhikkhus by a board of Bikkhus instead of by civil courts.—A.P.

RESERVE BANK SECRETARYSHIP

Bombay Deputy Controller Of Currency May Be Appointed

BOMBAY, Nov. 12.

The United Press understands Mr. H. Shankar Rao Deputy Controller of Currency, Bombay, who is now on special duty in connection with preliminary arrangements of Reserve Bank. will be appointed Secretary of the Reserve Bank.—United Press.

OLD 2 1/2 P. C. CONSOLS JUMP UP TO £ 90

HIGHEST PRICE FOR LAST 28 YEARS

Record New High Level In London Silver

STERLING APPRECIATES IN TERMS OF DOLLARS AND GOOD CURRENCIES

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Nov. 12.

On the Stock Exchange the outstanding feature was a jump in old 2 1/2 per cent consols which at one time during the day registered 3 3/4 points' advance to £90 which was the highest for the last 28 years. The closing price was £89.

The 3 1/2 per cent war loan reached the new high record of £106 9/16.

Smaller yielding Indian loans were also strong and the investment demand for giltedged securities extended to leading industrials which were very firm.

Silver recorded a new high level this year spot being fixed at 25 1/2 pence which was a penny and a farthing higher, the rise being due to heavy speculative buying especially from India and China while sellers offered sparingly.

A feature in foreign exchange has been the widening of discount on forward Belgas, this morning's quotations being 52 centimes discount, but the rate now is 68 centimes. The impending resignation of the Belgian Cabinet caused the appreciation of the sterling in terms of dollars and gold currencies.

INDIAN STERLING LOAN

London, Nov. 12.

The 3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan to-day closed at £98

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, Nov. 12.

Giltedgeds were a prominent feature, strong and active. Industrials generally were very firm. Markets generally were quiet and irregular.

BRITISH FUNDS

2 1/2 per cent Consols (£86 1/4) £88 7/8
4 per cent Government Loan (£107 5/8) £108 3/8
4 1/2 per cent Conversion Loan (£114 5/8) £114 5/8
4 per cent Funding Loan (£117 3/4) £118
6 1/2 per cent War Loan (£105 7/8) £106 1/4
4 per cent Victory Bonds (£115 3/8) £115 3/4

INDUSTRIALS

British Homestores 7 p.c. Preference cumulative (27-1 1/2) 27-1 1/2
Marks and Spencer ordinary (11 7/8) 11 5/8
Hydro Electric (dol 5) dol 4 3/4
Musical Industries (30-9) 30-9
Pinchin Johnson (42-0) 42-6
Imperial Chemical Defd (35-9) 36-4 1/2
Imperial Chemical Ord (9-0) 9-0
Woolsworth New Ord (113-9) 113-9
Sanpauls 7 p.c. coffee
Realisation 1930 (£96 1/2) £96 1/2
Dunlop Rubber (48-4 1/2) 49-0
University Ordinary (22-3) 22-3
Ford Motors (40-0) 40-0
Cables and Wireless (6 3/4) 6 3/4
British American Tobacco (123-9) 124-4 1/2
Camera 'A' (£7 1/2) £7 1/2
Imperial Tobaco Ord (135-9) 136-6
P and O S N Co. Defd (17-3) 17-3
Distillers (93-3) 93-3
Bredrurd Dyers (10-9) 10-9
British Celonese (10-0) 10-0
J and P Coates Ordinary (65-9) 66-3
Courtaulds Ordinary (47-4 1/2) 48-6
Fine Cotton Spinners (8-9) 8-9
Wickers Ltd Ordinary (10-3) 10-3
Inter Nickels (23 1/4) 23 3/4
Bengal Iron and Steel (5-3) 5-3
Tata Iron and Steel (£110) £110

HOME RAIL SHARES

Great Western Ord (£50 1/2) £51 1/4
L M S Ford (£21 1/4) £21 3/4
L N E R Defd (£7 5/8 £7 5/8
Southern Dutch (23 3/4) £24 1/4
Landing Pass 5 per cent Stock (£132) £132
London 'G' Stock (£88 1/2) 89

MINE SHARES

Crown Mines (240-0) 239-3
Godul (176-3) 175-0
Moddar New (76-3) 76-3
Sub Nigel (221-3) 221-3
Spring Mines (157-3) 156-0
Union Corporation (135-0) 135-0

INDIAN LOANS

London, Nov. 12.

3 per cent Indian Stock (£85 1/2) £86 1/8
3 1/2 per cent Indian Stock (£97 1/2) £97 3/4
4 1/2 per cent Indian Stock 1953/56 (£111 3/4) £111 3/4
4 1/2 per cent Indian Stock 1953/56 (£114 1/4) £114 1/2
4 1/2 per cent New Indian 1948-55 (£108 1/2) £108 1/2
3 1/2 per cent New Indian (1954-59) (£104 3/4) £104 3/4
3 per cent Indian 1948/47 (£115 3/4) £115 3/4

AUSTRALIAN LOANS

5 per cent Australian Loan (£114 1/4) £115

TEA SHARES

Assam Company (23-9) 24-4 1/2
Empire of India and Ceylon (37-6) 37-6
Donaro Tea (51-3) 52-0

JUTES SHARES

Bangalore (11 1/2) 11 1/2

RUBBER SHARES

Anglo Dutch Rubber (23-9) 23-9
Gula Kelampong (17-6) 17-6
Rubber Plant Inv. Trust (30-6) 30-6

MINING SHARES.

Nandydrug (56-3) 56-3
Burma Corporation (11-9) 11-9
Rio Tintos (13 1/4) 13
East Rand Proprietary (50-6) 51-9
Rand Mines (136-3) 135-0

OIL SHARES

Venezulela (35-0) 35-0
Anglo Persian (43-9) 43-1 1/2
Burma Oil (76-10 1/2) 76-10 1/2
Mexican Eagle (6-6) 6-6
Shell Transport (43-9) 42-6
Royal Dutch (£18 5/8) £18 1/8

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

New York, Nov. 12.

The Stock Exchange was closed to-day.

JAPAN PLANS TO CONTROL SIK EXPORTS

TOKIO (By Mail).

The Japanese Ministry of Agriculture is discussing with representatives of silk exporters, wholesale merchants, reelers and sericulturists, the organization of an association to control the sale and export of raw silk with a view to eliminate unnecessary costs and to endeavour to raise selling price to a figure at which they will show a reasonable profit to producers.

GILTEDGED SECURITIES CONTINUE TO SOAR SKYHIGH

2 1/2 P. C. CONSOLS 50 SHILLINGS HIGHER THAN PREVIOUS CLOSING

Government Working Towards 2 1/2 P. C. Basis

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Nov. 12.

Giltedged securities continue to soar skyhigh under an avalanche of general buying, consols being 50 shillings higher at £89.

Speculators are crediting the Government with the intention of working towards 2 1/2 per cent basis as Mr. J. M. Keynes foretold earlier.

The determination of the Government to maintain plethoric conditions for short term money is evidenced by the decrease in the outstanding treasury bills by 110 to 846 millions compared with the last year the shortage of bills increasingly forcing banks and discount houses into long term gilted ged securities.

Industry so far has been hardly benefited by the clut of money owing to the lack of opportunity employing funds industrially either by the new share issue or by the revival of the Commercial Bill. "Candidus" writing in the Investors' Chronicle seems to reflect the general sentiment on the Stock Exchange stating "The peak in the giltedged market will be reached only when the bank rate is 1 1/2 p.c. and the long term interest rate so low that the real boom in new industrial issues sets in."

CALL TO MARWARI VOTERS

Exercise Franchise In Favour Of Dr. Deshmukh And Mr. Munshi And Do Your Duty

The following appeal has been addressed by leading members of the Marwari community of Bombay to their brethren in regard to the Assembly elections:—

"DEAR BROTHERS:—You are aware that on Wednesday (Tomorrow) 14th instant polling of votes for election to the Indian Legislative Assembly takes place. Two representatives will be elected from Bombay City. For these two seats there are four candidates. Of these four two have been put up by the Indian National Congress. They are well-known leaders with fine record of service and sacrifice in the cause of the country.

You are well acquainted with Deshbhakta Kanaiyalal Munshi and Lokapriya Dr. Deshmukh. Which citizen is there in Bombay who does not know of their true sense of duty, service and sacrifice? They both have, of course, made sacrifices in the cause of the country. But more than that they are deserving of your support and if they are returned to the Assembly they will be able to do creditable work.

We have nothing much to say about the other two candidates, but their record has been such that citizens of Bombay cannot put any reliance on them. The position of our country, particularly its trade, is growing from bad to worse. In such a situation it is ou rduty to elect those in whose hands our interests will be safe. If, on the other hand, we elect such people who have repeatedly betrayed the country, we will have to repent later on. Keeping all these facts in our minds, we appeal to you to give your votes only to Dr. Deshmukh and Mr. Munshi.

We trust that every one of you who is a voter will go to the polling booth to-morrow (Wednesday) at Seth Jivraj Babu's New Wadi, near Princess Street Police Station, as early as possible and give both your votes to the Congress candidates and thus do your duty."

The following are among the signatories to the above appeal:—

Messrs. Sarupchand Prithiraj, Shivanarayanji Nemani, Ramkamar Manarka, Brijlal Madanlal, Bhisambharlal Mahesari, Basantilal Fatodia, Gabraj Churiwala, Shivadanm..! Agarwala, Sankarmal Saboo, Sagarmal Loyalka, Nanuram Byas, Sagarmal Damodar, Jamanadas Adukia, Jagannath Shivabux, Kanaiyalal Motilal, Ramkrikhdas Haribax Haridas Mohala and Goalchand Morar.

MADRAS STIMULUS TO NAGPUR VOTERS

Congressmen Refuse To Fall Prey To Opponents' Ruse

NAGPUR, Nov. 12.

The Nagpur Division Non-Mohomedan Constituency election passed of peacefully to-day. The contesting candidates are Dr. Moonje, (Nationalist Party) and Mr. Abhyanker, (Congress Parliamentary Board.)

When the polling commenced a slight sensation was caused by the circulation of hand bills that Bhai Parmanand had defeated Mr. Chamanlal (Congress Parliamentary Board) in the Punjab, but the Congressmen were quick in contradicting the news by announcing that the report was false. The Congress voters were given a stimulus by the result of the Madras City Constituency by a thumping majority resulting in a smashing victory to Congress.

Polls were closed at 5 p.m. Out of 111 ladies about 70 voted in Nagpur city and in Civil station out of 2,988 voters 2,269 recorded their votes. In Kamptee 120 voters recorded votes out of 150. Results will be announced on November 17. In the Muslim constituency 483 votes were recorded out of 649.

There was a strong police guard at all booths and vast crowds witnessed the rush to the booths.—United Press.

TO MEN AND WOMEN OF ALL AGES! ESPECIALLY THOSE OVER FORTY!

Keep your Arteries Young!
Your Blood Pressure Down!

Many people blame the extreme Indian climate for their loss of vitality, for premature ageing and for a general feeling of lassitude. Especially in men and women over forty, these conditions are aggravated by shortness of breath and a heart which "thumps" all too readily. The climate is not responsible. The frequent cause is hardening of the arteries with high blood-pressure.

Such a condition impairs your enjoyment of life and is a serious handicap to efficiency. It is one of the most common causes of premature old age.

"Phyllosan," prepared under the direction of E. Buergi, M.D., Professor of Medicine at the University of Berne, restores the elasticity of the arteries and corrects the blood-pressure. Breathlessness and dizziness disappear, and all physical and vital forces are increased, irrespective of age.

Just two tablets three times a day, before meals. Take them regularly and the results will astonish and gratify you. "Phyllosan" is a pure vegetable product, free from animal fats and all deleterious chemicals—it is perfectly harmless in any dose.

Start taking
"PHYLLOSAN" Regd.
(Pronounced FIL-O-SAN)
TO-DAY!

To revitalize your Blood, rejuvenate your Arteries, correct your Blood Pressure, fortify your Heart, strengthen your Nerves, and increase all your Physical and Vital Forces—irrespective of age.

Obtainable from all Chemists, Stores and Bazars.

415 Issued by Natural Chemicals, Ltd.

WALL-STREET MARKET

New York, Nov. 10

Messrs. Batlivala and Karani have issued the following report of closing quotations of the New York Stock Exchange:—

	Dollars.
Amer Forn Power Com	6
Amer Forn Power Gold D	53
Electric Bond 5 dol Pfd	36
Columbia Gas	8
American Tel and Tel	112
Western Union Telg	35
Chesapeake and Ohio	44
New York Central	22
Baltimore and Ohio R R	16
National Distillers	2
United States Steel	34 3/4
American Smelting	37
Int Nickel of Canada	23 3/4
Anaconda Copper Mining	11 1/4
Cerro de Pasco Copper	39
General Motors	31 1/4
Packard Motor	4
General Electric	19
St. Oil of N J	43
Socony	14 1/2
Chase Bank	24 1/2
National City Bank	21
National Dairy	17

Monday Holiday. Market quiet at the close; would like to see Rails confirm advance in prices. U. S. Steel works running 23 1/2 per cent of capacity. Car loadings down 4700.

CLOSING QUOTATIONS

New York Stock Exchange:—Firm.	
New York Call Rate	
Anaconda	11 1/8
U S Steel	34 3/4
G Motors	31 1/8
I Nickel	23 3/4
Silver:—Ready 53 7/8	
Call Loan London 1/4 to 1/2 per cent	
T T London on New York	4.98 7/8
City Bank	21
Chase Bank	24 1/2
Socony	14 3/8
N Y Central	22
W U Teleg	35
Total business:—1/2 million	
T T N Y/Paris	6.59 1/8

MONEY MARKET

Exchange Quotations

Bombay, Nov 12

B C. RATE—
T T D D 1/6
LONDON—
Banks selling T T D D 1/6 1/32 Nov-Feb.
Banks selling T T 1/6 March-June
Banks buying T T 1/6 1/16 Nov-Jan.
Banks buying D D 1/6 3/32 Nov-Jan.
Banks buying 3 Mos. 1/6 1/8 Nov-Mar.
NEW YORK B C RATE—
T T 269 1/2
Banks selling T T 267 1/2
Banks buying T T 265
PARIS—
Banks selling D D 566
Banks buying D D 576
AMSTERDAM—
Banks selling D D 55 1/8
JAVA—
Banks selling D D 54 7/8
JAPAN—
Banks selling T T 78
Banks buying T T 77 1/2
HONGKONG—
Banks selling D D 112 1/2
SHANGHAI—
Banks selling D D 92 3/4
SINGAPORE—
Banks selling D D 157
BERLIN—
Banks selling D D 91 1/2
CROSS RATE—
New York/London 4.99 1/8 10th instant
Shanghai/London 1/4 5/16 12th instant
Japan/London 1/2 1/16 12th instant
Java/London 7.33 3/4 10th instant
London/Paris 75.78 10th instant
London/Belgium 21.39 10th instant
London/Switzerland 15.33 1/2 10th instant
London/Italy 58.31 10th instant
London/Berlin 12.40 1/4 10th instant
London/Stockholm 19.[illegible] 10th instant
London/New York 4.99 1/4 10th instant
London/Amsterdam 7.37 3/4 10th instant
Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Quiet.
Gold £6-19-7 1/2 9th instant; £6-19-6 10th instant
Silver London Ready 23 3/4 9th instant 24 10th instant
Silver London Forward 23 7/8 9th instant 24 1/8 10th instant
Silver New York Ready 53 3/4 9th instant 54 10th instant
London discounts 3 mos 1/2 per cent 9th instant; 1/2 per cent 10th instant
London discounts 6 mos 11/16 per cent 9th instant 11/16 per cent 10th instant.
Imperial Bank Rate 3 1/2 p.c.
Bank of England Rate 2 p.c.
Money:—Call 1 p.c.
3 mos 1 1/4 p.c.
6 mos 2 p.c.
Tone:—Easy.

HIGH & LOW COTTON PRICES

Broach A/M 1935 opening 213; highest 214; lowest 213; closing 214
Oomra D/J opening 185 1/4; highest 185 1/2; lowest 185 1/4; closing 185 1/2
Bengal D/J opening 136; highest 136; lowest 135 1/2; closing 135 1/2
Tejimandi for Broach A/M 1935 (31-8-35) Rs. 17
Tejimandi for Broach Settlement (21-11-34) Rs. 3 1/2

CURRENCY ACCOUNTS

Abstract of the Accounts of the Currency Department on the 7th November 1934.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Notes in circulation	1,84,92,18
Reserve coin and bullion—	
Silver coin in India	83,38,54
Gold bullion in India	41,55,35
Silver bullion in India	13,12,01
Securities (purchase price) —	
In India	32,98,48
In England	13,87,80

NEW YORK COTTON

Bombay, Nov. 12.

On Saturday the New York cotton futures market was firm and fairly active on improved buying influenced by favourable conditions in dry goods markets and spinners buying futures. There scarcity of contracts and the market was very steady throughout the session.

The market opened at a rise of 3 points but declined 2 points from the opening level on scattered selling. This was the lowest level of the day as later on prices advanced on active buying by mills and speculators. Prices recorded a rise of 11 points and the market closed at a net rise of 8 to 10 points. Spot cotton prices advanced 10 points at 12.60c.

The New Orleans cotton futures market was also steady and closed at a rise of 9 to 10 points. Spot cotton prices advanced 9 points to 12.68c. per lb.

NEW YORK WEEKLY REVIEW.

Business was restricted early in the week by a disposition to await the result of the election and the publication of the Bureau Report. Prices sagged slightly on light Southern selling and pre-holiday liquidation but thereafter rallied on the firmness of Liverpool and some buying on the inflationary implications of the overwhelming victory for the "New Deal" together with the strength of the wheat and stock markets.

The Bureau figure did not appreciably affect the market which in the latter part of the week fluctuated in an irregular manner.

Attention at present is centred on the acreage programme which is under consideration at Washington with rather conflicting conjectures regarding its probable showing tending to confuse sentiment.

The spurt of buying in the textile section following the election quickly tapered off. Meanwhile the market appears to be fluctuating between a very tight spot situation and a desire to see some indications of a revival in the demand for consumption, before traders take up aggressive positions.

PRIVATE CABLES.

Messrs. Drennan and Co. have received the following cable from Messrs. Orvis Bros. and Co.:—

New York:—Demand was more general on expectations of better business situation. Selling mainly for South and Far East.

Messrs. M. and B. Stern have received the following cables from their Head Office:—

Cotton. "Opinion unchanged."

Wheat. "Depends on Argentine crop news but think trading market."

Rubber. "Continue bullish in the long run."

Sugar. "December liquidation well advanced any further influence should be limited."

Linseed Oil. "Featureless, may work slightly lower."

Messrs. M. and B. Stern state:—

The market continues steady with some improvement in trade demand and spinners inclined to show more interest.

The referendum on the Bankhead Bill is expected this week, whilst the Administration's announcement regarding next season's acreage reduction some time this month. It is reported the South favours curtailment whilst questionnaires circulated by private interests also show favourable replies, but the A.A.A. is reported to be anxious for an increase of about 3 1-2 million acres over last year.

The British Board of Trade Journal states industrial productive activity during October has increased by 36 per cent in Canada, 29 per cent Germany, 18 per cent America, 15 per cent United Kingdom and 11 per cent Japan over last year and present production in the U. K. is approaching the 1929 level.

SILVER—Owing to the stoppage of exports from China following the imposition of duty on important announcement is expected to be made shortly by the Administration regarding a wider silver buying programme. The Administration's immediate requirements are estimated at 13[illegible]illion ounces and private [illegible]es from America expect pric[illegible] around 60 cents in the near future.

WHEAT—The Canadian Government estimate was 263 million bushels. The average of three private estimates place the American Winter acreage at 3.10 per cent over last autumn as against the preliminary expectations of 15 per cent increase. The International Institute of Agriculture at Rome stae the world's exportable supplies are smaller by 5.2 million tons or 16 per cent less than last year and the lowest recorded in the last 10 years and is insufficient to cover the probable demand from importing countries.

Messrs. Chunilal Mehta and Co. have received to-day the following cable information from their foreign friends:—

New York. Market firm due to more general price fixing also foreign demand. Germany reported to be interested for half a million bales through barter on credits.

New York. Demand was more general on expectations of better business situation. Selling mainly for South and Far East.

New York. Shortage of contracts. Trade and speculators bought on prospects of inflation. Improved cloth market. We continue to feel bullish due to tightness of spot situation and prospective improvement in business.

Messrs. Devkaran Nanjee and Co. have received the following telegram from New York:—

"Demand was more general on expectations of better business situation. Selling mainly for South and Far East.

Messrs. Sarupchand Prithiraj have received the following cables from their foreign friends under yesterday's date:—

New York. Demand more general expectation better business situation; selling mainly for South, Far East.

Liverpool. No change American situation. Provided German Debts Agreement works satisfactorily firmness Egyptian likely continue.

LIVERPOOL COTTON

Bombay, Nov. 12

The Liverpool cotton futures market opened at a rise of 5 points on Saturday with January 6.58. There was some buying by commission houses which met with hedge-selling against outside growths. Later on there was Bombay buying and trade calling which found offerings very light. The market closed at a rise of 7 to 8 points. Middling American spot cotton prices advanced 7 points at 6.88d. per lb.

INDIAN COTTON

East Indian cotton futures closed at a rise of 6 points with January 5.05, March 4.98 and May 5.02.

EGYPTIAN COTTON

Egyptian cotton futures market was steady and Sakels futures closed at a rise of 4 to 6 points. Uppers futures advanced 5 point with Spot cotton 6 points up at 7.35d.

ALEXANDRIA MARKET

The Alexandria cotton futures market was fairly steady and closed at a rise of 8 to 14 points.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

SETTLEMENT

Bombay, Nov 12

3 1/2 per cent G P [illegible] Sett 93/13
3 1/2 per cent G P N Cash 93/14
4 per cent 1960/70 Sett 108/3
4 per cent 1960/70 Cash 108/6
5 per cent 1945/55 Sett 107/9
5 per cent 1945/55 Cash 107/10

TAX FREES

4 per cent 1953/62 Mysore 107/12
5 per cent 1955 Mysore 118/4
5 1/2 per cent 1938 Mysore 110/8
6 1/2 per cent 1935 B D L 103/12

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (CASH.)

3 per cent 1941 99/13
3 1/2 per cent 1947/50 101/11
4 per cent 1943 105
4 1/2 per cent 1955/60 113
5 per cent 1939/44 107/13
5 per cent 1940/43 108/13
5 per cent 1935 101/13
5 1/2 per cent 1938/40 108/13
6 1/2 per cent 1935 T B 102/12

CORPORATION LOANS (TAXABLES)

4 per cent B P T 1974 103
4 per cent M Deb 1974 102/6
5 per cent M Deb 1959 113
6 per cent M Deb 1954 124/8
6 per cent K P T 1956 124/8
6 1/2 per cent B I T 1937 109/0

Note:—3 1/2 per cent G. P. Notes opened at 91/12 to quote at 91/14 at 2-30 p.m. Business for next settlement commenced to-day and quotes one anna lower.

STERLING SHARE QUOTATIONS

Messrs. Forbes and Lund have received the following quotations by special Cablegram from their Agents in London:

Name of Company	Latest prices
Assam Bengal Railway Ordy. Stock	£ 82 0 0
Bengal Iron 7 1/2 per cent Preference	£ 0.10.9
Bengal-Nagpur Rly. Ord. Stock	£105.10.0
Burma Corporation Ltd.	£ 0.11.9
Cables and Wireless 7 1/2 per cent Ord. A Stock	£ 17.15.0
Calcutta Electric Sup. Copn. Ord.	£ 3. 1.3*
Calcutta Tramways (Ordy.)	£ 1.10.0
Cawnpore Electric Sup. Ord.	£ 2. 5.0
Delhi Electric Sup. Ord.	£ 3. 1 6
Foreign Rly. Inv. Trust 5 per cent Prf. Stk.	£ 35. 0.0
Genl. and Coml. Invest. Trust Defd. Stk.	£ 70. 0.0
East India Distilleries and S. F. Ord.	£ 1. 6.6
Eastern Bank Ltd.	£ 6.19.0
Great Western Rly. Ord. Stock	£ 50.15.0
Hongkong & Shanghai Bankg. Corpn.	£134.10.0
Imperial Airways Ltd. Ord.	£ 2. 1.3
Indian Copper Corporation (Ord.)	£ 0. 2.6
Indian Iron and Steel 7 1/2 per cent Debs.	£104. 0.0
Rangoon Electric Tram and S. Ord.	£ 2. 0.0
Shandhara Saharanpur L. Rly. 4 1/2 per cent Deb.	£ 91. 0.0

Remarks:—*Cawnpore Electrics and Imp. Airways ex-dividend.

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, Nov 12

Following a rise of 10 points in New York cotton futures, the local market opened to-day at Rs. 214 for Broach A-M delivery and prices declined to Rs. 213-12 on scattered long liquidation. At the decline there was improved buying which hardened prices to Rs. 214-4. The market was quiet but steady at this level with a moderate turnover.

The market is awaiting some important announcement from Washington and success of the Democratic party is expected to engineer some bullish activities. This belief is not altogether unfounded but it must not be forgotten that the Democratic party was in power and will persue its usual programme.

Later on prices advanced on firm Liverpool advices which were 5 points up. Dealers in double options were free buyers and the market closed at 5-30 p.m. as under:—

	Rs. a. p.
Broach A/M.	216 8 0
Oomra D/J.	188 8 0
Bengal D/J	136 8 0

INDIAN COTTON FIGURES

Bombay, Nov 12

RECEIPTS INTO BOMBAY

Since 1st Sept.

In full-pressed bales.

	10-11-34.	This year.
Khandesh	90	2,852
Central India	...	4,643
Barsi and Nagar	398	4,808
Hyderabad-Gaorani	...	469
Berar	47	3,822
Central Provinces	15	1,524
Total Oomras	550	18,818
Dholera	317	8,992
N W Provinces	2	813
Rajputana	...	1,233
Sind-Punjab	725	11,040
Broach	132	2,373
Coompta and Dharwar	82	11,451
Westerns-Northerns	101	11,984
Cocoanada	...	...
Tinnevelly and Cambodia	1,256	16,670
Persian	...	1,634
American	...	2,231
Egyptian and African	...	35,652
Comilla, Burma and other sorts	...	...
Total	3,165	122,191

EXPORTS FROM BOMBAY

1st Sept to 8th Nov

In full-pressed bales

	10-11-34.	This year
Europe	820	61,677
Japan and China	3,526	102,341
Coast Ports	...	4,939
Up-country by Rail	...	28,141
Afloat in harbour for Europe, China and Japan	...	500
Total	4,346	197,598

PRODUCE RECEIPTS

Bombay, Nov 12

Bengal Superfine	141/43
Bengal Fine	128/30
Bengal F G	118/23
Sindh-Punjab Fine	126/28
Sindh-Punjab F G	116/21
Wardha-Hingt	193/195
Nagpur/Savner	193/195
Pundhurna	181/183
Yeotmal	179/181
Arvi	180/182
Ellichpur	180/182
Amraoti-Berar	179/181
Khamgaon	179/181
Mulkapur	171/173
Khandesh	170/172
Jalna/Sailu	171/173
Burwah/Sanavad	170/175
Broach Fine	208/210
Punjab/American	219/221
Punjab/American mix	209/214
Cambodia	279/284
Miraj/Sangli	204/207
Compta Good	199/204
Bagalkot	184/189
Kampala	354/56
Busoga	352/54
Jinja	347/49
Manza	-

PRODUCE RECEIPTS

Bombay, Nov 12

Wheat	10,487 cwts.
Linseed	202 cwts.
Rape, Rai and Mustard-seeds	190 cwts.
Gingellyseed	228 cwts.
Poppyseed	10 cwts.
Groundnuts	5,193 cwts.
Castorseed	720 cwts.
Rice	31,629 cwts.
Myrabollams	3,249 cwts.
Cottonseed	2,638 cwts.
Gram	860 cwts.
Joowar	17 cwts.
Barley	111 cwts.
Bajree	992 cwts.
Coal	4,443 tons.

SEEDS TRADERS' ASSOCIATION

Bombay, Nov 12

Castorseeds May delivery: Opening Rs. 28/6; Highest Rs. 28/7; Lowest Rs. 28/4/6; Closing Rs. 28/6/6

Groundnut seeds February delivery: Opening Rs. 31/7/6; Highest Rs. 31/12; Closing Rs. 31/11/6

Cotton seeds January delivery: Opening Rs. 18/4/6; Lowest Rs. 18/1/6; Closing Rs. 18/3

GOLD & SILVER

Bombay, Nov 12

The local silver market opened steady to-day with Kartak delivery quoted at Rs. 66/13 and prices advanced to Rs. 67/1. At this level there was some selling by a professional bull operator influenced by lower Shanghai advices in private cables and prices declined to Rs. 66/9. The offerings were well absorbed and the market displayed good undertone. The gold market was quiet, but steady with a moderate business. Prices fluctuated within a narrow range.

	Rs. a. p.
Ready silver	67 1 0
Kartak delivery	67 4 0
Magsar delivery	67 8 0
Ready gold	34 11 3
Kartak delivery	34 11 9
Magsar delivery	34 12 6

SHARE BAZAR

Bombay, Nov 12

There was no forward business today on the local Stock Exchange. In the cash section the feeling was better and Second Preference Tata Steel shares were done at Rs. 155. Government securities were also firm with a good enquiry.

CAWNPORE SUGAR MARKET

Cawnpore, Nov. 9.

Ryam	8 13 0
Marhowrab	8 14 0
Pertabpur	8 9 0
Sariyan	8 12 0
Ghughly	8 4 0
Basti	8 12 6
Padrauna	8 4 0
Bhatni	8 8 0
Savan (Indian)	8 4 0
Bhavnan	9 0 0
Khadda	8 3 6
Khatkuiyan 1A	8 3 0
Tomkohi AA	8 4 0
Tomkohi AAA	8 5 0
Tomkohi AAAA	8 5 0
Buxsar	8 10 0
Behta	8 12 0
Begamabad	8 12 0
Cawnpore	8 10 0

SHRI MAHAJAN ASSOCIATION LTD

The following rates prevailed in the market on 12th day of November 1934.

Broach Fully Good Quality.

VAIDAS.

(B.T.) April-May 1934-35	
10-30	Rs. 215
12-30	Rs. 214/4
1-30	Rs. 214/8 settlement.
4-30	Rs. 216/8 April-May

Highest Rs. 216/8
Lowest Rs. 213/12

AMERICAN COTTON FIGURES

F P Bales	1934-35	1933-34
Receipts to date 10-11-34	2462000	3941000
Receipts yesterday 10-11-34	17000	53000
Exports to date 10-11-34	1554000	2763000
Stock at Ports 9-11-34	3155000	3936000
Stock at Interior Towns 9-11-34	1919000	2081000
Stock at Liverpool 9-11-34	937000	833000
Visible Supply 9-11-34	6833000	8772000
Quantity in Sight 9-11-34	4269000	6415000
Quantity out of Sight 9-11-34	2754000	4196000

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, Nov 10

December 0.99 7/8 plus 1/8c
May 0.99 1/8—
July 0.93 3/4 plus 1/4c

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, Nov 10

December 60 3/4—1/4d
March 64 5/8—1/4d
May 66 1/8—1/8d

ARGENTINE LINSEED

Buenos Aires, Nov 10

November 11.80
December 11.50
February 11.06

NEW YORK SUGAR

New York, Nov 10

December 1.80 plus 02
March 1.70 plus 01
May 1.72—
July 1.76—

BOMBAY SUGAR

Bombay, Nov 12

Ready Javas Rs. 13-8-6
S S Ranee Rs. 3-13-9
S S Himalaya Rs. 3-13-9
S S Arabia Rs. 3-8-9
Shipment Oct Rs. 3-13-6
Shipment Nov-Dec Rs. 3-8
Shipment Jan-March Rs. 3-6-6
Purtabpur Rs. 13-8-6
African Rs. 13-9
Java spot F. 3.15

Berar Women's Crusade Against Illiteracy

President Of Conference Exhorts Audience To Cultivate Consciousness Of Nationality

YEOTMAL, Nov. 12.

The Fourth Session of the Berar Provincial Women's Conference commenced last evening in Sheoram Theatre, Mrs. Kamaladevisaheb Kibe of Indore presiding. About 500 delegates and visitors hailing from all the four districts were present.

Mrs. Rakhmabai Bhat, Chairman of the Reception Committee welcomed the delegates and stressed the need of women taking their proper share in the shaping of the destiny of their motherland.

CRUSADE AGAINST ILLITERACY

Mrs. Mayadevi Bhalchandra, Secretary, narrated the working of the local Women's Home. They conducted a vigorous crusade against illiteracy among grown-up women, trained nurses, and conducted classes of general instruction and handicrafts. She announced that the proceeds collected amounted to Rs. 1,370, an amount much in excess of their sanguine expectations and promised that the balance would be expended in translating the resolutions of conference into action.

Mrs. Sohoni of Akola outlined the activities in Akola district and mentioned the efforts of Sharadasharama which conducts debates, encourages physical exercises and tournaments and runs a reading room.

SELF-RELIANCE.

The President, Mrs. Kamaladevi Kibe delivered an 'ex tempore' speech in Hindi. She expressed the supreme importance of self-reliance which alone could evoke the soul force lying dormant within and without which grandiloquent speeches and beneficient resolutions in conferences were bound to prove a cry in the wilderness. She urged the audience to concentrate their attention on the due supply of food, clothing, education and improvement of home. She exhorted the audience to cultivate consciousness of nationality in the place of narrow-minded provincialism and urged the study of the Hindi language as 'Via Media' on a wider scale

In conclusion the President appealed to all to follow the noble examples of Mirabai and Tulsidas and other heroes of hoary antiquity and endeavour to restore to India her pristine glory.—A.P.

INDO-BURMESE TRADE

Kershaw To Discuss Trade Agreemeut At Delhi

RANGOON, Nov. 12.

It is understood that Sir Louis Kershaw after finishing his labours with the Local Government will proceed to New Delhi towards the end of this month or at the beginning of December to discuss with the Commerce Member the problem of Indo-Burma trade arrangement in the event of separation.—A.P.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES IN INDIA

72 Registered In August

During the month of August, 72 companies were registered with an aggregate authorised capital of about Rs. 2,52 lakhs, as against 75 companies with an aggregate capital of over Rs. 2,82 lakhs, in the preceding month and 66 companies with Rs. 4,69 lakhs in the corresponding month of the preceding year. Bengal accounted for 25 companies with an authorised capital of about Rs. 62 lakhs. The largest flotation in August, was Grahams Trading Co. (Burma). Burma, with an authorised capital of Rs. 50 lakhs.

Twenty-three companies, limited by shares, with an authorised capital of Rs. 78 lakhs, having ceased work, went into liquidation during the month of August, 1934. Six companies with an authorised capital of Rs. 35 lakhs, that were in liquidation before 1st August, 1934, were finally dissolved during this month.

There was a net decrease of Rs. 9 lakhs in the authorised capital of the existing joint stock companies in India in the month of August, 1934.

INDIAN STERLING LOAN

3 per cent Indian Sterling Loan	£85 5/8
3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan	£97 3/8
4 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1948/53	£108 1/4
4 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1950/55	£111 3/4
4 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1958/68	£114 1/4
5 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1942/47	£116
5 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1936/38	£106 3/8
6 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1935/37	£104 1/4
3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan 1954/59	£104 3/4
Chase Bank	24 1/2
Socony	14 1/8
N Y Central	22
W U Teleg	35 3/8
Total business:—1 million	
Gold Influx £	—
T T N Y/Paris	6.59

CEYLON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Uncompromising Opposition To 'Cocoanut' Ordinance

COLOMBO, Nov. 12.

The first reading of the Cocoanut Relief Bill has been passed in the State Council. The Hon'ble Mr. Peri Sunderam who introduced the Bill informed the House that he would move the second reading on the second day of the next session.

In a letter sent to the Press in Ceylon, the Ceylon Chamber of Commerce expresses its uncompromising opposition to the Cocoanut Products Ordinance. The Chamber takes the view that any action taken to alleviate the present situation and to raise prices must be international in character and that the Cocoanut Products Ordinance will hamper and restrict Ceylon's Cocoanut trade. —United Press.

MELBOURNE CENTENARY

Ceylon Scouts To Participate In Celebrations

COLOMBO, Nov. 12.

It has been decided to represent Ceylon at the Scout Jamboree to be held in connection with the Melbourne Centenary Celebrations and with this end in view a Ceylon Contingent of Boy Scouts will leave for Australia early next month.

At a meeting of the Executive Committees of Labour, Industry and Commerce it was agreed to recommend to the State Council to grant a sum of Rs 3,000 to the Contingent to enable them to purchase articles made of Ceylon products to be exhibited at the Jambore.—United Press.

46.4 PER CENT DROP IN JAPAN'S SILK EXPORTS

TOKIO, (By Mail).

46,411 bales of raw silk were exported from Japan in September the total value being Y22,948,165. Compared with the same month last year, exports showed a drop of only 3.5 per cent in quantity but of 46.4 per cent. in value.

ARMISTICE DAY AT TRIVANDRUM

TRIVANDRUM, Nov. 12.

Trivandrum celebrated the 16th Armistice Day at the War Memorial Cenotaph. Col. Field A. G G. Madras States placed the first wreath, followed by Sir C. P. Ramaswamier and Sir Mahomed Habibullah.—A.P.

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No loose bristles in your mouth, between your teeth, penetrating your gums. Danger of infection checked and a brush that will last far longer.

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The Bombay Chronicle

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BOMBAY: TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1934

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"DEFINITE SWING OF THE PENDULUM"

HOPES INSPIRED BY CAPTURE OF "KEY SEAT"

Mudaliar's Defeat Buoys Up Congressmen's Enthusiasm

Delhi Congressmen Expecting Series Of Successes In Contest For Seats

(From Our Special Correspondent).

NEW DELHI, Nov. 12.

THE MAGNIFICENT victory of Mr. Satyamurthi, the Congress candidate in the Madras City election of the Assembly, defeating such a powerful opponent as Mr. Ramaswami Mudaliar who is well-known in the official and non-official circles for his ability and eloquence, has buoyed up the enthusiasm of the local Congressmen in their expectations at to-morrow's election to the Assembly from the Delhi constituency.

"KEY SEAT".

The majority of over 5,000 votes recorded in favour of Mr. Satyamurthi in what Mr. Asaf Ali described as "The Key Seat" is regarded everywhere as a definite swing of the pendulum, presaging Congress victories generally throughout the country, and it is now calculated in the Assembly circles that the Congress party alone might be 60 in a non-official elected house of 104.

OFFICIALS NOT DISTURBED.

The officials however are not seriously disturbed by the results as they are confident that once the Congressmen enter the Assembly Chamber and sit on the green benches they will be found to be as good constitutionalists and reasonable as any body of politicians, especially when the programme of the Congress in the legislatures is not to wreck the constitution.

Local Congressmen are expecting series of successes in the election contests that are taking place this week.

FINAL PHASE OF CAMPAIGN.

To-morrow and day after will be held the polling of the votes in Delhi constituency, between Mr. Asaf Ali the Congress candidate, and Raisahib Nanakchand the independent candidate who has been adopted by the Hindu Sabha.

The final phase of the electioneering campaign in the city will be witnessed this evening, when in Queen's Gardens, near Chandni Chowk two meetings will be held closed to each other, one in support of Mr. Asaf Ali to be addressed by Dr. Ansari and Dr. Satyapal and the other in support of Mr. Nanakchand to be addressed by His Holiness Shankaracharya of Puri (Sanatanist leader) and Bhai Permanand leader of the Hindu Mahasabha.

CHAMBER & ASSEMBLY

BRISK POLLING

BOMBAY: Monday.

The neighbourhood of the Indian Merchants' Chamber at Wadia Building, Esplanade, presented a lively appearance on Monday on account of the large number of motor cars which congested the locality bringing voters for the two candidates, viz. Mr. Mathradas Vissonji and Mr. J. C. Setalwad, who are fighting for the one seat to represent the Indian Merchants' Chamber in the Assembly.

Both the candidates profess sympathy for the Congress, one being of the Nationalist group and another belonging to the "Elders".

The contest was keen and the whole day canvassing and voting was active.

The friends and supporters of both the candidates spared no pains in bringing candidates to the Chamber's office from their homes, offices or pedhis.

The result of the voting will be announced on the 23rd instant.

HARBOURED "WANTED" MAN

Four Persons Get Six Months' Jail

BRAHMANBARIA, Nov. 12

Mr. Profulla Kumar Roy Choudhuri and three others who were arrested for alleged harbouring of Bimal Chandra Sen alias Bimal Dutta of Chittagong were convicted under section 18 of the Bengal Suppression of Terrorist Outrages Act and sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment.

The case against them was that Bimal was found sleeping in the umbrella stick factory of one Surendra Das, an ex-Muktear at Mogra Bazaar at the time of his arrest.

Bimal was bound down under section 109 Cr. P. C. for one year. —United Press.

CASTE HINDU WEDS HARIJAN GIRL

KUMBAKONAM, Nov. 12.

For the first time in this locality a caste Hindu has married a Harijan girl. The bridegroom, Ponnuswami Nadar is a resident of Chinnakalapetmear, Kumbakonam and the bride Ammakannu is the daughter of Kodian, a Harijan of Singarathope.

The bridegroom is now living in the bride's house.—United Press.

A meeting of Bombay women was held on Saturday at the Blavatsky Lodge to elect members for the ensuing All-India Women's Conference. Mrs. Hansa Mehta (first from left front row) presided.

NAWAB OF RAMPUR RETURNS HOME

People Accord Grand Reception To Ruler

RAMPUR, Nov. 10.

The people of Rampur accorded an enthusiastic reception to His Highness the Nawab Saheb, who, with Her Highness the Begum Saheba, reached the capital this morning after an extensive tour abroad. Sir Abdul Samad and Syed Basshir Hussain Zadi have also arrived with His Highness.

His Highness on alighting from his saloon inspected the Guard of Honour and, thereafter, cordially greeted the officials and non-officials who were present to receive him. The whole route up to the Fort was decorated with arches and flags and the Rampur Municipality extended a welcome to His Highness near the gate, especially erected by the Municipality. Various functions arranged in connection with their Highnesses' return have been postponed for a week under His Highness' order, in view of his birthday celebrations next week.—United Press.

TRIVANDRUM RUBBER FACTORY

TRIVANDRUM, Nov. 12.

The new rubber factory that was being erected in Trivandrum is now an accomplished fact.

The start on actual production will be made in January next. The factory would be capable of handling 15 tons of rubber a month.

Mr. Helen, the Belgian expert, who will be responsible for installing the expensive plant hopes to manufacture next year locally made inner tyre tubes.

The factory is situated on the old railway station site.—United Press.

BAIDY-ABATI DACOITY SEQUEL

Nine Suspects Put On Trial At Chinsurah

CHINSURAH, Nov. 12

Sasadhar Chatterjee, Asoke Ganguli, Haripada Mukherjee, Durgadas Mukherjee, Monoranjan Hazra, Sudhasindhu De Radharaman Adhikari, Birpa Roy Choudhuri and Jaladhar Banerjee, who were amongst the 31 persons arrested on suspicion of being connected with Baidyabat Dacoity Case were produced before the Senior Deputy Magistrate, Chinsurah, acting as the District Magistrate, and remanded to further custody until November 23 next. Chintamoni Addy who also was arrested in this connection and brought from Serampore to Chinsurah, was also remanded.

Five of the arrested youths were released on a bail of Rs. 1,000 each. The remaining 15 were discharged previously, o whom Pramatha Dutta, Doyal Kumar and another were re-arrested under the Bengal Criminal Law Amendment Act. Some of the arrested men are reported to have made confessional statements.—United Press.

Shanmukham Chetty Beaten

CONGRESS CANDIDATE WINS BY MAJORITY OF 92 VOTES

MADRAS, November 12.

Sami Venkatachalam Chetty Congress candidate, has won, defeating Sir Shanmukham Chetty (Justice; President of last Assembly).

The following are the results:—

Sami Venkatachellam Chetty (Congress)	*757*
Sir R. K. Shanmukham Chetty (Justice)	*665*
	1,422

—A. P.

RAJAGOPALACHARIAR REACHES POONA

Hopes Other Provinces Will Follow Madras's Example

POONA, Nov. 12.

Mr. C. Rajagopalachariar arrived here this morning. He will leave for Sholapur to-night after addressing three election meetings here, in the evening.

In the course of a press interview Mr. Rajagopalachariar said, "Many thanks to the Madras voters for overwhelming support extended to Mr. Satyamurti, the Congress candidate. I hope Malabar, Delhi, South Kanara and Bombay Central Division will follow suit.

"Congress is the only party that can oppose Government and withstand trials and temptations. It should be wasting one's votes to throw them on any other candidate than those who form a disciplined army of the Congress."—United Press.

Mrs. LAKSHMIPATHI TO SUCCEED SATYAMURTI

MADRAS, Nov. 12.

The United Press understands that Mrs. Rukmini Lakshmipathi will be put up by the Congress Parliamentary Board to compete for the Madras Legislative Council in the vacancy caused by Mr. Sami Venkatachellam Chetty's election to Assembly.

Raja of Kollengode, sitting member has been returned by 317 against 223 votes, the other candidate being the Raja of Nelambur from the Madras Landholders' Constituency.—United Press.

NATIONAL FESTIVAL

MADRAS, Nov. 12.

Mr. Satyamurti's success at poll yesterday is being celebrated as a national festival. A magnificient procession went last night through important divisions and more is being organised in other divisions.

Mr. Satyamurti has received congratulatory messages from Sardar Patel, Mr. Rajagopalachariar, Mr. K. M. Munshi, Mr. S. A. Brelvi, Mr. Asaf Ali Sir C. P. Ramaswami Iyer.—United Press.

WILL BOMBAY LAG BEHIND?

MADRAS, Nov. 12.

Mr. Satyamurti, the Propaganda Secretary of the Congress Parliamentary Board, in a special appeal to the Bombay electors, says:—

"Madras has responded nobly and generously to the call of Congress by returning me with thumping majority of 5,407 votes, and defeating the most influential and brilliant member of the Justice Party (Mr. Ramaswami Mudaliar) in the words of Sir C. P. Ramaswami Iyer's congratulatory telegram to me.

"Will Bombay, the political capital of India, the birth-place of Indian National Congress and where the last epoch-making session of Congress was held only a few weeks ago, lag behind Madras?

"I call upon the voters of Bombay to stand by Mr. K. M. Munshi and Dr. Deshmukh, the Congress candidates and return them to the Assembly with thumping majorities.

"I particularly appeal to the South Indian residents of Bombay to vote and work whole-heartedly for Congress candidates.

"Victory is ours. Let Bombay play her part. Vande Mataram." —United Press.

Polling Commences In Ajmer

AJMER, Nov. 12.

Polling for the Assembly elections in Ajmer proper commenced this morning and will continue in the afternoon.

Elaborate police arrangements were in evidence at all the four stations. The counting of votes takes places to-morrow and the day after and the results will be announced on the 15th.—A. P.

PARMANAND NOT VISITING BIHAR

Pandit Malaviya Contradicts Press Reports

PATNA, Nov. 10.

In a statement to the Associated Press Pandit Malaviya contradicts the press report emanating from Lahore that Bhai Parmanand had been requested by Pandit Malaviya to visit Bihar and other places on election propaganda on behalf of the Nationalist Party.

Pandit Malaviya adds that no such telegram or letter had been sent by him or any office bearer of the Nationalist Party in Bihar to Bhai Parmanand.—A. P.

ASSAM CONGRESSMEN CONGRATULATED

PATNA, Nov. 10.

Babu Rajendra Prasad, Congress President, and Sardar Vallabhai Patel, who has been touring Bihar in connection with the Assembly election campaign, have sent the following telegrams of congratulations to the Congress candidates, who have been returned to the Assembly from Assam:—

Mr. Nabin Chandra Bardoloi.—"Sincerest congratulations to Assam for upholding the Congress prestige" and to Mr. Basant Kumar Das—"Heartiest congratulations on your splendid success. Assam shows the way which we hope the country will follow."

Ansari Congratulates Satyamurthy

NEW DELHI, Nov. 12.

Dr. Ansari has sent the following telegram to Mr. S. Satyamurti and Mr. C. Rajagopalachariar:—

"Hearty congratulations at magnificient victory. Hope this will be prelude to further successes of Congress cadidates."—United Press

ANEY'S CHANCES BRIGHT

Nationalist Leader Secures Majority Of Votes At Amraoti

AMRAOTI, Nov. 12.

The Assembly Elections commenced here this morning. Mr. M. S. Aney's opponents were entirely absent from the field. More than half the votes were recorded this morning in Mr. Aney's favour. His chances are certain beyond doubt.

Mr. Aney attended the morning poll at Akola and is arriving here in the noon.

Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan, the "Frontier Gandhi", is arriving here to-morrow and will be staying for two days in Bansi Bagh.

Khan Abdul Gaffar will address a series of public meetings on Hindu-Muslim unity.—United Press.

ASAF ALI'S FINAL APPEAL TO VOTERS

Delhi Congress Circles Expect Favourable Verdict

NEW DELHI, Nov. 12.

Polling in the Delhi constituency starts to-morrow and canvassing appeals and other organising work by both the parties have been completed.

Mr. Asaf Ali in the course of his final appeal to the electors says." I have known many kinds of propaganda in the course of last 15 years, but it seems some of the supporters of the other candidate have beaten all the previous records in misrepresentation to libel and falsehood."

The Congress circles express their opinion that the victory of Mr. Satyamurti and the Congress success in Assam will have favourable repercussions on Delhi voters.

The result of Madras Commerce Constituency is awaited, both in the official and non-official, circles, with the greatest anxiety as this will determine the future Presidentship of the Assembly.—United Press.

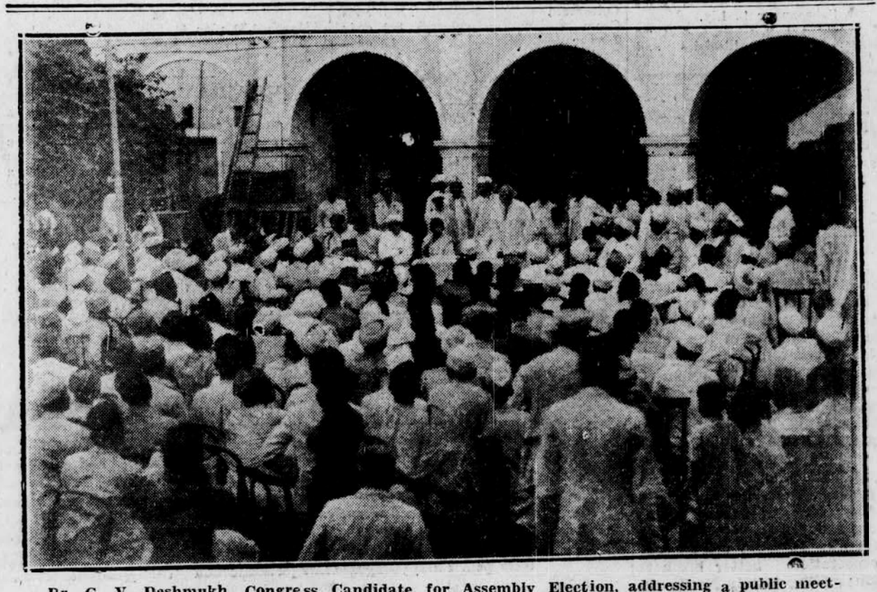
CONFERENCE OF MARITIME STATES

Viramgam Customs Cordon Problem To Be Discussed Next Month At Delhi

NEW DELHI, Nov. 12.

It is learnt that the Government of India have decided to hold a conference sometime in December at which certain maritime States of Kathiawar have been invited to attend. Morvi and Porbandar are two of the States which will participate in the discussions.

It is understood the problem of Viramgam Customs Cordon will be one of principal subjects of discussion in the conference whose dates will be announced by the Foreign and Political Department by the end of this month.—United Press.



Dr. G. V. Deshmukh, Congress Candidate for Assembly Election, addressing a public meeting in the compound of the Nar-Narayan Temple at Kalbadevi on Saturday evening.

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